

NEW TYPE WEAPONS

K Threatens More A-Tests

LONDON (Reuters)—Soviet Premier Khrushchev declared today Russia will conduct nuclear tests to perfect "new types of weapons" if the West holds more nuclear tests.

'Let's Make Progress' JFK Urges

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Kennedy told Soviet Premier Khrushchev today that the purpose of the major powers in approaching negotiations at Geneva must be to avoid "sterile exchanges of propaganda" and "make real progress toward disarmament."

Kennedy welcomed Khrushchev's decision to send Foreign Minister Gromyko to meet with United States and British foreign ministers at Geneva in advance of the March 14 disarmament conference. The president suggested March 12—next Monday—as the starting date for three-power talks.

U.S. State Secretary Rusk is expected to leave Washington Saturday for Geneva.

Kennedy's message to Khrushchev, replying to a lengthy note from the Soviet leader which was delivered here Sunday, was brief. It was delivered in Moscow early today and released by the White House here later.

The president said there were many comments in Khrushchev's letter with which the United States "cannot agree." But he said he did not want to engage in a propaganda exchange with Khrushchev, and declared:

"Let us, instead, join in giving our close personal support and direction to the work of our representatives (at Geneva), and let us join in working for their success."

Gaglardi Appeal Lost

KAMLOOPS (CP)—County Court Judge Gordon Lindsay today dismissed an appeal by Highway Minister Gaglardi against his conviction for driving without due care and attention.

The minister was fined \$75 and lost his driver's licence for three months as of last Jan. 2 when convicted of careless driving west of Kamloops last September.



RED WALL IN U.S.

Workmen build a brick wall on narrow patio of the Soviet Union's newly acquired but still unoccupied United Nations mission in New York. Workers said the wall will be about 16 feet high. The patio is about 30 feet above ground. Mission itself is partly visible at left. (AP Wirephoto.)

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SEES RUINS

The Duke of Edinburgh Monday piloted a plane along the volcanoes of the southern Chilean Andes as he flew to inspect the area hit by an earthquake in May, 1960, which caused hundreds of deaths. Later he drove a jeep through the rutted roads of the Chilean lake district where he spent a day in bird watching.

Oral Polio Vaccine Licensed

OTTAWA (CP)—Health Minister Monteith announced today the licensing of manufacture in Canada of oral polio vaccine which may result in almost complete eradication of the paralytic disease.

The live vaccine of the Sabin variety "represents another great medical breakthrough," Mr. Monteith said in his announcement in the Commons.

"Because of the really outstanding success achieved with the Salk vaccine and because it now is built into child immunization programs across the country, we do not expect that the oral vaccine will replace the Salk at least at the outset," he said.

"Rather, it will be used as a supplementary or booster dose for the majority of persons who already have been immunized with the Salk as well as for a primary stimulus for those who have not."

HAS ADVANTAGES

"In the case of immunized persons, the initial approach is that a single dose of the oral vaccine will be sufficient. Several doses may be necessary for those not previously immunized with Salk."

Mr. Monteith said the Sabin vaccine had a number of advantages in that it is a liquid that can be taken by mouth and immunizes the intestinal, preventing the multiplication and spread of polio viruses.

The vaccine contains strains of each of the three known types of poliomyelitis virus, Mr. Monteith said.

EXPECT GOOD SUPPLY

To make the best use of available supplies, distribution of the oral vaccine will be through provincial and federal health authorities.

As in the case of the Salk vaccine, the cost of providing the Sabin vaccine will be shared on a 50-50 basis by the federal and provincial governments.

Health department officials said that sufficient quantities of the vaccine should be available for use in Canada before the start of the polio season in June or early July.

SOUND LIKE YODELERS

What Are Wild Whales Saying?

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Porpoises have been getting all the publicity, but perhaps whales can talk, too.

At least the navy has recorded three killer whales in what could have been a three-way conversation.

As reproduced on magnetic tape, the whales sound a little like Swiss yodelers.

Their most characteristic noise is a sort of "ee-aw-eee" with the "ee" on a high, sustained pitch and the "aw" dropping down an octave or two lower.

Other comparisons might be the sound you get trying to tune in a short wave radio set, or Jack Benny tuning up his violin.

The point is, navy experts said, that there is sufficient variation in the sounds to indicate they could be a kind of animal conversation.

Probe Clears Powers Of Any Wrongdoing

Blizzard Belts East U.S.

NEW YORK (AP)—The worst storm of the winter walloped the eastern United States from Alabama to New England today.

Fierce winds and a snowfall measuring up to 23 inches disrupted travel, sent tides pounding ashore in low coastal areas and caused considerable damage. Power wires were downed and windows were broken.

Schools were forced to close in some areas and traffic was either halted or restricted on numerous highways.

Gusts up to 58 miles an hour and heavy seas tore away a part of Atlantic City's famed Steel Pier, a summer amusement facility which juts a half-mile out into the Atlantic Ocean from the resort city's Boardwalk.

A part of the municipal pier at Ventnor, N.J., also was washed away.

DESTROYER AGROUND

An unmanned U.S. Navy destroyer being towed by a tug went aground at Beach Haven Inlet, N.J., when the tow line broke because of the stormy seas.

At New York's Idlewild Airport, dozens of planes were delayed from a few minutes to an hour because of poor visibility and high winds.

The forecast for most areas on the northeastern seaboard called for a heavy snowfall to continue through the day and into the night.

At least 30,000 homes in Maryland and Virginia areas around Washington, D.C., lost their electric power when the snow downed trees and power lines.

TRAFFIC DELAYED

Commuters bound for work in New York City during the morning rush hour were delayed on the south shore lines of the Long Island Railroad because high winds blew down power cables at one point. The delays ran to more than a half-hour.

Ferries Linking Manhattan

with New Jersey and Staten Island were halted or delayed at times.

WIRE BRIEFS

Solar 'Spy' Postponed

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—Technical problems forced postponement today of a United States attempt to launch a solar observatory into orbit to study the earth-sun relations.

Regina Blacked Out

REGINA (CP)—Explosion of a large transformer at city power plant today caused complete power failure throughout Regina.

Tariff Cut Approved

BRUSSELS (AP)—The council of ministers of the European Economic Community approved today an agreement with the United States for a mutual cut in tariffs.

Burma Recognized

LONDON (Reuters)—Britain has recognized the new regime that seized power in Burma in a military coup Friday, the foreign office announced today.

Secret Talks?

THE HAGUE (AP)—Political observers said today they believe a secret Dutch-Indonesian meeting may take place soon as a preliminary to formal negotiations on the Indonesian claim to Netherlands New Guinea.

Air Traffic Halted

LONDON (Reuters)—Traffic at London's two main airports was halted for six hours today when fog reduced visibility to as little as 30 yards.

Indications are that it will not be introduced until late in the session.

But when the measure does reach parliament it is bound to cause an explosion that might end up providing the prime minister with a major issue for the general election.

IMPLEMENTS SPEECH

It will be the important measure of Senate reform forecast in the Throne Speech. All the Throne Speech said was, "a measure relating to the Senate will be placed before you."

Certainly with the government's huge majority in the Commons there is no doubt it will pass the House, but there will be a stormy debate.

Then it will go to the Senate. It will be up to the senators themselves to decide whether appointments to the Senate should have an automatic termination at age 75.

Its reception in the Upper Chamber will depend upon whether or not it is to be made effective immediately, or whether it is to be made applicable to future appointments to the Senate. If it is to be effective immediately there will be vigorous opposition among the Liberal majority of the senators in the Upper Chamber.

CONTRACTUAL ISSUE

They will argue that when their appointments were made they were made on a life basis. To change that now is to break a solemn contract. In addition they will argue that many of the Senate's best and most effective members are men long past their 75th birthdays, men such as Senator Arthur Roebuck (84), Senator John Farris (84) and Senator Thomas Crerar (86).

Thirty members of the Senate would be affected.

If the prime minister finds himself faced with a bitter fight to get the bill through the Upper House and if it is blocked, he undoubtedly will use that as one of the issues in the coming general election.

Pilot of U-2 Acted Properly

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Central Intelligence Agency today cleared U-2 pilot Francis Gary Powers of any wrongdoing.

It said he had been instructed before his flight over Russia to "surrender without resistance and adopt a co-operative attitude" if escape was impossible.

In a summary statement made public through House and Senate Armed Services Committee, the CIA said Powers was not expected to take his own life if his plane went down or he was captured.

It said the poison needle with which the pilot was equipped, and which figured prominently in his Moscow trial, was supplied only in event he was subjected to torture or other conditions which made suicide seem the best way out.

The CIA report also gave some details of what happened when Powers' U-2 was downed over central Russia on May 1, 1960.

Although this point was not covered in the report, Chairman Carl Vinson, Dem.-Ga., of the House committee, said experts decided the U-2 was brought down from 68,000 feet by a surface-to-air missile which scored a near miss and disabled the plane, throwing it into a spin.

The official account made it clear that by the time Powers had freed himself from the cockpit and was ready to leave the now-wingless, tumbling U-2, he had been tossed by whirling G-forces into a position where he could not reach the "destruct" switches.

The overall conclusion of the CIA questioning was that "Mr. Powers lived up to the terms of his employment and instructions in connection with his mission and in his obligations as an American under the circumstances in which he found himself."

CIA director John A. McCone said that as a result he was authorizing release of back pay to the pilot, amounting to \$50,000.

NO SABOTAGE

The CIA report also cleared up speculation that the plane might have been sabotaged. The report said there was no evidence to support this.

Similarly, it said, Powers' security background has been carefully reviewed, and "no evidence has been found to support any theory that failure of his flight might be laid to Soviet espionage activities."

The report said that in previous missions Powers had shown himself to be "one of the outstanding pilots in the whole U-2 program."

It emphasized that he and other U-2 pilots had been selected only for their ability as fliers, and "the whole nature of the mission was far removed from the traditional espionage scene."

The only job of the pilots was to fly their planes, the report said, and the task was so demanding that "on completion of a mission physical fatigue was a hazard on landing."

As for what the men were

Continued on Page 2

NEARBY EXPLOSION 'SENSED'

WASHINGTON (AP)—U-2 pilot Francis Gary Powers testified today he "sensed" an explosion before his high-altitude reconnaissance plane plunged down in a spinning dive over Russia May 1, 1960.

Powers, making his first public appearance since he was exchanged for Soviet spy Rudolf Abel, Feb. 10, told the Senate armed services committee in a low, controlled voice that he saw an orange light in the sky such as he had never seen before.

The pilot said he could not explain just what happened to make his U-2 plane whirl out of control.

He was making instrument readings, he said, when he sensed there was an explosion which he felt was outside the plane and behind it. He said, however, he had never been in a plane when an engine exploded and thus had no experience on which to base his judgment.

Powers testified that he thought he saw a parachute in the sky above him as he drifted to the earth in his own chute.

Since he had been alone in the U-2, Powers said, "it was no one I knew, so I wasn't very interested at the time." He said the crowd of about 50 Russian adults and children which hastened to the scene didn't seem interested either.

Help Your Child Succeed In School —See Page 10

U.S. Backs Thailand Without SEATO Aid

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States said today it will support Thailand against any Communist aggression without waiting for full agreement among other members of the Southeast Asia Treaty Organization.

"We have reaffirmed that relations between Thailand and the United States are individual as well as collective," State Secretary Rusk said.

His brief statement was issued along with a joint statement with Thai foreign minister Thanat Khoman after three days of talks.

The United States also announced intentions to speed future deliveries of arms to increase the readiness of the Thai armed forces "to the greatest extent possible."

Thailand has been concerned over Communist expansion in neighboring Laos and Communist guerrilla attacks in South Viet Nam.

Centennial Flashback . . .

THIS DAY IN VICTORIA - 1862

MARCH 6
The new sidewalk on Port Street, from Commercial Row to Government Street, is being hailed by citizens as a great public convenience as well as improvement to the property in front of which it was laid.

Arrest of a Hydash Indian, with a bag containing candles, soda water, apples, sarsaparilla and other trifling articles, led to warnings that a gang of Siwash burglars had obtained skeleton keys to various premises.

The Hydash's meagre loot was from the Fort Street dance hall, and cost him a month's sojourn on the chain gang.

The sloop Lady Franklin was put up for auction at the Hudson's Bay Company's wharf.

People and Things

(Times News Services)

VALDOSTA, Ga.—It will be just another day for E. L. Turner. This means coming to the office, seeing that things are running without abnormal kinks, opening the mail, chewing tobacco, and reading newspapers—one in particular, his.



E. L. TURNER
... still the boss.

He won't like the fuss being made about his birthday, but he has learned over the years to put up with it.

Turner, publisher of the Valdosta Times, is 99 years old today. He notes with pride that he is the oldest active publisher of a daily newspaper in the United States.

He has been in the newspaper business all his life.

"I could set type when I was 12 years old," he said Monday in a rare interview. "I was a pretty good typesetter, too."

His adeptness at setting type by hand got him a job with the Hawkinsville, Ga., Dispatch when he was 19 at \$40 a month.

He was named general manager of the Valdosta newspaper in 1898 and was named publisher about 40 years ago, although he doesn't remember exactly when.

When the Times moved to its new building in 1958, the tobacco-chewing publisher had one major complaint. His spittoon got lost in the shuffle.

The editor went right out and bought him a bright new one.

BANGKOK—Four "pregnant" women were arrested here Monday as they hurried down the gangplank of a vessel that had just arrived from Southern Thailand. Their "pregnancies" turned out to be 63 packs of playing cards, American cigarettes, liquor and cosmetics. Police said their suspicions were aroused when they saw the four "walking too fast for pregnant women."

NEW WESTMINSTER—For Des Venables the song the policeman's lot is not a happy one is nothing but the truth.

Former constable Venables found nothing but unhappiness in pulling bodies out of the Fraser River, notifying next-of-kin of traffic accident victims and hauling drunks off to jail.

And the dilemma of who to give traffic tickets to and who could be let off with a warning was nothing but a worry.

Which is why he is happy that the New Westminster police commission dismissed him Jan. 30 for what was described as his attitude to his work.

The story came out Monday and Mr. Venables, father of two who is still jobless, said in an interview:

"As a policeman, every call you get is someone's headache, and the people you deal with are usually thugs, fences and hoodlums. I found investigating someone else's headaches only gave me a headache."

He said the commission did the right thing.

"I was in a rut. The job got me. It affected my home life, my personality. Anyone who says a policeman's job is easy is crazy."

"Getting fired was a blessing in disguise. I already my wife says there's been a terrific improvement in my disposition."

LONDON—Everybody agreed it was one of the best and fastest housing demolition jobs in recent years, but when the dust settled in Queens Road a man appeared and asked: "Where is my house?"

It turned out the wreckers tore down one house too many. The borough council will pay the owner \$2,300.

GLASGOW—A suggestion that wives of prisoners be permitted to spend a night occasionally with their husbands in jail cells has been turned down by John MacLay, secretary of state for Scotland.

MacLay was unmoved by what has become known as the love petition of Christine Neill, whose husband is serving a 10-year sentence for assault. MacLay's office said it is impossible to relax present restrictions.

Chard Urges Fund To Buy New Buses

Establishment of a sinking fund for purchasing new equipment when Greater Victoria takes over the bus system from the provincial government was urged by Coun. Robert Chard at a Saanich council meeting Monday.

He said the four municipalities of Greater Victoria should immediately form a corporation for the sole purpose of starting a sinking fund.

But the councillor failed to get a second to a motion recommending the proposal to the intermunicipal committee.

Council instead referred the matter to the finance committee for further study.

Coun. Chard warned council the municipalities will "inherit a number of worn-out buses when we are forced to take over the transit system."

"This will be an extremely serious situation when it comes in 1967," he said.

Reeve Stanley Murphy said something to this effect is planned after a thorough study is made of the Greater Victoria transit system.

"But we must first make a study," he said.

Coun. Chard replied a sinking fund should come before the study.

"Regardless how you look at it you will need money to replace equipment," he said.

"Even if you don't need money for equipment, you will need some in case the transit system operates at a loss."

Ex-B.C. Deputy Dies On Visit to England

Former deputy provincial secretary in B.C., Robert Arthur Pennington, died suddenly in England while visiting relatives, according to word received here Monday.

Capt. Pennington, 69, became deputy provincial secretary in 1947 and held the post until his retirement in 1958.

Born in England, he first visited Victoria while serving in the Royal Navy during the First World War. He returned in 1924 and worked in the public works and finance departments.

During the Second World War he served in the RCN paymaster branch at HMCS Naden and in Ottawa where he was secretary of the naval board.

He was then transferred to England where he served in a similar capacity on the naval board in London and received an OBE.

He is survived by the widow, Ora-Lee, who was with him on the visit; a stepson, Capt. John Pennington; two daughters, Mrs. William Ross, 1276 Montrose, and Mrs. Vernon Miller, Vancouver, and his mother, Mrs. Marian Pennington, 95.



APPARENT LOVE TRIANGLE has resulted in gun slaying of Pontiac, Mich., high school student counsellor, Hubert T. Kreitmeyer, 28, centre. Miss Patricia Hite, 29, left, suspect in slaying was near death in Hammond,

Ind., hospital from bullet wound which police said was apparently self-inflicted. Miss Marilyn Fair, 27, right, told police Miss Hite had threatened to kill her and Kreitmeyer. (AP Wirephotos.)

PROBE CLEARS POWERS

Continued from Page 1

told to do in case of capture the report said that instructions to them were:

"Pilots will be instructed that they are perfectly free to tell the whole truth about their mission, on with the exception of certain specifications of the aircraft."

"They will be advised to represent themselves as civilians, to admit previous air force affiliation, to admit current CIA employment, and to make no attempt to deny the nature of their mission."

The report also said Powers volunteered to take a lie detector test when a question was raised as to the accuracy of one of his statements in the CIA interrogation after his release.

The test was administered, the report said, and Powers "displayed no indications of deviation from the truth" in the opinion of the detector experts.

McCone said experts "have carefully studied Powers' description of his experience and have concluded on the basis of scientific analysis that a U-2 plane, damaged as he described, would perform in its descent in about the manner he stated."

COMPLETE REVIEW

Powers' high altitude reconnaissance plane was brought down over Russia on May 1, 1960, touching off a hot international argument between the United States and Russia.

"Since his return from imprisonment by Soviet Russia," McCone said, "... Powers has undergone a most intensive debriefing by the CIA and other intelligence specialists, aeronautical technicians and other experts concerned with various aspects of his mission and subsequent capture by the Soviets."

This, he said, was followed by a complete review of the case by a board of inquiry presided over by Judge E. Barrett Prettyman. It sought to determine if Powers complied with his \$30,000 a year contract and his obligations as an American. The board submitted its report to McCone who then reached his own conclusions.

The CIA report apparently was generally satisfactory to members of Congress who were given an advance briefing Monday.

Esquimalt Election On April 7

Resignation of Councillor Vincent Rush was accepted "with regret" by Esquimalt council Monday night.

A byelection will be held April 7, with nomination day March 28.

Mr. Rush submitted his resignation effective April 1 because of personal reasons.

Walter Holder, who spent nine years on council before being defeated by a small margin in the last election, Dec. 7, said this morning he had not decided if he would contest the byelection.

"I have not yet had enough time to think about it," he said. "I have just heard about Mr. Rush's resignation."

Mr. Holder lost his seat on council to newcomer, Bert Nelson.

HOSPITAL GRANT

Council will make a grant to St. Joseph's Hospital Building Fund and the Greater Victoria Art Gallery on the condition other municipalities pay their share.

The hospital grant, 7.42% of \$300,000, would amount to \$22,260, and its share for the Art Gallery would reach \$552.70.

The hospital grant will be paid over five years.

About 4,186,000 pupils are enrolled full time in Canadian elementary and secondary schools this year, of whom over 90 per cent are in publicly controlled schools.

CITY-BOUND PRODUCER KILLED IN CAR CRASH

A Russian travelogue film scheduled to be shown tonight at Victoria High School has been cancelled due to the death of its producer and narrator.

World traveller, journalist and film producer, Paul Delmer of Salmon Arm, B.C., was killed on Thursday 19 miles north of Bonner's Ferry, Idaho, where his car skidded down an icy hill, jumped a guard rail, and landed upside down in a gully.

His wife is in hospital at Bonner's Ferry with undetermined back injuries, and his two daughters, 12 and five, are being cared for at the residence of a local doctor.

Mr. Delmer was on his way to Vancouver Island with his family to present his film, "Journey Into Russia," the story of a British family behind the Iron Curtain, here and in Nanaimo.

Fifth Wheel Added To City Centenary

City council Monday agreed to set up a fifth planning or consulting agency for its centenary.

Ald. Geoffrey Edgelow's motion to have a bylaw drawn up establishing a "select" city council centennial committee was approved.

This will be added to:

A "standing" city council centennial committee;

A centennial co-ordinator and his office;

A Victoria Centennial Celebration (1962) Society;

A professional celebration management supplied by the John B. Rogers Company as well as a scripting and producing staff for a centennial pageant.

TWO RELIEVED

In addition, there were two more agencies that have been relieved of their centennial planning chores.

Originally, former Mayor Percy Scourrah appointed the

Greater Victoria Celebrations Association to plan centennial celebrations. Then he shifted the responsibility to a centennial advisory committee. It was superseded by the newly-formed centennial society.

'BOO-BOOED'

Ald. Edgelow said the "select" city council centennial committee was needed so that outside municipal representatives, Esquimalt Reeve A. C. Wurtele, Saanich Coun. Hugh Curtis and Oak Bay Coun. J. D. Watts, could be included in the planning process.

He said city solicitor T. P. O'Grady had indicated that the three outside representatives could not be placed on the "standing" council committee by the private centennial society as the latter group tried to do on advice of Ald. Edgelow.

"I must admit as chairman I boo-boomed a little as it was pointed out to me by the press," he told council.

A report on tooth decay from Bristol-Myers

Mouth bacteria turn food into acid in 5 minutes.
Read what you can do to protect your teeth—and how
Ipana helps prevent tooth decay

IPANA FIGHTS BACTERIA WITH:

1. hexachlorophene
2. sodium lauryl sulphate

TOOTH decay is a major health problem in Canada. Here, for instance, is what was revealed by a dental study conducted among high school students in Toronto:

The average 19-year-old was found to have suffered 19 decayed, missing, or filled teeth. One per year.

What causes decay? How can it be prevented or reduced? It's a big subject—but here are a few significant facts from Bristol-Myers, manufacturer of pharmaceutical products and of Ipana toothpaste.

How food is turned into acid and what you can do about it

Everybody's mouth, no matter how clean or healthy, harbours many breeds of bacteria. Some of them perform useful tasks. But others act in hostile fashion.

The real villains are the acidogenic, or acid-forming, bacteria. These germs are passionately fond of carbohydrates—especially sugars. They devour sugars ravenously, then turn them into lactic acid—in less than five minutes.

The harsh fact is that this acid can etch away the hard enamel surface in a distressingly short time. Particularly when it is held against the teeth by sticky food particles.

Here are three ways you and your

family can combat this most unwelcome action:

1. Clean your teeth after meals;
2. Go easy on candy, cookies and other sweet foods;
3. Brush with Ipana—it contains two ingredients added specifically to fight bacteria—hexachlorophene and sodium lauryl sulphate.

Why brushing after meals is more than just a fussy fad

Brush as soon as possible after meals. Even if you use nothing on your brush at all, you'll accomplish something. Some food particles will be dislodged from the crevices around your teeth. And, of course, when the bacteria are denied food to work on, they can't manufacture so much acid.

So, brush after you eat. Without toothpaste if you like—but you'll do a superior job with Ipana. Here's why. Ipana's unique formula includes

two ingredients which have the task of reducing mouth acidity. Their chemical names are hexachlorophene and sodium lauryl sulphate.

Hexachlorophene is known medically as a germicide. Its germicidal action kills many bacteria and, in effect, stuns others, so they can't reproduce.

Sodium lauryl sulphate works in two ways. It is

1. an anti-enzyme, and
2. an oral detergent.

Its anti-enzymatic action interrupts bacilli, makes their life miserable for a time. While they're preoccupied, they produce less lactic acid.

As an oral detergent, the sodium lauryl sulphate penetrates deep between teeth to ferret out tiny, clinging particles of food. The result—less food than ever. And less acid.

Why children's teeth need special care

Reduction of mouth acid in this way is a telling factor in the preservation of mature, adult teeth. But it is vastly more important with children's teeth.

Young teeth are especially vulnerable while they are growing, hardening, and strengthening their

defences against decay. Brushing after meals is downright necessary if you want your children to have fewer cavities.

Age two is the ideal time to start children on the habit of brushing after every meal, and before they go to bed. Instilling the brushing habit may not be easy, but Ipana can help lighten this parental load.

Children seem to appreciate Ipana's tingling, sprightly flavour. They'll likely take willingly to brushing with Ipana (or as willingly as two-year-olds do anything that is not a natural inclination).

Gum trouble—a cause and a solution

Adults have their special needs, too. Care of the gums, for instance.

Gum disorders plague many adults—and in extreme cases are the cause of the wholesale loss of teeth. Build-up of scale (tartar) is a major cause of gum irritation. You should look to your dentist to rid you of this bother.

Vigorous brushing with pleasant-tasting Ipana helps prevent scale from building up in the first place. And, hexachlorophene and sodium lauryl sulphate fight the bacteria which cause infection of sore gums.

A dental report from Bristol-Myers Company of Canada, Ltd.



Small Business Needs More Aid —Grits, NDP

OTTAWA (CP)—The financial ills of your corner grocer, baker and dressmaker were discussed in the Commons Monday.

Under debate was a government bill to broaden slightly the scope of the act under which small businesses can receive government-guaranteed bank loans — maximum \$25,000 — to renovate their premises.

The new bill, which was approved in principle and then given third and final reading and sent to the Senate, will permit small businesses to obtain loans to relocate their premises.

WANTS MORE DONE

The opposition contended that the government is not doing enough to assist small entrepreneurs.

Paul Martin (L.-Essex East) said a delegation representing small businesses informed the government in 1958 that 29,794 businesses needed financial help. But there had been only 2,977 loans totalling \$25,500,000 under the act.

The CCF-New Democratic Party group attempted to insert a clause that would place a ceiling of five per cent on loans made under the act as against the normal bank interest rate of six per cent.

Deputy Speaker Paul Martineau ruled the amendment out of order on the grounds that it went beyond the scope of the bill. His ruling was appealed by the CCF-NDP but was upheld by the Commons on a vote of 95 to 8.

WORTH NOTHING?

Erhart Regier (CCF—Bugsby-Coquitlam) said that as long as the interest rate remains the same as for normal bank loans without government guarantees, the government is worth nothing.

He said the small businessman is "the only true free enterpriser left in Canada" and the legislation didn't begin to scratch the surface of the problem facing him.

Mass Drug Hearings Opened

VANCOUVER (CP)—RCMP Constable Theodore Gangdal, former narcotics squad undercover man, said Monday he saw three of 16 drug trafficking suspects search around a mail carrier's box where police had found 25 capsules of white powder.

The officer was one of nine crown witnesses at the opening day of the police court trial of 12 men and four women alleged to be members of a syndicate dealing in illicit heroin.

Const. Gangdal said he and another officer hid behind a box and a piece of plywood while they kept watch on the mail box in a Vancouver residential area.

HEROIN SAMPLES

He said samples of the powder were analyzed as heroin. Constable Gangdal said he saw two accused, Barry Rushworth, 26, and Donald Thomson, 28, search around the box. The cache was still in place after Rushworth and Thomson left the area.

But officers were unable to find the bundle after Thomson returned to the box with a third accused, Bernard Lewis, 33.

RCMP Const. Warren Hanson, Gangdal's partner, testified that both men went directly to the box and "Lewis reached down without hesitation and picked something up."

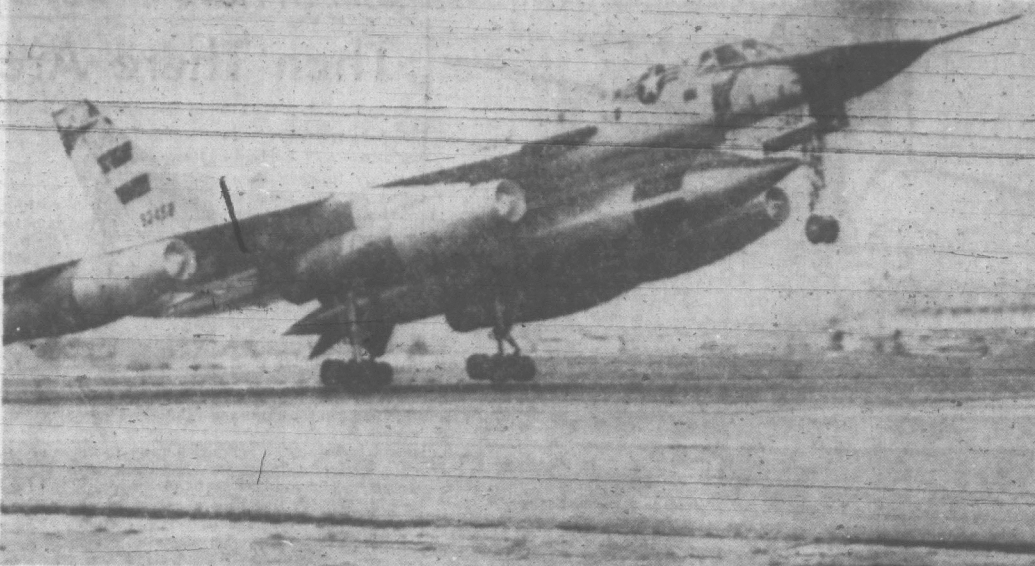
75 CAPSULES DOPPED

Const. K. R. Rickert of the RCMP drug detail, testified he saw Lewis two days later a half block away from where James Harper, 49, another accused, was seen to drop a cigarette package containing 75 capsules of white powder (heroin) at the foot of a street marker sign.

Later, Harper returned, got out of his truck, ran over and picked up the cigarette package.

The trial, expected to last two weeks, will be followed by a preliminary hearing for 22 persons alleged to be members of the largest drug ring ever to operate in western Canada.

Most of the suspects in both groups were arrested Jan. 9 in police raids on several Vancouver homes. Others were picked up later in Victoria and Calgary.



TOUCHING-DOWN after setting new speed records Monday for round-trip cross continent flight is

U.S. Air Force B-58 Hustler bomber. (AP Wirephoto.)

ROUND TRIP L.A. TO N.Y. 4 HRS. 42 MINS.

40-Mile-Wide 'Boom' Raised Cain

LOS ANGELES (CP)—A B-58 streaked to New York and back in an unofficial four hours, 42 minutes Monday, shattering three speed records and many windows.

The four-jet, 1,300-mile-an-hour bomber trailed a 40-mile-wide sonic boom that caused alarm and damage along the way.

The established record for the 4,900 miles was six hours, 46 minutes, set in 1957 by Capt. Robert M. Sweet in an RF-100 Voodoo jet.

A backstop B-58, following a half-hour behind the first, did not complete the flight after it became apparent the first would set records.

The planes, each with a crew of three, took off this morning from Carswell Air Force Base, Tex., refueled over the Pacific near here before starting the dash, then refueled again three times: Midway East, over the Atlantic near New York, Midway West.

The B-58 also chalked up these unofficial marks:

1. West to east, two hours, one minute, 39.6 seconds. The old mark was two hours, 49 minutes, set last May by navy Lieut. Richard F. Gordon in an F-4H Phantom II.

2. East to west, two hours, 15 minutes. The old mark was three hours, 36 minutes, set by Sweet in a 1957 flight.

Most of the flight was at 50,000 feet, so high that little damage resulted from the booms—shock waves generated by compression of air in front of planes travelling at supersonic speeds.

Damage was worst in Southern California, where altitude was under 30,000 feet. The communities of Riverside and San Bernardino were hardest hit.

Later Monday night, another B-58 similar to the record-setter crashed and burned on takeoff from Carswell Air Force Base near Fort Worth, Tex.

The crew of three was killed. There were no weapons aboard the plane.

Diversity of Opinions On Aims of Education

MONTREAL (CP)—There are 2,000 delegates attending the Canadian conference on education and after a full day's talk Monday it appears there may be close to that number of shades of opinion on one of the major questions placed before them.

They were asked what the aims of education in a free society should be and how to carry out these aims.

There were suggestions that children must be taught to think rather than simply be fed facts. But Dr. Hilda Neatby of the University of Saskatchewan, author of the educational book "So Little for the Mind," insisted education without facts would be no education at all.

Two views seemed to find fairly wide acceptance. One was that the calibre of education in Canada is not what it should be. Another was that there should be better training for teachers.

Rev. Henri Legare, rector of the University of Ottawa, favored teaching religion in schools. "Anyone who wants to understand our own culture . . . cannot dispense with the study of Christian culture, whether he is Christian or not."

Dr. C. E. Phillips, director of graduate studies at the Ontario College of Education, said in the booklet that formed the basis of discussion: "The public school (as contrasted with the . . .)"

denominational school) cannot and must not give religious indoctrination as a sanction for ethical teaching, or for any purpose . . ."

Kenneth M. Aitchison of South Burnaby, B.C., president of the British Columbia Teachers' Federation attacked the idea of trying to state the aims of education. The result would be a "statement of pious generalities, to be read once, agreed with, and then forgotten."

Mr. Aitchison said the trouble with education is that the bureaucrat has too much to say and the teacher not enough. Teachers were subjected to "autocratic direction in overly centralized educational systems."

POINTS OUT TROUBLES

He questioned whether education should be financed by property taxes and said he had no doubt that the problems of financing education would disappear if it could be shown that people were getting value for their educational dollar.

Teachers, he said, must play an active part in drawing up the curriculum because there is no point in stating aims unless the people who must put them into operation are behind those aims.

Mayor H. L. Henderson of Portage la Prairie, Man., got in an advance word on financing education when he took a microphone on the floor during a discussion period supposedly reserved for comment on educational aims.

He questioned whether education should be financed by property taxes and said he had no doubt that the problems of financing education would disappear if it could be shown that people were getting value for their educational dollar.

CLOSE-UP FILM OF SPACE TRIP

'Into Orbit' With Glenn

WASHINGTON (AP)—Astronaut John H. Glenn Jr. squeezes space food into his mouth as he hurtles over Africa. He smiles as he emerges into dawn. The light grows to almost blinding intensity as he comes down in his "fireball" ride to the sea.

It's all in a remarkable film taken inside his Friendship 7 space capsule while Glenn made his historic triple orbit of the earth Feb. 20.

The movie got a sneak preview Monday in a hearing room on Capitol Hill. The National Aeronautics and Space Administration says it soon will be available for public viewings.

CNV 61-119

The close-up color film of Glenn's trip—from donning his space suit to view of the capsule's recovery by the destroyer Noa—gives new excitement and immediacy to the flight.

The viewer is with Glenn as he experiences the heavy forces in the takeoff. He sees the straps of Glenn's space suit floating freely about in the air as the astronaut becomes weightless.

SHOWS SPACE SNACK

The film shows Glenn lifting his face plate and taking space food from a plastic bottle as he crosses Africa on the first orbit.

Perhaps the eeriest part is when the capsule races into the shadow of the earth and flies on through the night. It is dark inside the capsule except for a few red-lit clock face and a few

6-Week Paid Vacation To Top IWA's Demands

VANCOUVER (CP)—British Columbia's 28,000 coastal woodworkers will bargain this year for up to six weeks paid vacation annually.

Joe Morris, western president of the International Woodworkers of America, told a news conference Monday night the union will also seek a wage increase of 25 cents an hour.

He said the union decided to seek improved holiday benefits rather than a shorter work week because extended vacations would create more employment.

The vacation proposal would give workers with less than five years' service five weeks instead of the present two and those with more than five years six weeks in place of the present three weeks' vacation.

NEW PROBLEMS FACED

Vacation pay would be on the basis of four per cent to total yearly earnings for men with less than five years' seniority and 6½ per cent for those over five years.

Mr. Morris said there is a major unemployment in the industry now but automation will create problems for the placed workers unless something can be done now to meet them.

He said there is large unemployment elsewhere in the economy and by spreading work around now, the vacation proposal would benefit the community generally.

Mr. Morris said the union decided against a five-hour cut in the 40-hour week because they would not maintain the productive capacity of the industry at its maximum.

'FAR OUT OF LINE'

"There is not enough unused machine capacity to warrant shorter hours but a shorter year, we believe, would maintain maximum capacity," he said.

Mr. Morris said the IWA is the first union in North America to take the shorter year approach in the automation problem.

The wage proposal would be a 13 per cent increase on the industry's basic rate of \$1.82 an hour.

Negotiations with Forest Industrial Relations Ltd., which bargains for the 152 companies involved open about March 15. The present contract expires June 14.

J. M. Billings, president of FIR, said the union proposal for increased vacations is so far out of line with patterns all over North America it does not make sense.

TELEVISION NO LUXURY; 'ESSENTIAL' SAYS MP

OTTAWA (CP)—Murray McFarlane (PC—Kootenay East) said Monday in the Commons that television is not a luxury "but essential to our way of life."

He was one of several members from rural ridings who spoke on the resolution of Frank Howard (CCF—Skeena) calling on the CBC to take immediate steps to extend TV coverage to areas which don't have it.

The resolution was "talked out" in the daily hour devoted to private members' proposals.

Mr. McFarlane said TV should be extended to rural areas before any more applications are approved for TV stations in urban centres. Rural taxpayers were contributing heavily to provision of television but preference was being given to urban areas.

Top Red Diplomat New Thant Aide



UNITED NATIONS (AP)—An affable, smooth-talking Soviet diplomat with a penchant for handling hot international issues will be the new top Russian in the UN secretariat and one of Acting Secretary-General U. Thant's chief advisers.

Thant announced Monday that Eugene D. Kiselev will become the new undersecretary for political and Security Council affairs, succeeding Georgy P. Arkadev, who resigned last week.

Kiselev, 54, has been in the Soviet foreign ministry for 23 years. Most recently he has been head of the department of Middle East countries.

Diplomats here say he is one of the Soviet foreign ministry's top men. He was consul-general for the Soviet Union in New York during the Second World War.

They speculate Premier Khrushchev picked him for the UN job because the Soviet Union wants to demonstrate to Afro-Asian UN members that Moscow believes in the importance of the United Nations.

HAS TOUGH CAREER

Kiselev's career has been filled with tough assignments. He was Soviet ambassador to the United Arab Republic during the Suez crisis. Diplomats here regard him as the man who engineered the Soviet-U.A.R. arms deal and demonstrated to President Nasser Soviet sympathy for his aims.

He was ambassador to Hungary from 1949 to 1954 when Stalinism was at its height in that country.

An estimated 115,500 Canadian students are presently enrolled in vocational (including commercial) courses of the publicly-controlled secondary schools, compared with 107,600 in 1959-60 and 100,000 in 1958-59.

U.K. No More Needs World Bases—Mac

LEICESTER, England (Reuters)—The day is passing when Britain needs a chain of military bases around the world, Prime Minister Macmillan said Monday night.

Last summer's Kuwait operation, when British forces moved to protect the oil sheikdom from an Iraqi takeover threat, showed "how swiftly and efficiently our strategic reserve, with its heavy equipment, could be moved to a point of danger," he said.

Britain's reliance on highly mobile forces should give some relief from heavy overseas military spending, Macmillan said, but any substantial and last relief depends on international agreement on disarmament.

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STUART KEATE
Publisher

BRUCE HUTCHISON
Editor

4 TUESDAY, MARCH 6, 1962

The Race of Madness

THE MAD RACE OF ATOMIC weapons apparently must continue because the wit of man is unable, so far, to halt it.

In considering further tests of these weapons in the atmosphere President Kennedy faced a terrible decision, one of the largest in the history of his office. He has made his decision, for reasons that seem sound to him. The tests will proceed unless, at the last moment, Russia agrees to cancel further tests altogether.

The door of escape from this horror is left open—and on a one-sided basis advantageous to Russia. For the Russians already have made their own tests at the expense of breaking a long moratorium and polluting the air that all men breathe. President Kennedy is prepared to let Russia retain the advantages and scientific knowledge of those tests, to surrender the United States' chance of gaining similar knowledge, if the race is stopped now, with the Russians ahead.

Is there any possibility of Russian co-operation at this eleventh hour? The prospects appear bleak.

In a masterpiece of irony the Russian press, faithful mouthpiece of the government, denounces the American decision to conduct new tests as a crime against humanity—this though Russia recently committed its own crime, without advance notice to anyone. Also, further Russian tests are threatened. Only

a firm agreement on a final ban, with adequate inspection, can prevent more tests, probably on both sides in a race of suicide. Such an agreement will be offered to Russia at the Geneva disarmament conference, opening March 14, but there is no indication yet that Russia will accept it.

Nevertheless, President Kennedy is determined to make the offer and meanwhile has delayed the American tests in the frail hope of agreement. The next few days, therefore, will be heavily freighted with human hope and danger.

President Kennedy's decision was not only agonizing but unique. For he alone, on his own single judgment, without the advance approval of Congress or people, could make the decision. Everything was left to one man and it could not be otherwise. No one but the President and his scientific advisers can judge whether Russia gained a significant advantage in the nuclear struggle by its test, and whether the United States must duplicate them.

Mr. Kennedy has taken the awful responsibility of judgment, his people and the Congress apparently accept his decision and so do his major foreign allies. But none of them can doubt where this contest must lead if it is not soon stopped. None can consider it sane or rational. And the whole world must know that the President's decision was forced on him by the insane policies of Russia, which still has the power to repeal it.

Middle of the Road?

MR. NEHRU'S CONGRESS Party government has been returned in India, as expected, although with a slight reduction in its large majority, and the battle of the controversial Defence Minister Khrishna Menon to retain his seat has been decided by a landslide verdict in his favor.

It had been thought that a victory by Mr. Menon would indicate an even stronger leftist voice for him in Mr. Nehru's cabinet. If support at the polls means anything, Mr. Menon could well conclude that his policies are approved by his constituents in North Bombay and no doubt the whole country.

But there are at least two indications that his leftist influence may be eased. One is the unpopularity of Red China as a result of aggressive action on India's northern border. The other, perhaps stemming from this basic Indian attitude, is Mr. Menon's statement to the press following his election triumph.

"India," said the defence min-

ister, who has thrown Western governments into indignation on numerous occasions and even stirred heated controversy among his countrymen by his pro-Red neutralism, "is naturally inclined toward the West. We are a free democracy and capitalistic, which made us more akin to the Western powers than the Red bloc."

At the same time he defended as "correct" India's policy of refusing alignment with either East or West in the cold war.

That is an attitude which the West is quite ready to accept. The United States no longer demands a "for us or against us" policy from Asian countries. And it is not necessary, or even feasible, that India's democracy should follow closely the form of democracy as developed in North America. India at the moment is virtually a one-party state, although more than 210 million voters—the largest free-voting public in the world—have just proved that it is no dictatorship.

Inviting Tag Day Chaos

THE CITY'S FINANCE COMMITTEE has informed organizations seeking tag days that Victoria has no legal power to regulate such appeals. When the Municipal Act was last amended, the power of regulation was not included in the legislation.

Hence, says the finance committee, it is up to the various organizations and agencies to make their own arrangements to avoid conflict with one another.

This, surely, is an invitation to chaos. If nobody has authority, no one can prevent any agency from going to the public on a tag day whenever it suits the agency. Nor, if the statement of the finance committee is correct, could any action be taken if two or more wanted to tag on the same day.

This seems an unusual state of affairs and an odd position for the city to take. Any individual who solicits a dime for a cup of coffee

on the street can be prosecuted. Why does the city feel that it cannot regulate tag days under the same authority?

Between the wars, Victoria found itself subjected to tag days that ran almost throughout the year. For that reason it established a system of regulation which cut down on the number of sidewalk financial approaches to the public.

There are critics who will say that the city fathers are dodging their responsibility in this matter because they lose popularity when they decline permission to tag to a substantial group of voters.

At this time, when emphasis is laid on the desirability of a United Appeal, the council should seek power, if it does not now possess it, to cut down on the number of tag days in the interests of public convenience. Throwing the issue back into the lap of the would-be taggers is a long way from giving leadership.

Good Men in Saanich

ESQUIMALT-SANICH ELECTIONS now have two excellent candidates representing the major national parties in the coming general election.

Mr. George Chatterton, the sitting member, has again the endorsement of the Conservative Party in his constituency—and the political advantage of being able to promise public works.

Mr. David Groos, again running for the Liberal Party, has the advantage of experience in his commendable campaign in the riding's

last byelection—and the added advantage of escaping the liabilities of the Conservative administration at Ottawa.

The voters will be called upon, however, to choose not only on the basis of personality—nor on the promise of projects in their own district alone. They will be required to select their representative in terms of great national issues now before the country.

It is their good fortune that either way they vote, they will elect an individual of high character and ability.

The Message That Won't Get Through

RUSSIA FOR MANY YEARS has jammed radio broadcasts from the West, permitting only a trickle of information to get through to Soviet listeners who might be adversely affected by the capitalist influence.

Now a new twist has been added. Peking is beaming Russian language broadcasts to Russia, and Russia is jamming them. The cause, of course,

lies in the bitter quarrel that now divides the Communist allies. Apparently even some versions of Communism have been found unfit for indoctrinated Soviet ears.

But jamming the Peking programs should be easy—and without giving offence. Just pay the Peking officials the compliment of translating the broadcasts back into Chinese, and the Russian listeners will be fully protected.



"Okay, You Don't Have to Move If You Don't Want To."

LOOSE ENDS

By BRUCE HUTCHISON

Mrs. Noggins' Pension Cheque

WHEN I gave my neighbor, Mrs. Noggins, a lift to town yesterday she was in a jovial humor. Her purse contained the latest old-age pension cheque for \$65. But the recent increase, she confessed, was quite inadequate.

"The government," she said, "is underestimating the people if it thinks it can win an election for \$10. No, sir, you can't buy the honest voters of Canada, not at that price. My lifelong principles aren't for sale. If anybody wants to change 'em they'll have to bid 'igher, and I'm sure they will, too, if we all stand firm on our sacred convictions and refuse to be bought till the price is right."

"But I must say it seems a sin to take the money and vote the wrong way when I think 'ow the politicians suffer for their conscience. Take that man, Hazen Argue. There's a conscience as makes me feel ashamed of myself."

"ONE day 'e's a sincere socialist and the unflinching enemy of Liberalism. The next day 'e's a sincere Liberal, all for 'is conscience. It come on me, says Argue, like a blindin' light that you couldn't trust the labor unions after they voted against me in the convention, and then I realized in a flash that I'd always believed in the Liberal party and was only throwin' stones at 'em all those years to 'ide my affection. My conscience rebelled, especially when they chose Douglas and I saw 'ow the farm vote was goin' in Assiniboia."

"A lesser man would 'ave seen that the socialists could get just about all the socialism they wanted from the two old parties anyway, without all the trouble and responsibility of takin' over the government. But not Argue. 'Tisn't fair, says 'e, to take everything for nothing so I must accept office, much as I dread the thought, for conscience sake."

"SO, with broken heart, 'e offered him self up as a martyr to 'is faith and the Liberals stowed 'im in their big Gladstone bag, no questions asked, and fastened the lock quick before 'e changed 'is mind again, and all was forgiven."

"Yes, sir, it was a lovely scene to make strong men weep, and as they watched this touchin' reconciliation Diefenbaker and Fleming broke down in tears and forgot their own quarrel. Besides, they was drove together in eternal friendship by the budget figners and the Gross National Product and the Gallup Poll."

"If the Gross National Product grows unnatural enough, says Fleming, and our business is managed with thrift and vision, why then we might not be any worse off this year than last, which would be a crownin' achievement. In this government you 'ave to run mighty fast to stand still."

"WELL, says Dief, it ain't exactly wot I planned in every detail when

I promised to cut the taxes but it may be good enough fer an election if we call it fast, before the dam breaks. So he tells Fleming keep your finger in the dike a few months longer, and if the leak gets any bigger thrust in your fist and, if necessary, your 'ead, too. I won't miss it while I'm doin' the thinkin' fer all of us. But leave one 'and free to devalue the dollar because everybody cheers and votes Tory when they see their money shrinkin'."

"The public, says Dief, is queer that way and it's an easy method of raisin' the tariff when nobody's lookin'. Incidentally, says Dief, wot is the dollar really worth? I'd druther not know, says Fleming, and maybe we'd better go to the country before it finds out."

"ANYWAYS, the quarrel between 'em is all made up as friendly as can be and Dief agrees out of the goodness of 'is heart not to fire Fleming till after the election, provided 'e guarantees a big enough deficit in the meantime to save private enterprise from the socialists and Liberals."

"Nothing could be fairer than that. Like Dief says, I 'ave to win the election alone and single-handed, and 'tis only right that Fleming should pay fer it, or wot's the use of a finance minister? And Fleming generously undertakes to spend the people's money no matter wot the cost, on account of somebody else will be there to pay the bill once the polls close. The price of cabinet solidarity comes 'igh."

"BESIDES, says Dief, Donald and me can't afford to quarrel when we've already quarrelled with the British, the Americans, the Japanese and just about everybody else except the Chinese as buys our grain and keeps the prairies 'appy, till we've 'ardly a friend left in the world. No, says Fleming, you still got me. That, says Dief, was wot I feared from the start."

"Well, said Mrs. Noggins, 'I'm goin' to vote as I please and spend the extra pension on the necessities of life, a permanent wave as will outlast the government."

MARKED FOR READING
GIANT OF ART

For a great many people Picasso has become a kind of prodigy, a man like Einstein whose achievement may not always be comprehensible but whose capabilities are so enormous, whose personality has been so large and generous that he can now be taken on trust as one of the wonders of the modern world.

—Art historian Basil Taylor.

NOT YET

Surely the Danube was designed by nature to foster unity, to be like the Mississippi, the Father of waters, binding together the peoples of a whole continent.

—Professor D. R. Dudley, Birmingham University.

DENNIS THE MENACE



"SURE, I HEARD YA CALL ME. DIDN'T YA HEAR ME SAY WHAT?"

FROM OTTAWA

By MAURICE WESTERN

Then There Are Statistics

A SUGGESTION offered to Alberta Conservatives by Mr. George Hogan, national vice-president of the association,

appears to have been received with remarkably little enthusiasm here. Mr. Hogan according to the Canadian Press, advised supporters to get the Conservative story across to the voters, and "not to obscure the achievements with a lot of statistics and figures." While a number of battle-wise Conservatives agree that the advice has much to commend it, ministers seem generally to be of a different mind. Mr. Hees, for example, fairly dripped statistics in replying on Monday to a Liberal attack based on the sluggish state of the Canadian economy.

Politically speaking, the case for statistics is about as follows. When selected judiciously, they tend to reassure voters who have been conditioned since the days of John A. Macdonald to expect this sort of thing from candidates for public office. (Of course, if they are taken carelessly as they come in raw form from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, they may have the opposite effect and frighten the voters back into the bush.)

Flexible Figures

The other argument for statistics is that they afford a candidate a certain flexibility. If the contrast is a favorable one, it can measure a given figure for 1961 against the same figure for 1960. If it is not, the thing to do is to compare it with the last Liberal year.

Here too the candidate (or minister) has a certain leeway; sometimes it is advisable to take 1956 as a base but if this does not work, one can always take 1957, with reasonable assurance that one's audience, or a good part of it, will forget that the Conservatives were in office for the last half of that year. If nothing else works, one can always use percentages. While the Russians were the pioneers in this field, some ministers have found it extremely useful in dealing with the national debt. Taken in the raw, it looks horrible, but as a

percentage of the GNP it is so comforting as almost to efface the memory of Mr. Fleming's deficits.

While the argument is in some respects persuasive, and has obviously convinced Mr. Hees, Mr. Hogan's case is stronger than might appear at first sight. The basic difficulty with figures is perhaps that a candidate, who perches on a statistic, takes the risk of having it shot from under him. By way of illustration, one may take the most recent experience of Mr. Hees.

Total employment, the minister cheerfully informed the Commons on Monday, has increased by 452,000 between 1956 and 1961. There are, however, a few flies in this soothing syrup.

Winter Works

One is that some of these jobs are temporary winter works employment. Another is that the population has increased by something like one-quarter of a million a year in the interval. Then, of course, there is the unhappy fact that employment suggests unemployment; it tends to remind people that the jobless percentage which, until 1956, ran at about three per cent, averaged 7.2 per cent last year.

Mr. Hees also noted that the GNP had increased by about 22 per cent. It must, of course, rise with increasing population and capital resources. Otherwise we should be slipping backwards, while apparently standing still. From 1950 to 1956 the annual increase in constant dollars was six per cent. From 1957 to 1961 it has been about 1.5 per cent.

One of the crueler Liberal tactics has been to calculate the effects of a sluggish economy in terms of per capita income. Miss La Marsh (Lib—Niagara Falls), for example, estimated this week that lost production had deprived every Canadian of about \$800 in goods and services since 1957. The cost per family of four, she pointed out, would be about \$3,000.

Mr. Hogan, indeed, appears to have made a good point in his address to the Alberta Conservatives. Statistics, like generals, are unreliable. The thing to do is to concentrate on the achievements and leave the figures to the Liberals who appear to be utterly fascinated with them.

One-Third to Socialism

Toronto Globe and Mail

IN an address to the Canadian Club, Mr. T. O. Peterson, chairman and president of Investors Syndicate of Canada Ltd., said that Canada has moved one-third of the way toward Socialism. He pointed out that corporate taxes in Canada divert about one-half of the profits of the free enterprise system into the public treasury for spending under the direction of political authority, and rightly called this an amazing state of affairs in a so-called free enterprise system.

There is little awareness in Canada of the manner in which free enterprise is being undermined by the level and distribution of taxation.

Everyone laments the inadequate growth rate of Canada's economy, which does not provide enough jobs for full employment and threatens the country's competitive position in world trade. But few discern that Canada's growth is being stunted by taxes that discourage enterprise and penalize investment.

The level of corporation taxes, the inadequacy of depreciation allowances,

and other tax factors, are depriving private enterprise of the means and the incentive to grow. A resulting decline in the growth of the private sector of the economy stimulates demands for more government action; that is, more expenditure and more taxes. This vicious circle can only end in an economy dominated by government enterprise—a Socialist economy.

Continuing increases in taxes not only cripple the free enterprise system; they reduce the citizen's freedom to spend and invest as he chooses.

The loss of this freedom is the essence of Socialism, which is based on the conviction that the government is better qualified than the individual to decide how his earnings should be used.

Nothing less than the entire fabric of Canadian society is at stake in the drift toward Socialism. The irony of this drift is that it is going ahead under a government dedicated to defend free enterprise, is almost unnoticed by a public that takes personal freedoms for granted, and is being achieved by a revolution as unspectacular as taxation.

As Our Readers See It

Cruel Deception

To create the impression in the minds of children that shelter (the safest place in the school) is adequate in survival is a cruel deception.

There can be no survival in a nuclear war.

The present policy of using schools for advance treatment centres as witness the civil defence practice outside Lansdowne school, Feb. 22, with casualties among the students is not using schools for education but will further this cruel deception.

(Mrs.) EVELYN PEAKER,
998 McBrien Avenue.

Looks for Reconsideration

I am a school teacher in the opposite end of Canada. Nearly five years ago, I was advised by a reputable Montreal firm to invest my money in the growing future of British Columbia. As I am approaching retiring age, the thought of moving out to B.C. took shape in my mind.

Now the Social Credit government has seized my property—B.C. Power shares—for less than I paid for them.

One thing above all is incredible and upsetting. It is the arbitrary refusal of the heads of this Social Credit government to permit the negotiation of a just settlement in the courts. What an eloquent admission of confiscation. And this from the party that thumps the tub against Communists!

What am I to teach my high school students about British-Canadian justice in British Columbia? We do not read they did this sort of thing in Britain even under a Labor government.

I hope this dictatorial action is bound to be reconsidered in the interests of all concerned. Honesty is the best policy applies to political parties, too.

J. K. SNYDER,
4176 Old Orchard Avenue,
Montreal 28.

Groaning Under Taxes

"The king was a tyrant and the people groaned under the burden of their taxes." This recurring summation, in the Old Testament, of the reason why rulers were overthrown, has apparently been forgotten by democracies which have supplanted kings but which are, by the same yardstick, just as much tyrants as the kings of old.

The democratic governments during World War II found that people, under the spectre of defeat and whipped by patriotism, would stand for an amazing load of taxes. So taxes were perpetuated and increased. When the government ap-

plied sales taxes, excise taxes and others which pyramided by the time they get to the consumer and showed provincial governments, municipalities, cities and merchants how to do it, and they all got into the act. The government started a chain reaction.

Now someone is proposing that the salary of members of parliament be raised from \$8,000 to \$15,000 per annum and tax free expenses be raised from \$2,000 to \$5,000. If this goes through then we shall have a ruling privileged class.

What these tax imposing bodies and profit greedy merchants fail to realize is that they are destroying democracy.

There can only be one end to this royal road and that is fast approaching destruction. The straw that breaks the camel's back is likely to be piled on anytime now.

Then God help us all. SCARED.

Re-Examine Take-Over

As an American it is hardly my place to speak disparagingly of your government or its action, but as a stockholder of British Columbia Power Corporation I feel it is my right to criticize a specific act, namely the Power Development Act.

In view of the fact that I had always considered the Canadians to be fully as democratic, if not actually more so, than my own people, I was shocked and appalled by the sudden and unprecedented method by which the take-over of the British Columbia Electric Company was accomplished. I have good reason to believe that my fellow Americans who are aware of the situation feel likewise.

We all understand, of course, that the taking over by a government of a private industry, when such action is deemed to be in the best interests of the public, is an accepted and established practice in all nations. However, to do such a thing without negotiation, or at the very least, recourse to the courts in the matter of establishing fair compensation is unheard of except in the "iron curtain" countries.

I fear that nothing your government could have done would have served more effectively to destroy the confidence of foreign investors in the Canadian economy.

I am little concerned as far as my paltry investment is concerned. However I am deeply and sincerely concerned over the fate of democratic procedures, and I urge that the dangerous precedents which could be established be considered, and the public of British Columbia exert every effort to have their government re-examine the entire matter with the utmost care.

TED H. MUSCIO,
P.O. Box 74,
Casmalia, California.



Gerald Waring

REPORTING

OTTAWA — Since the day that Prime Minister Diefenbaker declared the main issue of the election will be "free enterprise versus socialism," the public has reacted with monumental indifference.

Then a surprising thing happened. Instead of dropping this "issue" when it went over like a lead balloon, the PM kept resus-recting it periodically. Some said this was the Tory chief's ego; that he had decided what was going to be the election issue, and come you know what or high water that was going to be it. Some just shook their heads and said "Dief's flipped — he can't sell that to the voters."

But as usual they've been underrating our prime minister's political sagacity. Because it looks very much as though he's supremely unconcerned whether the public reacts to this "issue" or not, so long as it gets the wind up among the tycoons and triggers an avalanche of fat cheques for the Tory party's campaign fund.

What the PM is trying to do is just what Premier Bennett of British Columbia succeeded in doing. That is, to persuade the moneybags of industry that his party is their only protection against "socialism," and that therefore they should contribute heavily to ensure the re-election of his "free enterprise" government.

Indications are that the Conservatives plan to spend about \$8 millions on the campaign. This figure, from a report which I have from a knowledgeable Tory party source, that the campaign target in British Columbia is \$750,000. The population of B.C.

is 9 per cent of the Canadian total, and \$750,000 is 9 per cent of eight and a third million dollars.

In today's politico-economic circumstances of substantial disenchantment with the government and a sluggish economy, it is more difficult than in 1958 for the party to find enough well-wishers to make up the \$8 millions election kitty. The Tories need something to sell besides continuation of a government with a record of big deficits, high taxes and slow economic growth.

They may have it in the socialism "issue." In effect, they are offering to sell protection against what they suggest would happen to industry if the Tories lose. This is what Premier Bennett did — he "sold" Social Credit as industry's bulwark against expropriation of industry by a CCF government. And then he expropriated the B.C. Electric Co.

Bennett corralled big "business" support because the only alternative to Social Credit was the CCF. Diefenbaker declares that the only alternative to his Tories is socialism. If not the socialism of the CCF-New Democrats, then the "socialism" of the Liberals.

By accusing the Liberals of socialism, Diefenbaker is proving himself as wily a politician as ever came down the pike. Many companies split their campaign donations — frequently 60 per cent to the government party and, as a hedge, 40 per cent to the opposition. But if the Tory chief plants the suspicion in industry's mind that the Grits have turned socialist, a good many tycoons might give their all to the Conservatives and the backs of their hands to the Grits.

THE LIGHTER SIDE

By DICK WEST

Prefabricated Malarkey

WASHINGTON (UPI) — C. Northcote Parkinson, the noted author and word-watcher, has devoted much time to observing the behavior of the English language in its natural state.

In the course of his studies, he detected a verbal phenomenon which appeared to be forming a fixed, or constant, pattern.

This led to the formulation of Parkinson's Law on gobbledygook, stated as follows: "The printed word expands to fill the space available to it."

This type of inflation was defined by Parkinson as "too many words chasing too little meaning." As examples of how it occurs, he cited the terms "dog-catcher" and "dishwasher."

Give them enough space, he said, and they will expand into "canine control officer" and "utensil maintenance man."

Parkinson's Law kept coming into my mind as I was reading the transcript of a military budget hearing released today by the House defence appropriations subcommittee.

The testimony of Pentagon witnesses provided several specimens of language expan-

sion — or so it seemed to Rep. Daniel J. Flood, a Pennsylvania Democrat who usually knows an inflated word when he sees one.

After first voicing bewilderment over the term "percentile limitation," Flood discovered that the air force was seeking a special clothing allowance for some 2,000 "recruiting salesmen."

"What in the world is a recruiting salesman and what do you want with 2,000 of them, anyhow?" the congressman inquired. He said "it reminds me of what the Irishman said about the giraffe — there is no such animal."

An air force spokesman, proving Parkinson's Law, then sent too many words chasing too little meaning.

"We use the term 'recruiting salesmen' to describe those members of our recruiting force who contact directly potential enlistees as opposed to the remaining members of the recruiting service who perform support duties," he explained.

A few pages later, Flood stumbled across a budgetary item proposing an increase from \$201,100 to \$994,000 for "prefabricated meat."

"... This I do not believe," said Flood. "What in the world is prefabricated meat? Is it edible?"

It turned out that prefabricated means the meat has been banded.

TODAY'S BEST FROM EUROPE



"You know, Dear—for my next dress I think I'll have a hobble skirt!"

INCOME TAX TIPS

(This series of articles tells how to make out your income tax return and obtain refunds and lost possible deductions. It is prepared by Gordon Holmes, C.A., a partner in the firm of Bailey, Monteith, Holmes & Co., 11 with continue daily.)

(Second of a series)

By GORDON HOLMES

Hear Ye—1961 T-1 Short Income Tax Returns will be filed in Ottawa.

Why has the filing centre been changed from Victoria to Ottawa? Well, it seems that science has stepped in and provided Ottawa with a brand new computer. This change which has fallen on Victoria taxpayers this year is part of a Canada-wide program which started in Ontario a couple of years ago. In all probability 1963 will see not only T-1 short forms filed in Ottawa but also T-1 General forms. This year the T-1 General forms must be filed in Victoria as in the past.

No Heart at All

Your T-1 Short form will go to the Taxation Data Centre, P.O. Box 456, Ottawa 2, Ontario.

Taxpayers have always felt that the Tax Collector is without a heart and now with a computer to assess one's tax return we know there is no heart.

Why is Ottawa replacing our kind friends at the Income Tax Department with an electronic professional? By 1970 there will be approximately 5,000,000 more taxpayers in Canada which would require a great many more Tax Collectors and coupled with this, under the new Dominion-Provincial agreements, accurate accounting has to be kept of how much of your income tax goes to the federal govern-

ment and how much goes to the provincial government.

Most Victorians file T-1 short income tax returns as they are for use by all individuals except those receiving rents, commissions or professional fees, in business as proprietors or partners, including farmers or fishermen; with investment income over \$2,500; those claiming foreign tax credits or capital cost allowance (the individuals excepted will use form T-1 General 1961.)

Dear Taxpayer, be sure your return is complete because if it is not, any omission of detail or receipts for medical payments, charitable donations, etc. can no longer be settled by a simple phone call from the Victoria office. All incomplete returns are sent back to the Belmont Building, Victoria, for completion. The local tax boys request the missing information from you and then they return your tax return to the Data Centre in Ottawa.

Don't Mail Cash

On the bottom of your T-1 form and on the envelope supplied, you will see a code number 311. This identifies that your return comes from the Victoria district. DO NOT USE a plain envelope as this can slow down your refund because in the Data Centre someone will have to take time to figure out where it came from in order to put it into the correct district. The tax department asks that you pay your tax either by cheque or money order. PLEASE do not mail cash. However, if you must pay in cash, the local office of the Tax Department in the Belmont Building are quite prepared to take it.

Full Medical Plan Not Yet 'Understood'

TORONTO (CP) — Greater understanding of the implications of a national medical care insurance program is needed before it can be introduced successfully, federal Health Minister Monteith said Tuesday.

The hospital insurance was introduced on a public basis in 1957, "it had by and large been accepted in principle by the people of Canada," he said in a speech to the annual congress of the Optometrical Association of Ontario.

"This is clearly not the case with medical care."

"There is still a wide divergence of opinion. Many groups appear to be strongly in favor of government action in this field while others seem to be almost equally opposed."

Mr. Monteith said the government "would certainly want to avoid... at the national level" the kind of situation which occurred in Saskatchewan, where—according to his latest reports—the medical profession is still refusing to co-operate with the provincial program of health insurance.

REAL ISSUE CITED

The hospital insurance program now takes care of approximately half the \$1,500,000,000 annual total expenditure on personal health care, he said.

The other half — covering payment of physicians, dentists, drugs, and other services — "is the real issue at stake today."

"The Conservative government is keenly aware that further steps must be taken if Canadians are to achieve social justice in the realm of health care."

"But when such steps are taken, they should be taken wisely and in the best interests of a nation as a whole, and with full knowledge of all that is involved," said Mr. Monteith.

ARTHRITIC PAIN
Minard's LINIMENT
Soothes like warm sunlight

Victoria Daily Times TUES., MARCH 6, 1962

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4' 5' 6' 8' 10' 12' 15' 20' 24' 30' 36' 42' 48' 54' 60' 66' 72' 78' 84' 90' 96' 102' 108' 114' 120' 126' 132' 138' 144' 150' 156' 162' 168' 174' 180' 186' 192' 198' 204' 210' 216' 222' 228' 234' 240' 246' 252' 258' 264' 270' 276' 282' 288' 294' 300' 306' 312' 318' 324' 330' 336' 342' 348' 354' 360' 366' 372' 378' 384' 390' 396' 402' 408' 414' 420' 426' 432' 438' 444' 450' 456' 462' 468' 474' 480' 486' 492' 498' 504' 510' 516' 522' 528' 534' 540' 546' 552' 558' 564' 570' 576' 582' 588' 594' 600' 606' 612' 618' 624' 630' 636' 642' 648' 654' 660' 666' 672' 678' 684' 690' 696' 702' 708' 714' 720' 726' 732' 738' 744' 750' 756' 762' 768' 774' 780' 786' 792' 798' 804' 810' 816' 822' 828' 834' 840' 846' 852' 858' 864' 870' 876' 882' 888' 894' 900' 906' 912' 918' 924' 930' 936' 942' 948' 954' 960' 966' 972' 978' 984' 990' 996' 1002' 1008' 1014' 1020' 1026' 1032' 1038' 1044' 1050' 1056' 1062' 1068' 1074' 1080' 1086' 1092' 1098' 1104' 1110' 1116' 1122' 1128' 1134' 1140' 1146' 1152' 1158' 1164' 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Hal Malone

LOOKS AT SPORTS

From toddler to teen-ager, today's youth is taught that self-discipline plays a major role in the individual's success . . . "be dedicated and you will succeed; be careless or indifferent and you will fail."

Project this philosophy: the non-disciplined or too casual performer or team will be beaten not by another team but by his/its own mistakes.

Naturally other ingredients are necessary to success. Talent and mental approach. But many talented people waste their gifts by not applying themselves fully. And mental approach, from a team's point of view, has to be generated by its coach.

An illustration of how far self-discipline will carry individuals not overburdened with talent is the University of Kentucky basketball team. They recently reeled off their 16th straight victory despite: (a) not having a player over 6'6"; (b) using a starting guard who scored 11 points all last season; and (c) using a starting forward who didn't get off the bench last year.

87 Minutes Without a Word Spoken

To find out if coach Adolph Rupp was performing his Kentucky miracle with mirrors or an Ouija board, Sports Illustrated sent Ray Cave to Lexington.

Cave discovered that Kentucky has two fine shooters, Larry Pursiful and Charles Nash. But the third and major reason for Kentucky's success, he wrote, "is the team practice itself."

his players warmed up for the first half-hour, and the only sound in the gym was the bouncing of basketballs. No student speaks in Adolph's classes. At exactly 3:15 by the arena clock the players broke into two equal groups and shot some more. The silence held.

"On the stroke of 3:45, Captain Pursiful came up to coach Rupp. 'Let's go fundamentally,' said Rupp. Pursiful gave a signal. For 27 minutes Kentucky went through a dazzling series of plays and lay-up drills. The most complicated one involved six passes and a shot. Minutes would go by without a missed shot or dropped pass. They don't make many errors," said Rupp. "When a boy makes a mistake he feels it is kind of a tragedy."

An entire practice in silence . . . So strange? If those same boys were attending lectures would they likely yawn and engage in horseplay while the professor was trying to enlighten them?

Murphy's Practices Like a Mardi Gras

It isn't difficult to recall attending many practices—of pros and amateurs—and wondering who was the coach and who were the players.

The Murphy Chamberlain era, for example. When he coached Vancouver Canucks, their workouts were like a Mardi Gras. He would trade insults and jokes with everybody but the stick boy—and sign autographs in between.

Babe Pratt, whose story-telling was such that it left him a special place in this whistle-tooter's heart, was another who conducted practices on the loose-leaf system.

Goalies would play defence, defencemen would pirouette beautifully like centre-line men and nobody worried too much about anything. It was different when Pratt's minions were in a game. But one wonders how much different or better Pratt teams would have been if the master had drilled them well in practice.

There aren't too many teams which discipline themselves as does Kentucky. The world champion Green Bay Packers of Vince Lombardi are one. "They may get beat," Kyle Rote, the New York Giants' fine end once said, "but they don't beat themselves."

Self-Discipline Helps on Any Court

In Victoria there is another example of the virtue of discipline and attention to detail. The Totems of Victoria High have not consistently won the Lower Island prep basketball championship through any mere fluke.

Their tutor, George Andrews, was a system player as a pro. His Totems bear the imprint of discipline and rigid adherence to the professor's instructions.

A few years back, Andrews took a Victoria team to the B.C. high school basketball championships at Vancouver. The night before they were to play, seven of his best boys disclaimed curfew for a spot of night sightseeing. The next day they were allowed to catch up on their sleep by sitting on the bench throughout the entire game. Victoria lost (with only five players) but seven boys learned a lesson. "They thought there was safety in numbers," said Andrews. "They didn't know me well."

A criticism of the Totems has been that they play dull basketball. They have been known to work the ball without taking a shot for an entire quarter. If the claim is valid, the results don't bear it out. Seven Lower Island championships in seven years is hardly a shoddy record.

Andrews, like Rupp and Lombardi, obviously believes that a boy ingrained in self-discipline will react accordingly in the face of a difficult or pressing situation. That can be important on a basketball floor, even more so when the world is the player's court.

HARRY SMITH PRESIDENT

New Pin Group Plans Tourney in Victoria

More than 150 bowlers and upwards of 400 spectators from up-Island and the mainland are expected in Victoria May 12-13 for the first annual Pacific Coast fivepin championships.

Chapman Takes Kelowna Crown

KELOWNA (CP)—Yvonne Dallin of Celesta Sunday downed Marlene Davies of Salmon Arm 11-1, 11-2 in women's singles competition at close of the British Columbia central badminton championships.

Mel Chapman of Port Alberni defeated Eain Lamont of Kelowna, 15-7, 15-10, in the men's singles.

Brandon Gets Brier

KITCHENER (CP)—The Dominion Curling Association announced Sunday the 1963 Canadian curling championship will be held in Brandon, Man.

CAHA MUST TAKE NEW OUTLOOK . . .

'Drastic Steps Needed to Save Senior Hockey'

By LARRY ROSE
VANCOUVER (CP)—Grant Warwick, an old warrior, says senior amateur hockey in Canada has deteriorated to a point where it may not be alive in a few years unless drastic steps are taken.

Warwick, former standout with New York Rangers of the National League and playing

coach of Penticton VS, 1955 world amateur champions, said in an interview Monday: "I hate to think what will happen if the Canadian Amateur Hockey Association doesn't take a new outlook on senior hockey. The CAHA isn't doing a good job. Many of our top senior players are being recruited by United States teams while the CAHA stands idly by."

Warwick, 40, cited the roster of the U.S. team entered in the

1962 world tournament starting Wednesday at Colorado Springs, Colo.

"When five Canadian-born players are listed on the U.S. team, it's about time some action is taken. It's ridiculous. Next thing we know there'll be Canadians playing for Poland."

Canadians on the U.S. team are defencemen Brian Mackay, 29, of Montreal, and forwards Don Hall, 31, of Toronto, Reg Meervue, 27, of New Liskeard,

Ont., Dick Roberge, 26, of Rosetown, Sask., and Ken Johnson, 31, of Edmonton.

"We're having enough trouble selecting strong teams to represent Canada, let alone have our own boys playing against us," said Warwick.

"I'm not knocking Galt Terriers, but there was once a time when a single club produced good players to win the world championship for Canada. We (Penticton) picked up only

two players from our own league when we won in 1955."

The Terriers in the Ontario Hockey Association senior series, drafted eight players from other clubs for "six" year's tournament.

Warwick, who teamed with brothers Dick and Bill in leading Penticton to the Allan Cup in 1954, said the federal government could aid senior hockey with grants from its \$5,000,000 program to aid amateur sport.

CANUCK RECRUIT WENT FOR WALK

Doug Got Cold Feet

VANCOUVER (CP)—Doug Davidson, a six-foot-two, 195-pound forward, is back in favor with Vancouver Canucks of the Western Hockey League after failing to show up for his first professional game because he lost his nerve.

"He caused us a lot of trouble but I'm satisfied that he'll be okay from now on," coach Hugh Currie said Monday night.

Davidson, 19, pulled a disappearing act a few hours before he was to join the Canucks in a game against Seattle Totems here Friday night.

Currie said Davidson phoned him at 4 a.m. the next day and said he had

missed the game because he had been drinking.

"I was furious," Currie said. "I thought he had been hurt and called the police and the hospitals."

"He didn't look like he'd been out on the town at practice the next morning, so I asked him about it again."

Davidson sheepishly explained that he lost his nerve and went for a long walk.

"I got cold feet," Davidson said in an interview. "I was afraid I would play badly. I don't know why I made up the story about getting drunk. I hardly ever drink—just the occasional beer."

Fabulous Last Shot Keeps Ontario Alive

By JACK SULLIVAN

KITCHENER, Ont. (CP)—

One shot, the last of a hectic and somewhat frustrating day for Bayne Seccord, gave Ontario a fighting chance Monday to win its first Canadian curling title in 23 years.

Placed in an almost impossible situation, Seccord rubbed out Alberta's final-end shot to count two and edged the defending champion Edmonton rink, skipped by potato farmer Hee Gervais, 8-7.

That left Ontario, Alberta, Northern Ontario and British Columbia with 1-1 records behind Manitoba, Saskatchewan and New Brunswick, which ended two opening-day draws with perfect 2-0 marks in the round-robin tournament.

Quebec and Nova Scotia, which drew byes, follow with one loss each. Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island share the bottom run with two straight losses.

Seccord, far off his game, practically handed Manitoba a 7-6 extra-end victory in the first draw. He was heading in

KITCHENER, Ont. (CP)—

British Columbia, led by 47-year-old skip Reg Stone, upset Saskatchewan 13-8 in the third round of the Canadian curling championship today. It was British Columbia's second victory of the round-robin tournament and the loss gave Saskatchewan a 2-1 worst record.

In other third-round games, New Brunswick chalked up its third straight victory by downing Northern Ontario 17-6 and Ontario trounced Newfoundland 15-4.

The same direction against Alberta in the second round until his fantastic shot, judged Alberta's shot rock to give Ontario two and the game.

In the 11th end just about every one of 2,767 persons at Memorial Auditorium doubted his strategy when he tried a takeout with Ontario lying one. Three stones, bunched around the four-foot ring, scattered and left Alberta with shot. Gervais drew in for a double to go ahead 7-6.

In the 12th Alberta was lying three after the first rock by Gervais, who earlier had been called on the carpet by umpires for sliding beyond the hog line when he beat British Columbia 10-9 in the first round.

Seccord, 26, drew in to count one and the Alberta skip laid his second down about three inches in front of two Ontario stones. Seccord drew in perfectly to knock the Alberta rock against an Ontario stone and score the double.

HAS EVEN CHANCE

A loss would have sent Ontario to the bottom of the standings but now, with an even break against two formidable opponents, the Ontario foursome has to be considered a power.

Manitoba, skipped by Norm Houck, 26, of Winnipeg, followed its first draw victory over Ontario with a 10-6 win against Nova Scotia.

The Saskatchewan foursome, seeking a record-equalling third Canadian title after first-place finishes in 1939 and 1960, disposed of P.E.I. 9-7 in the first round and followed with a 14-0 rout of Northern Ontario, which opened with a 13-7 victory over Newfoundland.

Reg Stone's B.C. rink came back in the second round of the 11-round tournament to beat Newfoundland 11-5.

New Brunswick took advantage of a terrific letdown by Quebec skip Bill Armstrong to win 11-9 after being down 8-0 going into the sixth end of the first round, then walloped P.E.I. 17-8.

DOUG PEDEN, Sports Editor

6 Victoria Daily Times TUES., MARCH 6, 1962

FANTASTIC CLIMB

Hull Just Two Behind Andy

MONTREAL (CP)—Bobby Hull of Chicago Black Hawks continued his fantastic climb in the National Hockey League individual scoring race last week and now is just two points behind pace-setting Andy Bathgate of New York Rangers.

Official league statistics released today show Hull picked up six points—four of them goals—in three games for a season total of 76. Bathgate was held to two points, also in three outings, for 78.

Hull has the most goals, 43, while Bathgate leads the league in assists with 53.

Gordie Howe of Detroit Red

BRIER SCOREBOARD

FIRST DRAW			
Alberta	102 020 080 200-20		
British Columbia	010 201 101 021-9		
Saskatchewan	002 102 021 010-9		
P.E. Island	109 010 100 302-7		
Manitoba	101 002 010 010-7		
Ontario	002 120 001 000-6		
N. Ontario	010 110 101 000-33		
Newfoundland	102 002 010 010-7		
New Brunswick	020 001 222 222-71		
Quebec	001 100 000 010-9		
SECOND DRAW			
Saskatchewan	312 102 021 010-34		
Ontario	000 010 100 101-4		
Manitoba	010 110 101 010-30		
Nova Scotia	000 000 000 000-0		
Ontario	010 101 101 101-8		
Alberta	000 000 000 000-0		
British Columbia	211 010 101 101-31		
Newfoundland	000 101 102 000-0		
New Brunswick	305 040 302 020-17		
P.E. Island	019 201 020 101-8		

BOMB BAKERS

Naval Vets Take Title

Wally Yeamans' Naval Vets, well-balanced and well-drilled, walked off with Vancouver Island Senior B women's basketball championship Monday night.

Vets defeated Esquimalt Bakery 47-35 to win the two-game total-point series 101-66. Sylvia Campbell was Vets' most prolific scorer Monday, contributing 16 points.

Marg Beaulieu fired 10 for the losers.

Naval Vets—M. Pearson 8, N. Moody 3, J. Stewart 2, L. Mason 5, S. Campbell 16, O. Archibald 3, L. Donaldson 2, A. Murrant 2, S. Crowe 2, A. Pearce. Total—47.

Esquimalt Bakery—J. Chappell 7, P. Shields 3, M. Colquhoun 2, G. Burton, M. Mitchell 4, J. Winterburn 5, M. Neaulah 16, J. Speight 2, S. Donald. Total—35.

Madrid Meets Liege March 22

BRUSSELS (AP)—The Belgian Football Association announced Saturday that the first leg of the European Cup semi-final between Real Madrid of Spain and Standard of Liege of Belgium will be played in Madrid March 22, and the return match in Liege April 12.

Top Motorcyclist Dies in Accident

TERNI, Italy (CP)—Libero Liberati of Italy, former world motorcycle champion, for the 500-CC class, was killed Monday in a road accident near here.

Liberati, 34, who won the world title in 1957, was practicing on wet roads when his motorcycle skidded and crashed against a rocky wall.

NEW YORK—Tony Fortunato, 1961 New York, outpointed Gil Diaz, 36, Puerto Rico, 5.

BOLOGNA, Italy—Fortunato Manca, 1961 Italy, stopped Daniel Brunet, 34, Paris, 6.

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- (4) Check and add brake fluid if needed.
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Government at Herald

Treatment Plan Studied For Alcoholics, Addicts

By FRANK RUTTER
Times Legislative Reporter

A new policy of treatment rather than jail for drug addicts and alcoholics will be fully investigated this year, Attorney General Robert Bonner announced Monday.

The aim is to treat addicts and drunks as mentally ill persons rather than criminals, he told the legislature.

Mr. Bonner said the study would include consideration of new treatment centres.

'PRISON FARM'

His announcement came after debate on his departmental estimates opened with a strong plea from Alex Macdonald (NDP-CCF-Vancouver East) for a new "prison farm" for alcoholics.

"Instead of surrounding them with steel and bricks, passes and armed guards, the time has come when they have to be treated in a specialized institution," said Mr. Macdonald.

"I don't think these people should be found guilty—they should be found requiring treatment just as if mentally sick."

PROPHETIC

Mr. Bonner said the remarks were "prophetic."

The government's director of corrections and officials of the attorney-general department will this year "do as much thinking in depth as we are able."

Mr. Bonner said the inquiry was aimed at finding out if B.C. could do away entirely with drunken offences as such.

They would be replaced, perhaps, with "an offence having to do with the public order which would be tied to an examination to determine if the offender were an alcoholic needing special treatment."

The same process could be tried for drug addicts, said Mr. Bonner.

In both cases this would mean taking away the offender's freedom and committing him to an institution.

CARE NEEDED

This was something about which the government had to be "very careful."

Mr. Bonner said that it was important not to be "led astray in the cause of social reform at the expense of freedom."

He also added another warning: that not all alcoholics were curable.

"There is a field in which science does not serve," he said.

ELECTION YEAR

Government Needed On Farm Ads

Opposition members asked in the legislature Monday how much was spent last year advertising B.C. farm products and whether more money would be asked if an election is called this year.

James Rhodes (NDP-CCF-Delta) noted that of \$59,307 budgeted last year for the entire markets and statistics branch, only a little under \$18,000 had been spent in the nine months ending Dec. 31.

Of that total, \$25,000 was earmarked for advertising and publicity, but how much actually was spent? the member asked.

ASK FOR WARRANT?

David Barrett (NDP-CCF-Dewdney) wondered if the government would ask for a warrant seeking more funds if an election were called this year.

He compared the \$25,000 budgeted amount with figures over \$100,000 in election years.

"I don't think this vote should go through," he said in debate on agriculture estimates. "It has been flagrantly used in the past to get this government elected."

"It is blatant disrespect for taxpayers' money and use in an election year," Mr. Barrett said.

"Aren't farm products important in non-election years?" asked Gordon Dowling (NDP-CCF-Burnaby).

Agriculture Minister Frank Richter said there must be products to sell and markets for products.

"There is no use growing two blades of grass if you can only sell one."

Opposition leader Robert Strachan wondered if the money was going on "political grass."

If the large expenditure is not justified now, "it wasn't justified in 1956 (an election year). We want no more such spending," Mr. Strachan said.

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ROBERT BONNER
report at next session

He said he agreed "entirely" with Mr. Macdonald's sentiments—but "with the best will in the world and all the money, it is not necessarily within the field of human knowledge that we will achieve results, or even a majority of results."

COSTLY

He said he had already discussed with an expert in alcoholism the type of institution which could house such offenders.

It could involve "very large sums of money," and the amount of \$3,000,000 had been suggested. This was almost as

much as the entire budget for the department at present.

But Mr. Bonner said he hoped to be able to report fully at next year's session on the study and its recommendations.

"We are endeavoring to think afresh on this question," he promised.

Mr. Macdonald suggested "cottage style" centres for treatment, without guards but close to large cities.

They would feature minimal security and be staffed by social workers, psychologists and Alcoholics Anonymous personnel.

In such small institutions you can save lives—and we've been putting it off for too long," he added.

12,000 ARRESTS

Mr. Macdonald said half the persons admitted to Oakalla jail are Liquor Act offenders. There were 12,000 arrests in Vancouver in 1960.

"A \$2 tag is a \$160 headache for the taxpayers," he said.

If works out this way, \$35 for cost of police, paddy wagon, jail attendants, court costs; another \$75 for 10 days in Oakalla.

"This money is being completely wasted today," he said. Just as soon as they get out of jail, the alcoholics are often brought in again on new charges.



RANDOLPH HARDING
... irrigation-minded

'BOSSES' CONSULTED BY UNION

TRAIL (CPI)—The wives are getting into the act as members of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (Ind.) decide on a new contract with the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company.

Wives of some 300 union members of the union braved near-blizzard conditions Sunday night to attend a meeting to hear terms of a proposed new contract.

Harvey Murphy, the union's western vice-president, said wives of members of Kimberley, Klondike and Salmo will be invited to attend similar meetings there before union members voted March 14-15.

TRAFFIC FINES

In city police court Monday: A. T. Gerrard, 4541 West Saanich Road, \$10 for failing to make signal.

J. E. Bennett, 3350 Salisbury, \$15 for no drivers' licence.

Rudolph Cervet, 533 Rithet, \$20 for driving unaccompanied while still a learner.

Charles Wayne Cross, 2825 Rockwell, \$15 for changing lanes when unsafe.

HARDING WANTS SURVEY ON SURPLUS

'U.S. Thirsty for B.C. Water'

By AB KENT

Thirsty Americans covet British Columbia's surplus water, especially in the Columbia basin, members of the legislature were told Monday.

Randolph Harding (NDP-CCF-Kaslo-Slocan) told the government surveys of surplus water resources should be made to aid in future planning for its use within B.C.

"Water for agricultural and consumer use will become more valuable than water for hydro-electric power development," he warned.

CALIFORNIA SPENDING

Hydro power will become cheap by comparison, he said, calling for a program for surplus water use or conservation and pointing to a \$1,750,000 expenditure for that purpose in California last year.

In fact even in California, they are looking to the Columbia as a possible source of water, he said.

"Surveys should be initiated now to see what use could be made of this water within our own province."

"Of course this ties in with the Columbia; there is no doubt about that," Mr. Harding said.

"Some would certainly go to the Okanagan. Probably hundreds of thousands of acres of land could be irrigated by surplus water from the Columbia."

He said downstream benefits (50 per cent of power generated in the U.S. through storage of water behind Canadian dams) would gradually disappear as Americans develop other power sources, but the water would still be going down the river "and we will get no return."

"This water is looked upon very hungrily by those interested in irrigation across the line."

He said more than 5,000,000 acres in the Columbia basin were being irrigated up to 1960 and a further 3,500,000 await the same.

NEED IT ALL

Mr. Harding said he did not object to providing "free water for American irrigation."

It was included in a brief submitted to the committee by the B.C. Truck Loggers' Association, which represents the largest organized group of independent loggers in B.C.

The association also proposed that where any tree farm licence area, held by large operators, reverted to the Crown as a sustained yield unit.

It also suggested that tree farm licence holders be excluded from establishing quotas in the sustained yield units now existing and that at the expiry of current sales held by these operators the timber be distributed among independent operators getting first chance at it.

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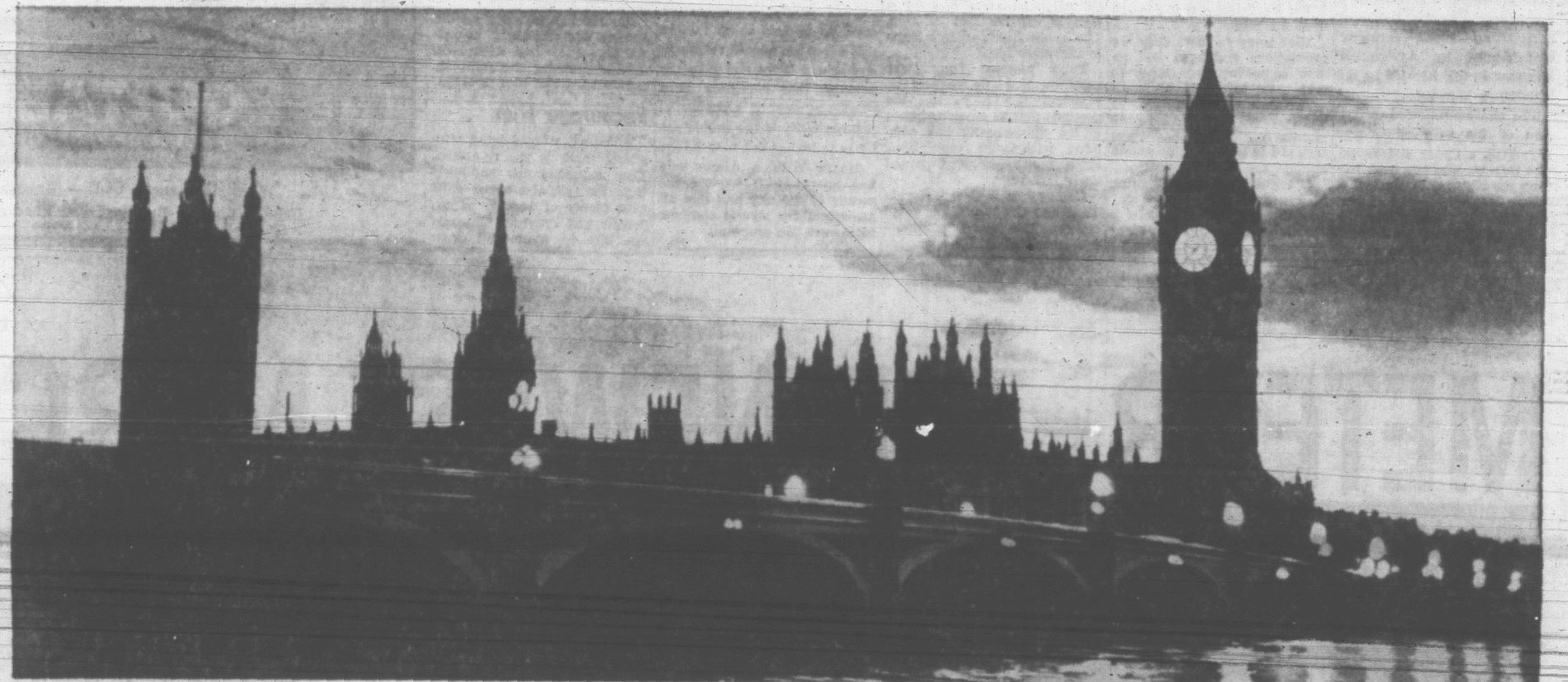
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10. KLM is one of the world's largest carriers of commercial air freight. Recent cargoes flown by KLM included priceless van Gogh paintings, insecticide urgently needed to fight a plague of caterpillars in Egypt, and 8 tons of gold valued at more than eleven million dollars.
11. KLM is the leading air cargo carrier for Canadian exports to the Common Market countries.
12. The cabin of a KLM-DC-8 jetliner is 12 feet wide. It takes 6 seats abreast comfortably. KLM's first class cabin seats only four abreast. A luxury.
13. Each cabin attendant on a KLM jetliner flight to Europe speaks four languages fluently. Collectively, they may speak as many as eight.
14. The official language of KLM is not Dutch but English. It is spoken in KLM's 54 offices in Europe.
15. The initials KLM stand for Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij. In English, KLM is called Royal Dutch Airlines.
16. Every French wine served by KLM is chateau-bottled. In economy class, you can buy a quarter-bottle for a trifling 28 cents.
17. On very long trips, such as Montreal to Pakistan, KLM takes particular care that you are never served the same meal twice. This means careful planning. The first draft of every new schedule is sent to KLM's catering department about eight months before the flight takes off. The chefs then plan menus for the entire route. This is the sort of Dutch thoroughness one

passenger had in mind when he wrote: "Every detail from the smallest to the greatest was executed with such precision and courtesy."

18. On a flight from New York, you will be served meals prepared by KLM's chef, Mr. C. J. Stekelburg. From Amsterdam, by Mr. G. J. Krielaart. They were the first airline chefs ever admitted to the Confédération de la Chaine des Rotisseurs, a French culinary society founded in 1246.

19. KLM prepares special baby food on request. Tell your Travel Agent your baby's diet when you book your seat.

20. Amsterdam has the only airport in the world where you can buy a car tax-free and drive off within an hour. You have 16 models to choose from—all at considerable savings.

KLM in Canada

21. KLM's stopover plan offers you some real bargains. Example: If you're flying to Rome you can actually go via the Caribbean for only \$32.60 more than the round-trip economy jet fare from Toronto. You can also visit Portugal, Spain, France, Belgium, Holland and Britain on the same ticket. Your Travel Agent can give you all the details.

22. KLM has daily flights out of Montreal and New York for Europe. During the peak Summer season, you can choose from nine weekly flights from Montreal and four daily flights from New York.

23. KLM has been established in Canada since 1946 and now has offices in 12 principal Canadian cities.

24. Not all airlines offer you a choice of jet and propeller flights. KLM does. The advantage of a propeller flight is that it costs less. The 17-day economy class excursion fare from Montreal to Paris is only \$338.60 round trip. This includes London, Brussels and Amsterdam at no extra fare.

25. KLM offers additional savings for group travel. If you are a member of a qualified group, you would pay only \$283 for a propeller flight economy class return ticket from Montreal to Paris and you could still include London, Brussels and Amsterdam at no extra fare.

CLC Convention Must Face Issue of Argue's Charges

By ROBERT RICE
OTTAWA (CP) — The ghost of Hazen Argue will probably haunt next month's convention of the Canadian Labor Congress.

The former parliamentary leader of the CCF-New Democratic Party group defected two weeks ago and joined the Liberals, charging that a small clique of labor leaders had seized control of the New Democratic Party.

Like a political poltergeist, his accusation hovers over organized labor as it prepares for its first major policy rally since the New Democratic Party was formed and since Mr. Argue was defeated in his bid for the party leadership.

The big question, apparently still unresolved in high party and labor circles, is whether the ghost of Hazen Argue should be ignored or publicly exorcised.

One school of thought feels Mr. Argue's explosion has been dissipated, that no useful purpose will be served in giving

his charges new currency by replying to them at the congress convention.

ACCUSATIONS DENIED

The other side says Mr. Argue's accusations, already denied by NDP and union leaders, can and should be refuted in detail—and that there is no better way than by the CLC in full convention.

The convention, held every second year, will bring more than 3,000 delegates from more than 300 unions to Vancouver, April 9 to 13, for a fresh look at labor policy and plans.

Political action, particularly since this is almost certainly an election year, will be a major theme underlying the convention.

The CLC, as central labor body for more than 1,070,000 unionists, has declared a neutral, independent role for itself in the political arena.

But it played a key role in founding the New Democratic Party and has encouraged its member affiliates to establish formal links with the party.

So far, there has been no full, clear report on how many union locals have affiliated with the new party.

The answer to this will probably come at Vancouver.

Eamon Park, who straddles both politics and unionism in his dual role as NDP secretary-treasurer and as a top officer of the United Steelworkers Union, will probably report to the convention on political action.

He is expected to disclose the extent of labor support for the new party — how many locals have formally affiliated, how much money has been contributed and what remains to be done.

The major policy decisions at the convention will also have a bearing on the NDP position because they will establish the general goals for labor in the next two years — economic, political and social.

Saanich Rejects Church's Bid For Jumbo Sign

Saanich council by a vote of four to three refused to permit Knox Church on Richmond Road to erect a sign which did not comply with the municipal sign bylaw.

A representative of the church on Monday requested council permission to erect a sign 24 square feet in area. The bylaw limits church signs to 12 square feet.

Town planner Tony Parr recommended the request be rejected mainly on the grounds that 32 other churches in the municipality had complied with sign regulations since the bylaw was passed early last year.

Couns. Joseph Casey, Harold Todd and Gregory Cook voted against the town planner's recommendation.



CHARGED with evading \$53,908 in U.S. income taxes J. Truman Bidwell, former New York Stock Exchange president, will enter court Wednesday to plead. Bidwell resigned his post when he was indicted.

BUS PROPOSAL TURNED DOWN

NORTH VANCOUVER (CP) — Council here has turned down Premier Bennett's proposal that public transit be handed over to the municipalities.

Aldermen Monday agreed to refuse to accept municipal responsibility for the bus system under any circumstances.

Ald. Frank Goldsworthy warned "that man has enough crust to do this thing . . . in that event we should refuse to pay school taxes and take the position that education is a service to persons, a provincial responsibility if the municipality is to be saddled with buses."

Mayor William Angus said bus operation is beyond the means of the city and that all municipalities should combine to thwart the proposal.

Crowd Out the Fear of Failure

By LESLIE J. NASON, D. Ed.
University of Southern California

Whether the fear of failure comes on a child with blinding suddenness, or whether it lies on him like a dead weight which he hardly recognizes, it can be a hazard to his physical as well as his mental health. Fear of failure can be so strong that on the day of an examination a child becomes violently ill. Or he may "black out" and not be able to answer a single question.

Chronic fear of failure may show up in the student not wishing to recite in class. I have known students to answer "I don't know" to every question they were asked. Privately they admitted they knew many of the answers but would not speak up in class for fear they might be wrong.

Dislikes School

A child who fears failure usually dislikes school. He rejects the idea of planning for more school. He thinks college is a place to avoid.

Let's discuss three types of fear of failure that directly affect learning.

First is the fear of failure due to a lack of co-ordination. If the child has not developed enough co-ordination to climb jungle gyms and play games with his group, he will be afraid to try. Although games are not directly related to learning, they affect his happiness in school.

Parents can help their child develop the necessary co-ordination. Play ball with him, provide climbing and jumping apparatus, teach him to swim.

Encourage Him

Directly connected with school work is the co-ordination necessary for handwriting. Provide the small child with plenty of scratch paper, pencils and crayons. Encourage him to write and draw

to develop his hand and arm muscles. Older students often can profit by improving their handwriting. This makes their work easier—and usually it brings higher scores on examinations.

Second is the chronic fear of failure. A student may fail to recite. He may refuse to listen in class. These students "tune out" the instructor because they are afraid they will not understand the lesson. Parents should help children plan to read, understand, listen and recite.

The third, and most drastic fear, precedes important examinations.

No Room for Fear

Parents should encourage their children to fill their minds with plans on how to take the examinations.

"I will read each question carefully. I will jot down on a piece of scratch paper the points I wish to make and decide the order in which I will

make them. I will answer every question to the best of my ability, then put it out of my mind and go on to the next question. I will schedule my time so that I can complete the examination and read my paper over for corrections well within the time allotted to the examination."

Heart Campaign Needs \$5,000

Donations to the Vancouver Island Heart Fund campaign reached \$30,000 Monday, leaving \$5,000 to be raised to put the drive over the top.

Fund chairman Lloyd McKenzie said he hoped the total would be "between \$35,000 and \$40,000." The money is used for research and education on heart disease, the nation's primary cause of death. Donations may be sent to headquarters at Room 221, Yarrow Building, 625 Fort, or left at any branch of a chartered bank.

There is no room for fear in a mind filled with plans. Parents who wish to eliminate unnecessary fear of failure should start early to encourage children in new experiences, whether it is a long awaited but frightening pony ride, a new stunt on horizontal bars, meeting new people, or sleeping in a strange room. Help them succeed in each new endeavor.

Secure in your affection and with their minds filled with plans for constructive action, they can proceed unafraid.

Next: Help your child build his image.

Dies in Boat Fire

VANCOUVER (CP)—Daryl H. Kent, 78, died Monday in a fire which broke out aboard the motor cruiser on which he lived in Coal Harbor. Gordon Goble was coming to visit Kent when he said flames and smoke were pouring from the vessel and found his friend collapsed in the cabin with his clothes afire.

PROTECTION

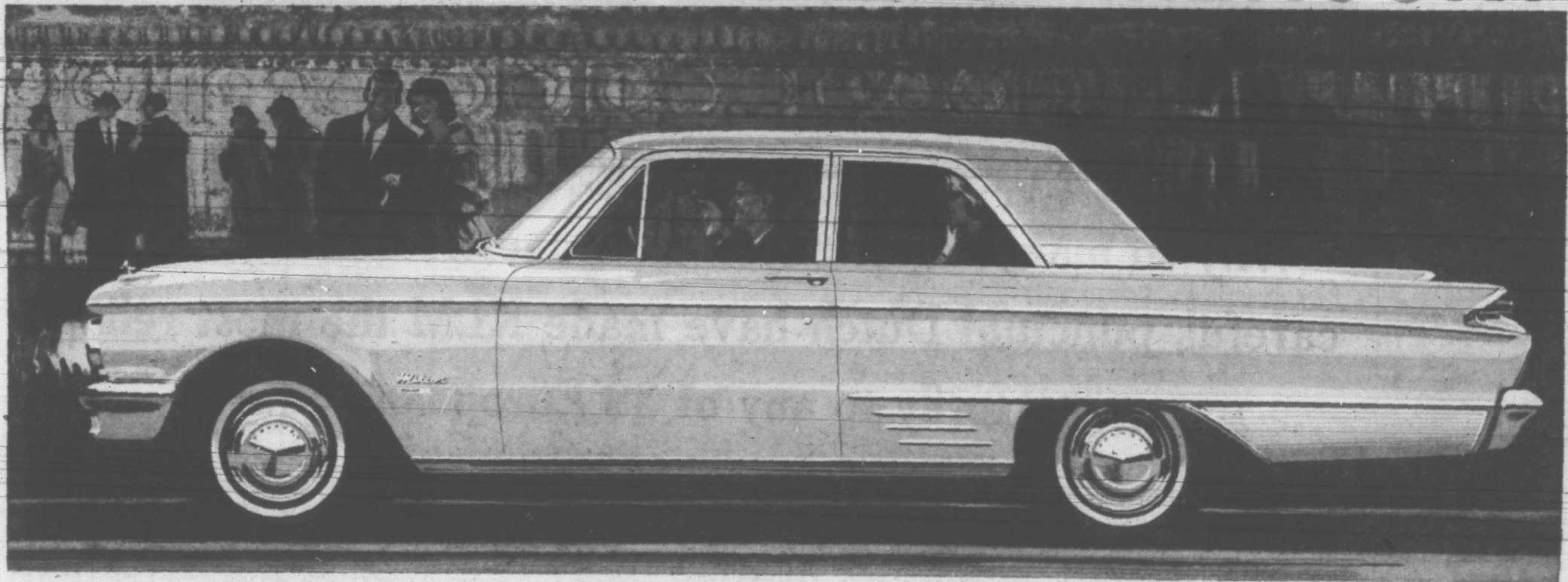
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Second Look Coming In High-Rise Flareup

Oak Bay Reeve George Murdoch today said proposed rezoning of a four-acre Cedar Hill Cross Road lot for high-rise apartment development "will have to be reviewed" following a vehement protest by 195 Oak Bay ratepayers Monday night.

The protest came during a public hearing on the rezoning of the lot, on the south side of Cedar Hill Cross Road at Gordon Head Road.

The rezoning bylaw had been given two readings before the hearing "but it likely will be sent back to the lands and planning committee now to have the petition checked and restudy the proposal," said the reeve.

He added that some of the persons protesting "live half a mile away and some even in the Gonzales area at the extreme end of the municipality so it is difficult to see how they could be affected by this."

Lawyer Donald Cameron represented the protesting petitioners at the hearing.

ers attacked the high rise concept as harmful to residential property values.

HELP COLLEGE

Reeve Murdoch said this morning that the lease arrangement obtained from the university development board would help the college because after 15 years at the latest, the institution would take over the buildings and derive revenue from them.

He added that the university board did not have to enter the agreement because the provincial government could have taken over the property for it.

However, Mayor R. B. Wilson, former chairman of the board, said today that the college was compelled by Oak Bay to accept the lease arrangement.

"The board was very unhappy about it because it dislocated our plans for the campus—we had to shift everything northward," said Mayor Wilson.

"We agreed to it reluctantly because the municipality made it a requirement and it was the only way we could get the land. The board had a building deadline before it" and there was no alternative."

NEEDED CONSENT

Mayor Wilson explained that in order to purchase the 141-acre Hudson's Bay Company property for the campus, the board needed Oak Bay council's consent.

The council maintained that it had anticipated tax returns from the large tract of land when it was developed in the future and this would be lost when it became part of the campus.

As a result, it demanded that the board reserve a 400-foot-deep strip running 2,645 feet along Cedar Hill Cross Road and 2,638 feet along Gordon Head Road for rezoning as high-rise apartment sites.

Under a leasing arrangement this land would be alienated for up to 75 years, Mayor Wilson said.

RECOUP ACTION

The board did not want this to happen but Oak Bay insisted it had to be done so that it had some prospect of recouping anticipated tax revenues from the area. In a relatively short time it could collect large sums from big apartments compared with single family homes.

Mayor Wilson also said the council forced the university to give other concessions to get approval of the HBC purchase.

It had to give free to the municipality a total of four acres, worth \$12,000, for future road widening purposes.

It also had to sell, at cost, the triangular parcel of land south of Cedar Hill Road which touched off Monday night's storm against proposed high-rise zoning.

Saanich Plans Tight Control Around Campus

Saanich council Monday moved to control the height, locations and types of buildings to be constructed in and around the Victoria College Gordon Head campus.

A zoning bylaw was endorsed giving council the final say on all proposed commercial, residential and educational developments in the area.

STUDIES UNDER WAY

Town planner Tony Parr told council more specific zoning bylaws to control development in the district would be drawn up as soon as a land use survey and traffic study is completed.

"The present bylaw is general in character," he said. "But it is necessary to ensure that council will have some control over the university development which will affect land uses, major traffic movements and the overall community development."

10 YEARS

At the same time council agreed to amend its building bylaw permitting Victoria College to use for a period of 10 years several army huts at the Gordon Head campus for educational purposes.

The huts do not conform to the municipality's building bylaw because they are without concrete foundations.

Coun. Gregory Cook objected to the 10-year time limit.

"We are encouraging the college to use sub-standard buildings," he said. "The time limit should be reduced to five years."

ESQUIMALT NAVAL SHIP MOVEMENTS

Sussexvale, Stettler return April 18 at 11 a.m. Assiniboine, Margaree, Ottawa return April 19.

St. Therese, Bencon Hill return Thursday at 5 p.m. Foytune, James Bay, Cowichan, Miramichi return March 23.

Grille returns Thursday 8:30 p.m.

Vet Denies Livestock Neglected

A local veterinarian today denied a claim by Social Credit MLA Herbert Bruch that vets are "not available" for large animals.

"Mr. Bruch said in the legislature Monday 'the dog and cat trade has become so profitable that, when it comes to livestock problems, vets are simply not available.'"

"We are available at all times," said Dr. David Gaunt, 3279 Glasgow.

ALL WILLING

"The country livestock are not neglected," he said "and any vet is willing to go out. As far as I am aware we are all available for emergency calls."

As a specialist in livestock rather than pets, he said he could not comment on the situation regarding smaller animals but "as far as large animals are concerned it isn't true."

Mr. Bruch said messages sometimes pile up for two days but Dr. Gaunt said a telephone answering service ensured that calls are dealt with promptly.

Island Towns Hustle Back To Normal

Up-Island communities today began recovering from a weekend snowstorm which disrupted traffic, closed schools and damaged power and telephone lines.

A National Employment Service official said about 1,000 loggers, put out of work by the 22-inch snowfall, are expected to be back on the job Wednesday morning.

But logging in the higher levels won't resume for another few days because roads are still blocked.

SCHOOLS OPEN

Some schools, shut down because of blocked roads, also reopened today.

The B.C. highway department reported the highway clear of snow and ice from Victoria to Nanaimo but northward to Campbell River and westward to Port Alberni patches of snow and ice still exist.

At Courtenay power and telephone lines at Miracle Beach and Grant Road, which broke under the weight of heavy snow, are back in operation.

Port Alberni and Alberni are still clearing snow from their streets.

NANAIMO CLEAR

Nanaimo streets, a sea of slush Monday, are now all clear.

Meanwhile, weatherman William Mackie predicts warmer weather for Victoria and Vancouver Island for the next few days.

Temperatures today should rise to 45 degrees and are expected to be slightly higher Wednesday.

He said Vancouver Island is situated between a mass of cold air to the north and a rainstorm to the south.

"We should enjoy sunny and milder weather for a few days."

He predicted colder weather for Victoria later on in the week, but no more snow.

Langford Youth Faces Trial In Higher Court

Richard William Heimbeck, 16, of 729 Latoria Road, today was committed for trial by Magistrate A. L. Thomas in Colwood RCMP court on a charge of breaking and entering and theft at Langford on Feb. 2.

In the preliminary hearing Monday the Crown alleged the youth was involved in the theft of three car radiators, a quantity of tools and a car radio from Langford Auto Wreckers, Goldstream Avenue.

The Victoria Fish and Game Protective Association suggested that an access commission, with full powers to determine access problems in the best interests of land use, should be set up.

There was a complexity of access problems which concerned so many departments of government that a central agency seemed necessary.

CLOSER LIAISON

The B.C. Federation of Fish and Game Clubs urged closer liaison among the departments of recreation and conservation, highways, mines and lands and forests, making the recreation and conservation department a key to co-ordination of use of access roads.

The federation also suggested that land use and water use applications of all kinds go through the recreation and conservation department for approval, this with a view to prevention of alienation of land desirable for recreation or fish and game utilization.

The B.C. Beef Cattle Growers' Association, directing concern primarily to private roads crossing privately owned property, suggested the highways department accept responsibility where these roads are used for public access to crown lands.

The Victoria fish and game group and the federation also suggested that strips be set aside for public access to rivers and lakes.



NINETEENTH CENTURY FRANCE

will be represented when Carole James sings Godard's "Florian's Song" on the program, "Music Through the Ages," being presented Wednesday night at 8:30 at Oak Bay Junior High School, Victoria Musical Art Society Intermediate Group has arranged this program on which young artists will sing and play upon a wide variety of instruments, from antique recorders to modern strings and piano. Solarium Singers, Victoria High School

choirs, an ensemble from Greater Victoria Schools Orchestra and an outstanding group of soloists will be heard in music covering mediaeval, renaissance, 18th century romantic and modern periods.

Featured work in a recorded music program Thursday at 3 p.m. in the Victoria Public Library music room will be Brahms' Concerto in A Minor for Cello and Orchestra, conducted by Bruno Walter.

More volunteers could be taken on for the Oak Bay auxiliary police program, civil defence officer Geoffrey White said Monday night.

Only four persons have enrolled for the program, he said, and double that number could be accommodated.

The Victoria section of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers will meet tonight in the Flame Room, B.C. Electric Building, at 8, to hear a talk by W. E. Gilbertson on "Automatic Control in an Electrical Utility System."

Newly struck long service and good conduct medals will be awarded to three Victoria members of the CPR investigation department in special investiture ceremonies Wednesday.

Sgt. H. W. Look, 39 years; Const. S. N. Smith, 36 years, and Investigator R. L. Towers, 35 years, will receive the medals which are given for more than 20 years' service with an authorized police force.

Under the Canada Railway Act all members of the investigation department are sworn as peace officers.

The awards will be made under supervision of the Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police.

The Church of Our Lord Men's Club will hold a St. Patrick's concert March 16 at 8 p.m. in Cridge Memorial Hall.

Tenor Michael Rodgers will appear with the Twilight Singers and organist Reginald Stone.

Saanich council Monday approved the purchase of a new snowplow after municipal engineer Neville Ite reported a shortage of snow removal equipment to cope with a serious emergency.

The current snow removal bill, he said, was about \$5,000.

spring-like weather. This picture was taken on Third Avenue in the "Port" on Monday afternoon after ploughs had tried to get traffic moving. (Times Photo by Bill Halkett.)

MOUNTAINS OF SNOW piled in the centre of the streets of Port Alberni, following a 22-inch fall Sunday, are being cleared away by trucks as Up-Island communities today welcomed more seasonable

A fine of \$250 and licence suspension was imposed on Donald V. Robinson, 1045 Burdett, in city police court today after he admitted a charge of impaired driving.

Court was told a car driven by Robinson mounted the traffic island opposite Garbally Road while heading north on Douglas Monday evening.

Eric Colmer of Thunderbird Club 396 was the "speaker" winner at the annual Toastmaster district finals and dinner in Holyrood House.

Six speakers from Victoria clubs and one from Duncan competed. Colmer will now compete in the provincial finals at Prince George on April 28.

Runner-up was Victor Gilbert of the First Canadian Toastmasters Club.

Floodlighting of Craigdarroch Castle and the Rockland Heights water tower will begin March 22, centennial decorations committee chairman Rod Clark said Monday. Some \$2,730 worth of floodlighting equipment has been ordered for the project.

Recruits of the 1st Battalion PPCLI, will carry out firing practice of the 3.5-inch rocket launcher at Mary Hill Range from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Wednesday. They will also hold a night firing exercise at Heals Range from 4:30 to 9:30 p.m. Sunday, using live rifle ammunition, tracers and flares.

The destroyer escort HMCS Fraser will carry out surface firing practice in the Sheringham Point area, West Coast of Vancouver Island, from 12:15 to 3:30 p.m. Thursday.

An application by Western Home Guard Patrol Ltd. to operate in the municipality was referred by Saanich council Monday to the municipal solicitor for study and a report.

TOPICS OF THE DAY

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ASK THE TIMES

Q. Could you please publish the population of each province and territory of Canada using 1961 census figures if available? I.D.

A. The latest figures available are still those of 1956: Newfoundland, 415,974; Prince Edward Island, 99,285; Nova Scotia, 694,717; New Brunswick, 551,616; Quebec, 4,628,378; Ontario, 5,404,933; Manitoba, 850,040; Saskatchewan, 880,665; Alberta, 1,133,116; B.C., 1,398,464; Yukon Territory, 12,190; Northwest Territories, 19,313.

Q. Would you please tell me where I could find out in which states of the USA it is illegal to hitch-hike in?

I.A.G. M.E. and I.M.

A. Hitch-hiking is illegal in most states. You should write to the state police of the state concerned. In any case it is illegal to enter the United States, regardless of the law of the state entered, without either funds for or means of transportation.

Anyone wishing a question answered is invited to send the problem along to The Times, addressed to "Ask the Times" Editor. Questions and answers will be published daily.

All questions should deal with matters of fact and be of general interest. The Times does not undertake to advise commanders or legal problems. Nor will it attempt to put a value on old coins, stamps or currencies. These should be submitted to a dealer.



REGULAR CUSTOMER of a "dine-in-the-sky" establishment run by Mrs. Freda Troy on the ninth floor of the Toronto-Dominion building is "Elvis" Gullible Mrs. Troy, stenographer in a legal office, believes her fat feathered friend when he assures her he doesn't eat between meals. For the last two years at least he and his voracious relatives have consumed a loaf of bread a day. Recently he has been accompanied by "Emily," a little grey gull with a crooked beak who has required special feeding. But Elvis is too well-bred to become a loving husband. 65 serves feed. Asked how she recognized her daily visitors, Mrs. Troy said that seagulls are just as different from one another as people. Given half the chance they'll eat as much too. (Times Photo by Bill Halkett.)

SHOPPING GUIDE

Use Colorful Decorations
For St. Patrick's Party

By PENNY SAVER

Today I'm going to talk about St. Patrick's Day party ideas and if you think I'm rushing it a bit, you'll agree after a little thought that if you are planning a party, it's wise to plan it well ahead.

We'll start with invitations. You'll want to send them out soon to give your friends time to reply. Ones I've seen feature a truly Irish verse, shure, and have space to write the time, date, and place. All napkins are marked with RSVP and the front of cards are green with white shamrock trim. They're selling 10 for 50 cents.

Now to decorate the room, nine feet of ruffly attractive tissue streamers for \$1.50 will do the job nicely and add the color you need.

Very often at a party the table is the most important feature, therefore it's important to carry out your St. Patrick's decor in this department, too.

I would suggest a green cloth with white candles and centerpiece, or, if you don't have a green cloth, reverse and have a white cloth with green candles and centerpiece.

To accentuate the theme even more, use place mats that feature two light and two dark green shamrocks on white background. Eight coated mats that can be wiped with a damp cloth sell for a mere 79 cents.

Dinner plate size paper plates would come next, they're white with green shamrock trim and with a large green shamrock in the centre, speckled with white ones. A package of eight is 49 cents.

Of course, napkins are always a necessity and packages of 20 to match the paper plates are 49 cents.

Now, close your eyes and picture the completed arrangement. Begorra! and shure, it's pretty!

Call me if you're planning St. Patrick's entertainment and would like to know where to find these items.

Penny, EV-2-3131.

THE BETTER HALF

By Bob Barnes



"I need some labels for a contest I'm entering... Will you sort through your food and see if you can find a few 'Fanny Farmer' soup cans?"

WHY GROW OLD?

By JOSEPHINE LOWMAN

Bathub's the Place to Get
Ideas and Solve Problems

Are you looking for inspiration? Then run for the bathtub! You will be following a well-established precedent for that's where an impressive array of celebrities have found their best ideas.

Where did Patrick Dennis create his sporty Auntie Mame? Where did Napoleon decide to sell the Louisiana Territory? Where does Winston Churchill find his thoughts flow best? Where does Agatha Christie first put her sleuth, Poirot, through his paces? Where did Christian Dior create the contours which revolutionized fashion for over a decade? Where did Archimedes discover the principle of specific gravity?

You guessed it! In the bathtub! There is something about a warm, sudsy soak that sparks the mind. Different notables seem to prefer different accessories with their baths.

Napoleon liked perfume with his bath. Agatha Christie likes to eat apples while she is thinking in the tub. As befits the results of his creativity, Dior

preferred luxury with his bath—a green marble tub lined with silver-metal and bedecked with faucets shaped like swan's heads. It is possible that these glamorous surroundings had an effect on the glamorous collections he dreamed up while sulking.

Winston Churchill's accessory is, from time to time, a secretary sitting outside the bathroom door to jot down the great man's inspirations as they come to him. Churchill also practises speeches in the tub and takes two or three baths a day.

A good, warm soaking in thick suds relaxes your muscles and calms your frazzled mind. A bath like this is really a quick rest cure. You don't have to be a genius or a celebrity, or write a poem or plan a novel while in the tub in order to benefit from a bath. However, knotty problems may become brighter, and fatigue may disappear as tension lessens under the influence of this sort of dunking.

If you would like to know a lazy way to take your exercises, send for the leaflet, "Setting Up in Bed." Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request for leaflet No. 27. Address Josephine Lowman in care of this newspaper.

Arab Refugees
Need Clothing

Arab refugees in the Gaza Strip are in urgent need of wearing apparel. Many families have only the barest essentials to protect them from chilling winds and driving rains. In an all-out campaign, the Unitarian Service Committee is hoping to ship 30,000 pounds of mixed clothing to UNRWA for distribution in Gaza camps. Fifty per cent of the Middle East shipment will consist of men and boys' wear.

The USC also hopes to send "unlimited warmth" to destitute peoples in Greece and parts of Hong Kong, and "Operation Warm Cardigan" is still in full swing for 25,000 Korean orphans from four to 14. "The only thing comparable to the incredibly cold rooms of orphanages and schools is an old-fashioned fruit cellar on a Canadian farm," said Dr. Lotta Hitschmanova, USC executive director.

Now that our clothing appeal is officially launched, volunteers at USC receiving depots are hopefully preparing for an avalanche of warm garments for destitute adults and children. USC clothing depot in Victoria is in care of Dowell's Cartage and Storage Co., 1117 Wharf St. (or) address of clothing depots can be obtained on writing to USC headquarters, 78 Sparks Street, Ottawa.



WHEN BABY'S DOCTOR
RECOMMENDS
A LOW MILK FAT FORMULA

THE ONLY EVAPORATED MILK PROCESSED IN B.C.



Halibut is economical as well as nutritious and it can be used in any number of recipes for the coming weeks.

Start Lent With Tasty Recipe

Remember—Lent starts tomorrow.

And if you're "fishin' around" for something in the way of a good fish dish here's just the thing to lure the appetites of the small fry as well as the grown-ups.

HALIBUT COUNTRY STYLE

Two pounds halibut steaks; 1/2 tsp. salt, 1/2 tsp. pepper, 1/2 cup finely chopped green onions and their tops, 1/2 pint dairy sour cream.

Have halibut steaks cut one inch thick. Season with salt

and pepper and place in shallow greased baking dish. Cover with finely chopped green onions and tops. Spread with sour cream. Bake uncovered in moderate oven (350 degs. F.) for 30 minutes.

Serves four to six servings.

Women Join in Day of Prayer

Women in 145 countries around the world will join with women in their communities in a fellowship of prayer on Friday. They will begin with dawn in the South Pacific and end at sunset in Northern Canada.

Canadian women in 3,500 centres, will attend the services which are sponsored by the Women's Inter-church Council of Canada.

Theme of the service, "God's Love for the Whole World" was prepared by a committee of church women in Uruguay, South America.

Greater Victoria area services are planned as follows:

Victoria Centre: St. John's Anglican Church, Quadra and Mason Sts., at 2 p.m. Speaker, Miss Annie Thexton, missionary from Hong Kong, China.

Victoria Centre: Evening

service at 7:30 p.m., St. John's Church. Speaker, Mrs. Eric Lowe, missionary from Pakistan, India.

Esquimalt: Salvation Army Citadel, 1245 Esquimalt Rd., at 2 p.m. Speaker, Brig. Emily Woods, matron, Sunset Lodge.

Mount Tolmie-Cedar Hill: St. Luke's Anglican Church, corner Cedar Hill and Cedar Hill Cross Roads, at 2 p.m. Speaker, Mrs. Eric Lowe, missionary from Pakistan, India.

Gordon Head: Gordon Head United Church, 4375 Torquay Drive, at 2 p.m. Speaker, Miss Gladys Beall.

Cordova Bay: Cordova Bay United Church, Cordova Bay Rd., at 2 p.m. Speaker, Mrs. J. Boorman.

Royal Oak: St. Michael and

All Angels, West Saanich Rd., at 2:30 p.m. Speaker, Miss Kathleen Ironside, deaconess at St. John's.

Rose Manor: 857 McClure St., at 2 p.m. Speaker, Miss Winifred Ripley, Presbyterian deaconess.

Caroline Mackem Home: 1322 Rockland Ave., at 3 p.m., in charge of Mrs. R. O. Taylor.

Salt Spring Island women will also take part in the World Day of Prayer at a special service in Ganges United Church at 2 p.m. Anglican and United Church women will conduct the service.

Participating in all these services will be representative women from various church affiliations. The public may attend any service.

Banquet

Gas lamps placed around the lounge and tables centred with birthday cakes topped with a candle and a large "100" created a centennial theme for a banquet held to celebrate Victoria Women's Curling Club bonspiel at the curling club on Saturday evening.

The lounge, decorated by the T. Eaton Company for the occasion was gay with daffodils, blossoms and tulips.

Two hundred and eighty women curlers were present, representing rinks from Seattle, Campbell River, Courtenay, Duncan, Haney, Chilliwack, Dawson Creek, Vancouver and Victoria.

Special guests included Mrs. C. C. Warren, Mrs. M. Ackerman and Cliff Rutledge.

Guests were welcomed by Mrs. Edna Manchester, bonspiel chairman; Mrs. Ruth Jackson, Victoria club president of the evening club. George Tucker addressed the gathering briefly.

CLUB CALENDAR

Robert Burns McMicking Chapter, IOOE, tonight at 8 p.m., home of Mrs. Daryl Elford, 3045 Larkdowne Rd.

Open house for nursing sisters usually held the first Wednesday of every month in the home of Mrs. G. M. Stewart, 3337 Richmond Road, will not be held this Wednesday.

There's a Trick
To Sewing in Zipper

"Dear Mrs. Farmer:

"I have tried many of your suggestions and found them to work beautifully. How do you sew the zipper in the back of the sheath dress which has a high neck line? It is practically impossible to sew a straight line, on a lined, wool dress, when you have to slip the dress on the machine through the bottom of the dress. Slipping the dress on through the neck opening is ridiculous. Do you have a special technique?"

Mrs. F.A.

Dear Mrs. F.A.: Strange as it may seem to you, there is a little trick that will make this a fairly simple

job. Turn your garment WRONG side out. Now your presser foot will fit nicely in the neck edge of your garment and you can continue stitching all the way down with very little trouble, because there is nothing between the wrong side of your garment and the machine itself. Your stitching will be done on the RIGHT side of the fabric.

Often when the lining of your garment is rather heavy and would make the back seam too thick and bulky, it is best not to catch the lining in the centre back seam when you close it before inserting the zipper. The edges of the lining can be hand whipped to each side of the zipper on the tape after the zipper has been completed.



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DEAR ABBY...

The Modern Trend!

By ABIGAIL VAN BUREN



DEAR ABBY: My 13-year-old daughter went to her first school dance last night and when she came home she said: "It wasn't much fun for the girls who didn't have enough nerve to ask the boys to dance. The boys just sat there and waited for the girls to ask them."

Abby, is this proper nowadays? Do you think girls should ask boys to dance? Or am I old-fashioned?

OLD-FASHIONED.

DEAR OLD: It is no more proper today for a girl to ask a boy to dance (except for ladies' choice) than it was years ago. This is where "pushy" girls get their start. Tell your daughter to let the boy take the lead; and I hope mothers of sons read this and encourage their boys to ask girls to dance.

DEAR ABBY: Last week one of the girls in our office walked in and announced that she had changed her name from Annie

to Audrey. We took it as a joke, but she was very serious. For six years this girl has been "Annie" to all of us, and it is not easy to start calling her "Audrey" all of a sudden. If we call her "Annie" she will not answer. Do you think she is all there? What should we do? We are—

THOROUGHLY DISGUSTED.

DEAR DISGUSTED: Call her "Audrey" and make her happy.

DEAR ABBY: My boy friend gave me an ankle bracelet for Valentine's Day. I knew where he bought it, so when I discovered it wouldn't go around my ankle I took it back and tried to get a larger size. They told me ankle bracelets come in only one size. I can't wear it and I feel terrible. I don't want to tell my boy friend my ankle is too big for the bracelet. I am 15 and weigh 155 pounds, so maybe that's why. What do you suggest?

TOO FAT.

DEAR TOO FAT: If the

bracelet fits your wrist, wear it as a bracelet. And ask your mother to ankle you over to a doctor for a good diet.

CONFIDENTIAL TO M. L.: A lean compromise is better than a fat lawsuit.

Still worrying about the same old problem? Write to Abby for a personal reply. Enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

For Abby's booklet, "How to Have a Lovely Wedding," send 50c to Abby, Box 3365, Beverly Hills, Calif.

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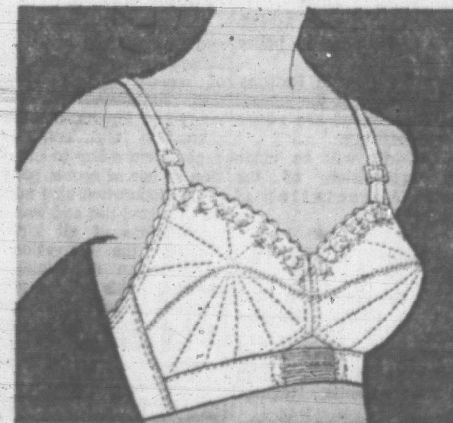


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Women

Victoria Daily Times TUES., MARCH 6, 1962 13

BETWEEN OURSELVES

Five Alberta Women Made Cairine Wilson a Senator

By ELIZABETH FORBES

Cairine Reay McKay Wilson died in Ottawa last weekend and with her passing goes the first woman to be publicly recognized as a "person" after a determined fight made by five other women.

A fight that went to the highest courts in the land.

Immediately after it was decided Cairine Wilson was named the first woman-senator in Canada.

It started in 1915 when Judge Emily Murphy, Edmonton (Janey Canuck to those who knew and loved her), first woman magistrate in the British Empire, had her first decision appealed on the ground

that she was not a "person" according to the meaning of that word in the British North America Act.

Therefore, she was not eligible to sit as a magistrate. The question went to the Appeal Court of Alberta, and it was decided that Mrs. Murphy was a "person." But this was only in her own province.

Later, when Canadian women had been given the vote in federal elections and became eligible for the House of Commons, a resolution was sent in by the Federated Women's Institutes, signed by representatives of eight provinces, asking for the appointment of women to the Senate.

Reply was that women were not "persons" within the meaning of the BNA Act and therefore could not sit in the Senate.

Fight Went Up to Privy Council

It was soon after this that Judge Emily Murphy organized a campaign in which five Alberta women joined forces and decided they would bring the matter to a head.

They submitted the following question to the Supreme Court of Canada: "Is a woman a person within the meaning of the Act?"

Chief Justice Anglin decided that "women were not, qualified persons."

The five women decided they would appeal this decision and they took their question to the final court of appeal, the Privy Council of Great Britain.

Lord Sankey, at the time chancellor of Great Britain, gave his interpretation that "persons" as the word appeared in the BNA Act included "women."

The way was now open for women to be appointed to the

Canadian Senate and in 1930 Senator Cairine Wilson of Ottawa was named by Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, then prime minister of Canada.

The five women were Mrs. Henrietta Muir Edwards, Macleod, Alta.; Magistrate Emily F. Murphy, Edmonton; Mrs. Nellie L. McClung, Edmonton and later of Victoria; B.C. (Lantern Lane, Gordon Head); Mrs. Louise C. McKinney, Claresholm, Alta., and Hon. Irene Paribby of Alix, Alta., now the only one living.

A plaque in the lobby to the Senate Chamber at Ottawa, unveiled in 1938, honors them and tells their story.

Senator Wilson herself was honored in June, 1960, when her statue was unveiled in the Senate, where 30 years before she became the first woman to break the hallowed barrier of the country's most exclusive gentlemen's club.



Hot casseroles, salads, chili, fish and ham are some of the tasteful dishes that will be featured at a smorgasbord luncheon in the Hudson's Bay Douglas Room on Thursday from 11.30 a.m. to 1 p.m. by the Women's Auxiliary to the Cerebral Palsy Clinic. Tickets may be obtained from auxiliary members or at the clinic. Pictured are clinic patients Leith, at left, and Barbara, on crutches, comparing recipes they make with those chosen by Mrs. A. Broadfoot, convener, left, and Mrs. A. E. Pistell, for the luncheon.

Labor, Rural Life, Air Travel Her Interests on Tour in May

MONTREAL (CP) — You'd think a pretty young blonde on a 25-day cross-country tour of Canada would have nothing on her mind but fun.

However, this won't be the case when Mary Jane Gilmore, a personnel executive for a Montreal textile firm, leaves her office and sets off on just such a tour in May.

Miss Gilmore, one of the two women delegates to Prince Philip's Second Commonwealth Study Conference, will spend her first week studying an industrialized community. Then she'll travel west investigating transportation. After reaching the Prairies, she'll delve into organized labor, rural life and air travel.

On reaching Vancouver, she and the other 299 delegates to the conference will pool their knowledge of Canada which has been chosen as the guinea

pig country for a study of "human consequences of the changing industrial environment in the Commonwealth and Empire."

Miss Gilmore is well-equipped for the task of evaluating community conditions.

VOLUNTEER
A member of the Junior



Miss Gilmore

CLUB CALENDAR

Cosmo-Pais, Wednesday at 8.15 p.m., home of Mrs. Andy Crawford, 2218 Pacific.

St. John's Evening Branch, Woman's Auxiliary, Fireside Room, Tuesday at 8 p.m. Women's Auxiliary, Canadian Scottish Regiment (Princess Mary's), Wednesday at 8 p.m., Bay Street Armory.

Sunshine Handicraft Club, special business meeting, Thursday at 2 p.m., Moose Hall, 512 Fort Street.

Victoria Post No. 3, Native Daughters of British Columbia, Orange Hall, Thursday at 8 p.m.

St. John Ambulance

Thursday—Ambulance Division (boys), 6.30 p.m., Harry Croll, instructor, Ambulance Division No. 65, 8 p.m., R. M. Barnes, superintendent; Denton Holmes N/Div. No. 148, 7.30 p.m., Mrs. M. Whalen, superintendent.

Friday—Denton Holmes N/Div. No. 148c, 6 p.m., Mrs. W. Bennett, area cadet officer.

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Dixon-Warren Wedding Vows Said

Joan Ann Warren, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stephen A. Warren, 1257 Hampshire Road, exchanged marriage vows Saturday with George Walton Cecil Dixon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Dixon, 2505 Empire Street. Ceremony took place in St. Mary's Church with Canon H. Jones officiating. Spring flowers were used in the decor.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride chose a white brocade full-length gown with a scooped neckline accented with seed pearls and with a bustled back. Her chapel veil was held in place by a tiara

of net and seed pearls. A single strand of pearls gift from the groom, was her only jewelry. In her bouquet she carried red roses.

Maid of honor, Judy Warren, bride's twin sister, wore a bell-shaped, turquoise gown with white lace overlay and carried a bouquet of yellow carnations, and Grace Huson, bride's cousin, wore an identical dress in yellow and carried turquoise tinted carnations.

Gary Taylor was best man and ushering guests to their pews were Jack Ward and Norman Banks and the young brothers of the principals, Ar-

thur Dixon and Stephen Warren. A Palmer was the organist.

Spring flowers decorated War Amputees Hall, Oak Bay, for the reception. R. R. Lejeune proposed a toast to the bride.

A travel ensemble of wool and angora wife-colored, stroller suit with pink collar, black accessories and a yellow rose corsage were chosen by the bride.

Following a honeymoon motoring in the interior, the young couple will make their home in Victoria.

OF PERSONAL INTEREST

Feted

March bride-elect, Caroline Deacon of Mayne Island, was honored recently at a surprise shower given by Miss Dorcen Card and Miss Sharyn Reynolds in the Salt Spring Island home of Miss Card's parents, on Vesuvius Bay Road. Corages were presented to the bride-elect and her mother, Mrs. W. Deacon. Guests included Mrs. Gavin Reynolds, Mrs. D. Irwin, Mrs. L. E. Warburton, Mrs. L. Cruikshank, Mrs. C. Kaye, and the Misses Nancy Reynolds, Madeline Barber, Sally Alexander and Linda Baker. Miss Deacon was also honored at a shower given by Mrs. C. Kaye and Mrs. E. Kaye in the Beaver Point home of Mr. and Mrs. Gavin Reynolds. Nancy and Sharyn Reynolds assisted the hostesses.

Christened

Heather Louise were the names given to the seven-months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Caldwell, 735 Violet Avenue, when she was christened on Sunday in St. George the Martyr Church, Cadboro Bay. Rev. William Hills officiated at the cere-

mony. Mr. and Mrs. R. Paterson are the baby's godparents. Her maternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Eric Badminton of Victoria and paternal grandparents Mrs. Verna Caldwell, Victoria, and Mr. Clyde Caldwell, Port Arthur, Ont. A christening tea was served in the Mount Baker View Road home of Mr. and Mrs. Paterson for the family following the ceremony.

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Anniversary Congratulations

Lt.-Col. and Mrs. W. J. Cubitt, 649 Manchester, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary recently and received congratulatory tele-

grams from Prime Minister John Diefenbaker; Hon. Percy Page; Lieutenant-Governor George R. Pearkes of British Columbia; Premier W. A. C.

Bennett; Hon. Ernest Manning, Premier of Alberta; Hon. W. N. Chant and Waldo Skilling, M.L.A. Gifts and telegrams were also received from friends and relatives across Canada.

Col. Cubitt was born in Dillham, Norfolk, Eng., and came to Canada in 1910. His wife who was born in Nottingham, Eng., came out a year later and they were married in Prince Albert, Sask., on March 2, 1912.

During the first World War, and for many years following his return from overseas, Col. Cubitt served with the 19th Alberta Dragoons N.P.A.M. During this time he also farmed and acted as agent for the National Elevator Company in Chauvin, Alta.

In 1942 the Cubitts moved to Edmonton where Col. Cubitt worked with the National Employment Service until 1951 when they moved to Victoria.

They have one son, W. E. Cubitt, Victoria, who recently retired from the RCN with the rank of CPO; a daughter, Mrs. Phyllis Montgomery in Grimshaw, Alta. and another daughter Mrs. Marnie Simpson in Vancouver. They also have 11 grandchildren and nine great-grandchildren.



Lt.-Col. and Mrs. W. J. Cubitt

OF PERSONAL INTEREST

Out-of-Town

Out-of-town guests at the recent Dixon-Warren wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Spencer Huson Jr., Mr. and Mrs. J. Lawrence, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wasden and Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Cook, all of Alert Bay, B.C. Mr. and Mrs. H. Elgie, Mr. and Mrs. L. Elgie and Mr. and Mrs. C. Elgie, all of Vancouver, and Mr. A. Elgie and Mr. and Mrs. A. Noble of Nanaimo.

Birthday

Mrs. Robert Gordon, 3775 Carey Road, was guest of honor at a gathering of family and friends on Sunday in her home, to mark her 91st birthday. Congratulations were received by telephone from out-of-town members of the family who were unable to be present because of the weather conditions or illness. Gifts of cards and flowers were also received.

For Bride-Elect

Mrs. C. Harvey entertained recently at a shower in her Victoria Avenue home in honor of bride-elect Miss Gale Williams. Corsages were presented to the guest of honor, her mother, Mrs. Charles Giddy, the groom-elect's mother, Mrs. J. Law, and the bride-to-be's grandmother, Mrs. W. A. Phillips. A miniature bride under a bridal arch topped the decorated clothes basket that contained gifts. Other invited guests were Mrs. Fred Hughes, Mrs. R. Tho-

sen, Mrs. A. Burton, Mrs. W. Jeanes, Mrs. R. Jeffs, Mrs. W. Murray, Mrs. Ray Hughes, Mrs. D. Miller, Mrs. G. Kay, Mrs. G. Montagnaro, Mrs. R. Reid, Mrs. T. Aldred, Mrs. D. Hunt, Mrs. B. Peacock, Mrs. D. Smith, Mrs. G. Wyatt, Mrs. Anderson, Mrs. J. Francois and the Misses Gladys Dighton, Wendy Williams, Lynn Abercrombie, Lue Murgatroyd, Wynn Lockhead, Susan Campbell and Arlene Thorsen.

Salt Spring Notes

Dr. and Mrs. A. Francis have returned to Ganges following an ocean cruise on the liner Golden Gate that took them from New Westminster to the Caribbean Sea where they spent time on the island of Curacao. They returned by air via Guatemala, Mexico City and Vancouver.


Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Bradley, of Baker Road, have returned to their home after spending a month vacationing in Arizona and California.

Recently returned from a holiday at Harrison Hot Springs are Mr. and Mrs. Nels Volden of Rourke Road.

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GIRDLE of white power net and satin lastex with embroidered yellow daisies and dots, S-M-L-XL, \$5.00; Black, \$6.00
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 Live in March 1st. GR 4-2126, evenings.

NEW BEDROOM HOME, CADY
 See View. EV 3-0663.

FOUR BEDROOM HOME
 of contemporary design. Living room with fireplace, large dining & sweeping sundeck. Modern kitchen with dining area. Two bathrooms. Oil hot water heating. Double carport. Security and sea view. Large lot with more land available. Full price with attractive terms \$15,000

P. G. Jackson, EV 6-9558 anytime

See Dealer


**OH
WAP UP
THERE IN
MONTANA!**

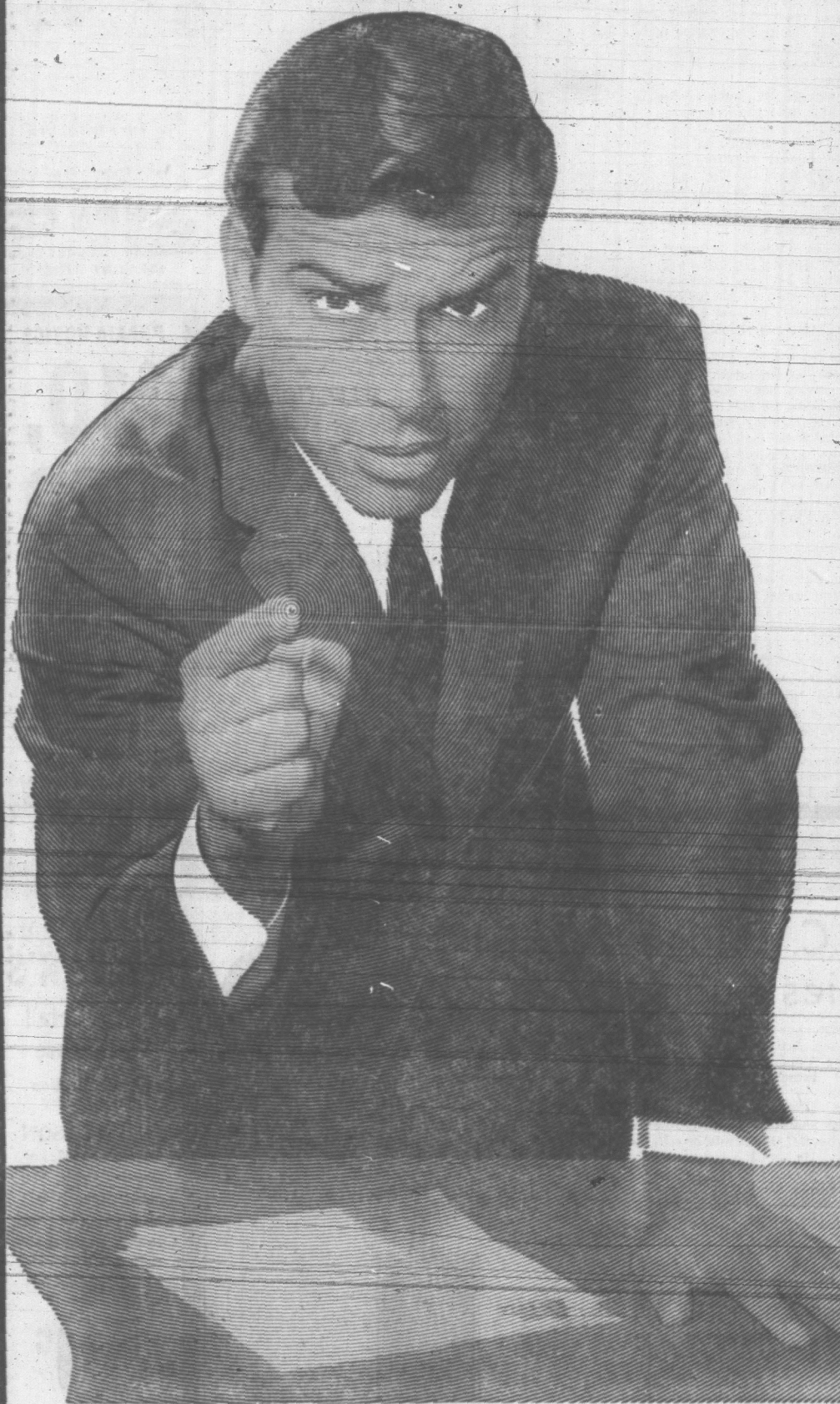
price \$5,995. 3-bedroom basement home, 5122 Seymour St., Victoria. EV 3-5425.

OWNER TRANSFERRED. MUST
sell 3-room house. \$350 down, take
over payments \$60 month. Full
price \$5,900. EV 3-0777 after 5.

OAK RAY—3 BEDROOMS AVAIL-
able now. Private. EV 4-6297.

UP-AND-GOING DUPLEX. GORGEOUS
area. Details. EV 5-0000.



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Your Newspaper Ads Reach the Family—Your Best Customers!
Get Best Sales Results with Professional Ad Service

With family income at the highest level in history, it's important to get YOUR sales story across to the family to make your cash register ring. Your advertisements in the local daily newspapers reach the family in a receptive mood... at home! Tell them YOUR news and get your share of THEIR business with the help of your newspaper's advertising service. Headlines, copy, layouts and artwork are all designed to save more for you, help you sell more goods... and are available at no extra charge.

**Build Traffic and Boost Your Sales
With More Effective Advertising
in the
Victoria Daily Times**

There's No Rest for the Funny

By BOB THOMAS
HOLLYWOOD (AP) — How does he do it?

That's what the entertainment world has wondered about Red Skelton, longest-lasting of TV's comedians.

Skelton is rocketing through his 11th year in television. Last week he signed a new six-year contract with CBS that will see his Tuesday night show expanding to an hour next season.

The new contract was announced after Skelton had returned to work following a hospital siege, one of several during his TV career.

The doctors' diagnosis: Overwork, change of altitude (he had just finished a stand at Harrah's Club, Lake Tahoe), kickback from a mild sedative.

The prescription: Rest, relaxation.

Outlook: He'll get neither.

When I caught up with Red,



RED SKELTON
... 11 years' TV

he was rehearsing a TV show at his studio. He took the lunch hour off and sat down in his

second-floor hideaway to talk about the past and future.

"The doctors said all I needed was some rest," he mused, fingering the ever-present cigar he never lights. "But how can I?

KEEP ON WORKING

"I've put \$4,500,000 in this studio, and it came right out of my own pocket. Today I'll be signing the payroll for the studio; it comes to \$60,000 a week. So you can see that I've got to keep working."

He talked wistfully of what he might do if he did quit the TV grind.

"I'd like to travel and study," he said. "There are all kinds of things I want to learn. For instance, I want to find out about the Scandinavian comics and why they are funny. I understand the French and Italian clowns, but I haven't been able to figure out why the Scandinavians can do so little and yet get big laughs."

But such plans are idle dreams now that he has signed to double his output next season. Nor will he rest up during the summer. He will play the Nevada pleasure spots and then do a month of falls that will bring him \$600,000.

To get back to our question:

How does he do it?

The answer seems to be that making people laugh is not just a profession; for Red, it is a dedication.

**Gracie Returns
For Pay TV Show**

TORONTO (CP) — Gracie Fields, whose songs have charmed millions since she first became a music hall star during the First World War, is in Toronto to appear on a 90-minute, closed-circuit, television show over Trans-Canada Telemeter in suburban Etobicoke Friday night, Miss Fields, 64, retired from the stage two years ago.

HELD OVER!

VICTORIA THEATRE
GUILD presents
"Breath of Spring"
by Peter Coke
Directed by Allan Purdy
TONIGHT AND TOMORROW!
Tickets NOW at Eaton's
Box Office
Curtain Time: 8:15 p.m.
Langham Court Theatre
(Off Rockland)

**ESQUIMALT
SPORTS CENTRE**

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 7
Royal Roads 4:00-5:00 p.m.
V.F.S.C. (Jr.) 5:00-6:00 p.m.
Naden Navy 7:00-8:00 p.m.
Sable Skating 8:00-10:00 p.m.
Mr. Elio's Figure
Skating 10:15-11:45 p.m.

**McMorran's
DANCING
SATURDAY NIGHT**

Tables: GR-3243

9 ACADEMY AWARD NOMINATIONS

Including
BEST ACTOR • BEST ACTRESS
BEST SUPPORTING ACTORS
BEST DIRECTOR
BEST PICTURE

PAUL NEWMAN
in ROBERT ROSS'S
THE HUSTLER
with PIPER LAURIE • SCOTT
JACKIE GLEASON

50¢
11:15, 2:45, 6:30
Doors 1 p.m.
Feature 1:15, 2:45, 6:30
Last Feature 9:00
Adult Entertainment

Royal
REGULAR PRICES

NOT SINCE
"KING
KONG"
SUCH MIGHTY
FURY AND
SPECTACLE!

KONGA
IN COLOR

EXTRA! Glenn's
Orbit in Space

capitol

Co-Feature in Color—
Goliath And The Dragon
With Frederick Crawford
At 1:31-4:53-7:50

HURRY! HURRY! LAST TWO DAYS!

HAYLEY MILLS

**Whistle
Down
the Wind**

BERNARD LEE
ALAN BATES

ODEON
EV 3-0515

Feature: 1:05-5:10-8:10
7:30-9:30 — Last Show: 9 p.m.
See THT 2 p.m. Children 50¢ All Day

**DEPUTIES
TO STUDY
'SPACE RACE'**

The B.C. cabinet has appointed a special committee to investigate needs of government office space.

The committee will deal with problems of overcrowding, fitting civil servants into existing office space, and future needs.

It will make recommendations about new buildings in the already-overcrowded Victoria legislative precinct.

A cabinet order setting up the committee was approved today.

The committee consists of Deputy Provincial Secretary L. J. Wallace, Deputy Public Works Minister Arnold Webb and Deputy Finance Minister G. S. Bryson.

It will meet at the discretion of Public Works Minister W. N. Chant, and report its recommendations to him.

BNAI B'RITH PHILANTHROPIES
\$2000 CASH PRIZE
GAME No. 4
BINGO
BINGO CALLED
WINNERS' NAMES
AND GAME No. 5
TO BE ANNOUNCED
Buy a Card Today—50¢ plus tax
for Game No. 5

**MEMORIAL
ARENA
SCHEDULE**

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 7

Minor Hockey	7:00-8:00 a.m.
Navy	8:00-9:00 a.m.
V.F.S.C. (Jr.)	4:00-5:30 p.m.
V.F.S.C. (Int. & Sr.)	6:00-8:00 p.m.
Yarrows Hockey	8:15-9:15 p.m.
Yarrows Hockey	9:30-10:30 p.m.

COMING!
MONDAY, MAR. 12
TO SAT., MAR. 17
**Greater Victoria
School Drama
FESTIVAL**
Watch for Further
Announcements

**GEM THEATRE
SIDNEY**
"DOCTOR IN LOVE"
British Comedy in Color
Michele Craig, James Robertson
Justice—Adult Entertainment Only!
TONIGHT AT 7:45

The Zaniest
Comedy in years!
★ TONY CURTIS ★
★ DEAN MARTIN ★
★ JANET LEIGH ★
Who Was That Lady?
(at 7:30 Only)
PLUS: In Color, At 9:30, 9:45
THE LAW AND JAKE WADE
Atlas
Adults 50¢-100¢ 7 p.m.
Seniors 50¢ Anytime

NOW SHOWING
Based on George Bernard Shaw's Play
"THE DEVIL'S DISCIPLE"
Starring BERT LANCASTER, SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER,
KIRK DOUGLAS, JANETTE SCOTT
SPECIAL SHORT—"JOURNEY INTO SPRING"
BOX OFFICE OPENS AT 6:45
Two Complete Programs at 7:00 and 9:00 — Feature 7:30 and 9:30
Plenty of Parking
Space

OAK BAY
"NOWHERE TO GO"
British Suspense Drama (2 Nights Only)
Filmed on location in London and its environs. Interest
building throughout. Guy Taylor, Bernard Lee and a new
English star, Maggie Smith are the stars!
NEWS — CARTOONS — TRAVEL
Doors 8:30—Complete Shows 8:45 and 9:15
Feature 7:31 and 9:34

TORONTO (CP) — The working man's fallout shelter is finally on the market.

Now available, the Emergency Measures Organization has announced, is a \$100 model that offers 99 per cent protection from radiation.

It is \$300 cheaper than the hitherto cheapest approved shelter, but at the expense of standing room.

The sitdown shelter, as it is called, is made of eight-inch concrete blocks topped with sandbags. It is designed to fit almost any basement corner.

One EMO official said: "Shelters offered to date have promised only survival of the richest. The sitdown shelter means survival for everyone."

Its size of six feet two inches wide, four feet eight inches high leaves no space for beds, heaters or toilet facilities.

But, said Major William Preston, EMO co-ordinator of Ontario's York County, radioactivity fades at the rate of 1,000 per cent every seven hours and occupants could probably make brief trips outside their refuge 48 hours after the blast.

Until then, essential contact with the outside would be restricted to the space of a carefully removed sandbag.

**Shriners'
Circus
June 8, 9**

Bigger, better and more fun for young and old is the promise of Shriners for their circus which will play to Victorians, June 8 and 9.

For the second consecutive year Rudy Brothers travelling circus will be at Memorial Arena on behalf of the Shrine and its many charitable activities.

New acts from Europe have been added to the show and, as before, there will be no extra charges after the entrance fee has been paid.

There will be two performances Friday, June 8, and three on the Saturday.

**Smoking in Bed
Blamed by Chief
In Two Deaths**

Smoking in bed was blamed for Victoria's two fire deaths last year.

Annual report to city council by Fire Chief Bayliss also gave this information:

Property loss from fire dropped from \$570,881 in 1960 to \$350,980 last year;

Fire alarms decreased from 880 to 731 and false alarms dropped from 100 to 89;

Inhalator calls rose by 18 to a total of 82;

Investigations were held into the causes of 16 fires.

TRAFFIC FINES

In Esquimalt police court Monday:

Delbert H. Hislop, HMCS Cape Breton, \$75 and licence suspended for failing to remain at accident.

Robert H. Paul, Central Saanich, \$50 and licence suspended for failing to remain, and \$40 for careless driving.

James F. Baker, 2833 Knotty Pine, \$40 for careless driving.

Donald G. Clark, Work Point Barracks, \$25 for failing to yield right of way to pedestrian in crosswalk.

extra-driving CONVENIENCE

ACADIAN

GENERAL MOTORS
new family-size car

★ Power Steering! ★ Power Brakes!
★ Powerglide Automatic Transmission!

EMPRESS MOTORS LIMITED
900 FORT STREET PHONE EV 2-7121



STRAINED TONES—Zigzag instrument fashioned from pieces of drain pipe is played by members of "Rumpee Streppa" band parading in San Remo, Italy. Music finally comes out through a plain, old-fashioned kitchen colander.

MILLION-TO-ONE INCIDENCE

Holes in Hearts Of Four in Family

COQUITLAM, B.C. (CP)—In what doctors describe as a 1,000,000-to-one medical occurrence, three and possibly four young brothers and sisters of this Vancouver area community have holes in their hearts.

Open heart surgery is being planned for Jacqueline, four, and her three brothers, Scott, eight, and Alan, six, who are the daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Alan Campbell, for repair of their abnormal hearts.

By the end of this week an examination of the Campbell's youngest children, Scott, eight months, is expected to show that he also has a hole in his heart.

Police Fight Tribesmen

NAIROBI, Kenya (Reuters)—Five Turkana tribesmen have been killed and 123 rifles and 240 rounds of ammunition captured by troops and police in Kenya's northern province, a police spokesman said Sunday.

More than 1,000 police and troops from Kenya, Uganda and the Sudan began a drive against the lawless tribesmen two weeks ago.

'Peter Pan' Dies

TUNBRIDGE WELLS, England (AP)—American-born actress Pauline Chase, who played the title role of James Barrie's Peter Pan for more than 1,000 times, died Sunday at the age of 76. Cause of death was not disclosed.



IT HAPPENED LAST NIGHT

By EARL WILSON

NEW YORK — Jason Robards, Jr., used to be a "people-stretcher."

Now that he's been completely domesticated by Lauren Bacall ("We had to cut one room in half because of all our kids"), he looks back with amusement on the time when he sweated in sort of a torture chamber helping stretch men who wanted to be taller so they could get in the police or fire departments.

Robards is wearing a wedding ring these days, he avoids bars, he speaks happily of "the kids all going to Sunday School together" at the Community Church.

And he's rehearsing diligently for "A Thousand Clowns," in which he plays a writer, makes melodies on a baritone uke, and gets laughs.

"It's a nice show about love between a man, woman and child," he says. "You don't have to play like that anymore. Usually everybody's tearing people apart."

Clear of eye, Robards spoke of his baby son, 10 weeks old, named Sam.

"Sam's quizzical," he said.

JUST LONG ENOUGH

In Robards' "people-stretching period," he toiled for a woman who felt she could stretch people a couple of inches—long enough to pass their physical.

"I would turn these stretching instruments. The guys would groan and grunt and holler 'That's enough!' They



JASON ROBARDS... family man

would stay stretched only for four hours. One day I went to work and the place was packed—by the marshal.

"The woman beat town. I didn't like the way it was going anyway. Know who she was trying to get for customers? Midgits!"

THE MIDNIGHT EARL...

Richard Rodgers' daughter joined Jackie Gleason's TV writing staff... Academy Award nominee Audrey Hepburn got a congratulatory cable from Princess Margaret... Frank Sinatra's plan to play benefits around the world for underprivileged kids (after

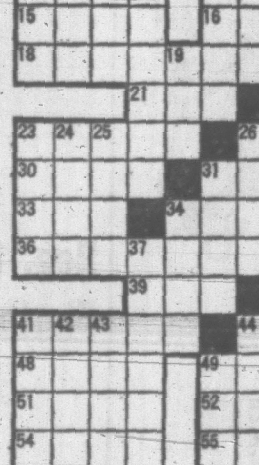
finishing "Manchurian Candidate") could cost him 50Gs in expenses... Christine Jorgenson's taking the cafe act to Tokyo.

Ann Benson, portraying Caroline Kennedy in the new Cotillion Room revue says: "Daddy's had so much trouble over the wall in Berlin that he sent Uncle Bobby to buy it"...

Johnny Mathis' manager says he'll be back to work by May, with more frequent rests... A famous composer lost 40Gs in a few hours in a Las Vegas hotel... while the lounge band played his songs...

A local restaurant carries this sign: "We sell pre-boiled Havana cigars"... The late Gen. Claire Chennault's widow is writing the story of their marriage; it'll be titled "A Thousand Springs".

TODAY'S BEST LAUGH:



ACROSS
1 French resort
2 Member of the UN (abbr.)
3 Part of the Antilles
4 Alcoholic city
5 Yell behind
6 Soviet sea
7 Fabled
8 Literary scraps
9 Man's nickname
10 Amusing
11 Untrue
12 Metric measure
13 Scoundrel
14 Uncomplained
15 City in Java
16 Peel
17 Mentally sound
18 Dead
19 Ecst
20 Heraldic band
21 Narrow cut
22 Western
23 Pyrenees
24 Swains
25 Local holdings
26 True
27 "Diamond State" (abbr.)

Some people are saving for next summer's vacation—and some are saving for last summer's.

WISH I'D SAID THAT:

Washington—appears to be filled with two kinds of politicians—those trying to get an investigation started, and those trying to get one stopped.

EARL'S PEARLS: That man-in-space program really taxes our imagination—among other things.

"I'm glad," says Robert Weede, "that some stations have quit playing rock 'n' roll records. Now when I get static, I know it's the radio, not the music."... That's Earl, brother.

Earl Wilson

Science Now Shrinks Piles Without Pain Or Discomfort

Finds Healing Substance That Relieves Pain And Itching As It Shrinks Hemorrhoids

Toronto, Ont. (Special)—For the first time science has found a new healing substance with the ability to shrink hemorrhoids and to relieve pain and itching. Thousands have been relieved with this inexpensive substance right in the privacy of their own home without any discomfort or inconvenience.

In one hemorrhoid case after another, "very striking improvement" was reported and verified by doctors' observations.

Pain was promptly relieved. And while gently relieving pain, actual reduction or retraction (shrinking) took place.

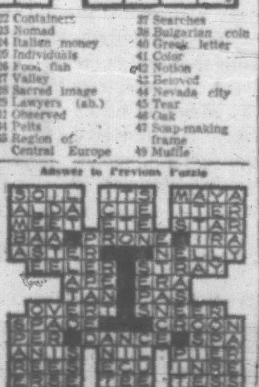
And most amazing of all—this improvement was maintained in cases where doctors' observations were continued over a period of many months!

that suffered were able to make such statements as "Piles have ceased to be a problem!" And among these sufferers were a wide variety of hemorrhoid conditions, some of even 10 to 20 years' standing.

All this, without the use of narcotics, anesthetics or astringents of any kind. The secret is a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne)—the discovery of a famous scientific institute. Already, Bio-Dyne is in wide use for healing injured tissue on all parts of the body.

This new healing substance is offered in suppository or ointment form called Preparation H. Ask for individually sealed convenient Preparation H Suppositories or Preparation H Ointment with special applicator. Preparation H is sold at all drug stores. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

41 Coast movements
42 Turn back
43 Roman date
44 Solidity
45 Withered
46 Tidy
47 Inset
48 Chemical
49 Saffron
50 Portuguese colony taken by India
51 Fruit drinks
52 Irish name
53 Persia
54 Waiting stick
55 Where London is
56 Polish tobacco
57 Midland title
58 North American
59 Russian river
60 Night fiend
61 Toward the
62 shattered side
63 Anger
64 Destiny



SAM STRIP

HOP IN. I'LL DROP YOU OFF AT YOUR HOUSE.

DON'T BOTHER. I DON'T MIND WALKING.

COME ON. I'M GOING THAT WAY, ANYWAY.

BESIDES... YOU NEED THE EXERCISE.

APARTMENT 3-G

LOOK, LYNN—YOU'RE MY MANAGER—BUT YOU DON'T RUN MY LIFE! UNDERSTAND?

WILL YOU SHUT UP—AND LISTEN?

I HAVE A CONTRACT WITH YOU THAT WAS SIGNED FIVE YEARS AGO—WHEN YOU WERE A NOBODY! IT SAYS THAT YOU DON'T DO ANYTHING—WITHOUT MY APPROVAL!

DON'T YOU SAY THAT, MISS DORNE! MR. SAVOY WAS NEVER A NOBODY! HE'S GOT MORE TALENT IN HIS LITTLE FINGER THAN ALL THE REST PUT TOGETHER!

B. C.

MAN!... IT'S A GOOD THING I STEPPED OUT FOR A MINUTE.

DICK TRACY

AND WHILE I WAS PUTTING A CAST ON THE CHIMP'S HAND, I THINK THE OWNER CLEANED OUT MY CASH BOX.

DID YOU GET A NAME?

FUNNY. HE NEVER DID GIVE ME HIS NAME.

HE SEEMED NICE ENOUGH—SORT OF A PROFESSIONAL TYPE FELLOW.

TALL, SHORT, BLOODY DARK?

PROF PHUMBLE

THIS LITTLE INVENTION WILL MAKE ME A FORTUNE. I'LL BE RICH!! I'LL...

KNOCK! KNOCK!

YOU CALLED?

BUZZ SAWYER

HERE'S THE SUITCASE OF HERMAN BROWN. YOU'LL TAKE IT TO THE HOLLYWOOD BAR AS HONG KONG CHARLIE TOLD YOU TO, AND AWAY DEVELOPMENTS. I'LL TAIL ALONG BEHIND.

YES, SIR.

AND REMEMBER, DON'T CALL ME "SIR." I'M JUST ANOTHER SAILOR, AND YOU'RE NOT SUPPOSED TO KNOW ME.

YES, S-S-O-KAY.

NANCY

HELLO, ERIC. GET LOST.

NANCY—HOW CAN YOU ABIDE THAT UNCOUTH VULGARISM?—HE'S SUCH A LUDICROUS MISANTHROPE.

I WISH YOU KNEW BIG WORDS LIKE THAT.

I KNOW PLENTY OF BIG WORDS.

UPHOLSTERER MASSACHUSETTS KINDERGARTEN FRANKFURTER DELICATESSEN LIVERWURST.

MARK TRAIL

TO LIKE TO KNOW, MR. HENLEY, WHAT YOUR REASONS ARE FOR WANTING A DAM ON THE MOON TOWER?

BUT WHITE BEAR LAKE FURNISHES ADEQUATE WATER—ANYHOW, BARKING FOX CANYON DOWN RIVER IS A BETTER SITE IF ANOTHER DAM IS NEEDED!

MR. TRAIL, YOU'RE A CONSERVATIONIST AND YOU KNOW WATER IS HOW OUR NUMBER ONE PROBLEM... THAT'S YOUR ANSWER!

WHILE BARBARA KING'S DINNER PARTY IS IN PROGRESS, A GHOSTLY FIGURE MOVES SLOWLY THROUGH THE CATHEDRAL-LIKE BOULDER OF REMOTE MOON TOWER CANYON.

BEEBLE BAILEY

GOLLY! THE GENERAL SAYS OUR MEAT BILLS ARE STILL TOO HIGH!

IF I CUT BACK ANY FURTHER, WE'LL BE EATING BEARMEAT.

OR HORSEMEAT?

NO, WE'RE PAST HORSEMEAT.

MISS PEACH

BASKETBALL GAME

KELLY 0

MADISON 49

HOW DOES IT FEEL TO HAVE THE WORST TEAM IN BASKETBALL HISTORY, MR. MUSSELMAN?

IT'S A GREAT RELIEF...

I'M THE ONLY BASKETBALL COACH IN AMERICA WHO DOESN'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT HIS TEAM THROWING THE GAME...

'We Don't Have Enough Meat'—K

MOSCOW (AP).—Premier Khrushchev has called for a sweeping overhaul of the Soviet Union's agricultural system to provide more meat and other food for the expanding Soviet population.

Poor management of collective farms has "seriously jeopardized" Russia's agricultural program, Khrushchev warned in a six-hour speech Monday before the opening session of a Communist party central committee meeting called to approve new agricultural plans.

To cope with the mounting food shortage, he proposed:

1. Planting about 55,000,000 acres of grass land, in corn, sugar beets, peas and fodder, despite objections from some agriculture experts that this departure from the traditional crop rotation system would result ultimately in less production.

2. Doubling production of farm

'EGG A DAY' FOR EVERYONE

MOSCOW (Reuters).—An egg a day for every Russian—That is Soviet Premier Khrushchev's target for 1960, the year he predicts a pure Communist society will be established in the Soviet Union.

Khrushchev disclosed this in a seven-hour speech on agriculture to a Communist central committee meeting Monday that was broadcast in full by Moscow radio today.

machinery and encouraging the farmers to make better use of

3. Increasing production of chemical fertilizers now in critically short supply.

4. Increasing the farm labor force with city youths, including girls.

The premier warned that the Soviet population, now at 200,000,000, will reach between 250,000,000 and 280,000,000 in the near future.

WARNS AGAINST FAILURE

Failure to increase farm production accordingly will "confront the country with great difficulties and the cause of building communism will be seriously damaged," Khrushchev declared.

The premier noted complaints from various cities that there is little meat or butter for sale in shops.

"The fact is that we simply do not have enough meat," he said.

"The party and the government are concerned about this state of affairs and are under-

taking measures to increase meat production in a short period of time."

Khrushchev proposed setting up a new government agency to investigate thoroughly the needs of collective and state farms and direct the individual development of each firm.

Noting that agricultural production and, especially stock farming has slowed down, Khrushchev said the fault lies partly with "many leaders (who) relaxed their attention to agriculture and the needs of collective and state farms."

The premier warned, however, that despite the need for a stepup in agricultural production, industry should not be neglected. Shortages in fertilizer and farm machinery are partly due to the fact that so much Soviet capital has been funneled into heavy industry,



3 Pre-Rush Sailings to Europe

In the luxury flagship

"HOMERICK"

to Le Havre, Southampton, Cuxhaven

Ask about Home Lines' special Travel Credit Plan: Sail Now and Pay Later! 275 lbs. or 25 cu. ft. free baggage allowance.

See your TRAVEL AGENT NOW for choicest accommodation!

HOME LINES

APRIL 12 (from Quebec only)

One Way Minimum "Low Season" Tourist Rates:— to Le Havre \$202 — to Southampton \$197 — to Cuxhaven \$218. 10% discount on round trips on "low season" sailings.

MAY 3 and 22 (from Montreal & Quebec)

One Way Minimum "High Season" Tourist Rates:— to Le Havre \$225 — to Southampton \$219 — to Cuxhaven \$246.

Enjoy uncrowded comfort aboard this famous liner, and ashore in Europe, before the tourist rush begins! Excellent accommodations in both First and Tourist Class still available on all the above sailings aboard this favourite air-conditioned Atlantic resort-at-sea (fresh from another successful Caribbean cruise season).

Luxury in First and Tourist Class. Celebrated Home Lines' cuisine and service.

EATON'S

WEDNESDAY

THURSDAY

FRIDAY

SPRING SALE

It's Timely! It's Big! It's Province-Wide!

Check your 16-Page Spring Sale Flyer... You'll find top values in fashions, clothing for the children, furniture, appliances, home colours and sizes, 14 to 20. And remember, there's lots of parking space in EATON'S Carpark with 1½ hours free for EATON customers.

Starts Wednesday!

Phone Orders Carefully Filled

DIAL EV2-7141

Out-of-Town Customers call EATON'S Toll-Free Line Zenith 6100

Ask for the "Order Line"

Versatile All Wool Double Knit Dresses In Misses' and Junior Sizes

New styles... new shades... and so very versatile. They'll take you beautifully through Spring into Summer. Young and flattering, easy-to-wear sleeveless and short sleeve styles. Choose from navy, black, blue, pink, goldtone, green, and beige.

A. Sleeveless sheath, with tie belt. Junior sizes 7 to 15.

B. Cap sleeves. Change its mood with a change of accessories. Misses' sizes 10 to 20.

C. May be worn with scarf or jewellery. Misses' sizes 10 to 20.

EATON'S Spring Sale, each

14⁹⁹

EATON'S—Dresses, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

9 o'clock Specials

On Sale 9 a.m. to 10 a.m. If Quantities Last
Please, No Telephone or Mail Orders

Sweater Clearance

Fur blend cardigans and pullovers in novelty or classic styles. Assorted colours and sizes, 14 to 20 in group.

9 o'clock Special, each 2.99

EATON'S—Sportswear, Second Floor

"Arnel" Tricot Gowns

Dainty nightwear in an assortment of pretty lingerie shades. Nylon net and embroidery trim. Sizes medium and large. Limited quantity, 2 per customer.

9 o'clock Special, each 1.00

EATON'S—Lingerie, Second Floor

Women's Sweaters

All "Orlon" bulky knit pullovers with short sleeves and novelty stitched neckline. Pink, blue, green and white. Sizes 14 to 20.

9 o'clock Special, each 99c

EATON'S—Bargain Basement

Upholstered Stools

Handy as foot stools or for the children's TV-watching. Upholstered in a variety of fabrics and colours with walnut finish legs.

9 o'clock Special, each 3.99

EATON'S—Furniture, Second Floor, Home Furnishings Building

Girls' Rayon Briefs

Dainty briefs in assorted pastel shades. Banded or elastic leg style, double crotch; elastic band at waist. Sizes 2 to 12.

9 o'clock Special, pair 19c

EATON'S—Bargain Basement

Handy Pyrex Dishes

Special values in EATON'S China department: 8-in. Pyrex pie plate, Ord. 59c, and 1-qt. Pyrex casserole with cover, Ord. 1.29.

9 o'clock Special, Pie Plate, each 29c

9 o'clock Special, Casserole, each 59c

EATON'S—China, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building

Angel Fleece Wool

Imported all virgin wool, mothproof, washable. Suitable for lightweight bulky-knit sweaters. Good colour selection. Approx. 1-oz. pull skein.

9 o'clock Special, 1-oz. 29c

EATON'S—Wools, Third Floor

Women's Shoes

Oddments of shoes in assorted styles and colours. Co-ed flatties, illusion or high heel styles in group. Broken size range.

9 o'clock Special, pair 2.99

EATON'S—Family Shoe Centre, Second Floor

Women's Nylons

Substandards... Good quality fully-fashioned nylons in service weight or dress sheer. Popular Spring shades. Sizes 8½ to 11.

9 o'clock Special, pair 25c

EATON'S—Bargain Basement

Jacobs Biscuits

Popular Jacobs assorted fancy biscuits in attractive cartons. Choose several for yourself or as thoughtful little gifts.

9 o'clock Special, 12-oz. carton, each 39c

EATON'S—Foodateria, Lower Main Floor

3-Pce. Dessert Set

Ordinarily 5.95... Makes a lovely gift at any time. Attractively designed silver-plated on copper set consists of sugar, creamer, tray. 9 o'clock Special, 3 pieces

9 o'clock Special, 3 pieces 3.99

EATON'S—Silverware, Main Floor

Lined Corduroy Slims

Half-boxer waist in back with self-belt. Green, red, brown, gold-colour in group. Broken sizes in girls' styles. Assorted colours. In Teen sizes 10T to 14XT.

9 o'clock Special, pair 2.49 and 2.99

EATON'S—Children's Wear, Third Floor

Special Purchase Beautiful, Imported Pre-Easter Millinery

Here is an inexpensive way to "start at the top" and put your Easter outfit in focus! This specially priced group of hats consists of styles and trims that will make fashion headlines this year... gorgeous Italian and Swiss straws and braids, also a fascinating choice of fabric and flowered models. Delightful 'clear crystal, citrus, pastel and basic colours. 28 styles and 18 colours in all!

EATON'S Spring Sale, each

5⁹⁹

EATON'S—Millinery, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Reg. 16.95 and 19.95
Flattery for Half-Sizes

Lovely Spring Prints

Attractive one and two-piece styles to fit and flatter the half-size figure. Group includes crease-resistant Acetate and easy-care "Arnel" in blues, green, brown, multi stripes, maroon, mauve and gold-colour. Choose your favourite colour from three styles shown here... Be on hand, early Wednesday to select your size and style... Sizes 12½ to 28½.

EATON'S Spring Sale, each

11⁸⁹

EATON'S—Dresses, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

It Pays to Shop at EATON'S

Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. daily. 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Friday.
Telephone EV 2-7141 or Toll-Free Zenith 6100.

THE T. EATON CO. CANADA LIMITED

NEW TYPE WEAPONS

K Threatens More A-Tests

LONDON (Reuters)—Soviet Premier Khrushchev declared today Russia will conduct nuclear tests to perfect "new types of weapons" if the West holds more nuclear tests.

'Let's Make Progress' JFK Urges

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Kennedy told Soviet Premier Khrushchev today that the purpose of the major powers in approaching negotiations at Geneva must be to avoid "sterile exchanges of propaganda" and "make real progress toward disarmament."

Kennedy welcomed Khrushchev's decision to send Foreign Minister Gromyko to meet with United States and British foreign ministers at Geneva in advance of the March 14 disarmament conference. The president suggested March 12—next Monday—as the starting date for three-power talks.

U.S. State Secretary Rusk is expected to leave Washington Saturday for Geneva.

Kennedy's message to Khrushchev, replying to a lengthy note from the Soviet leader which was delivered here Sunday, was brief. It was delivered in Moscow early today and released by the White House here later.

The president said there were many comments in Khrushchev's letter with which the United States "cannot agree." But he said he did not want to engage in a propaganda exchange with Khrushchev, and declared:

"Let us, instead, join in giving our close personal support and direction to the work of our representatives (at Geneva), and let us join in working for their success."

Gaglardi Appeal Lost

KAMLOOPS (CP)—County Court Judge Gordon Lindsay today dismissed an appeal by Highway Minister Gaglardi against his conviction for driving without due care and attention.

The minister was fined \$75 and lost his driver's licence for three months as of last Jan. 2 when convicted of careless driving west of Kamloops last September.



RED WALL IN U.S.

Workers build a brick wall on narrow patio of the Soviet Union's newly acquired but still unoccupied United Nations mission in New York. Workers said the wall will be about 16 feet high. The patio is about 30 feet above ground. Mission itself is partly visible at left. (AP Wirephoto.)

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SEES RUINS

The Duke of Edinburgh Monday piloted a plane along the volcanic of the southern Chilean Andes as he flew to inspect the area hit by an earthquake in May, 1960, which caused hundreds of deaths. Later he drove a jeep through the rutted roads of the Chilean lake district where he spent a day in bird watching.

Oral Polio Vaccine Licensed

OTTAWA (CP)—Health Minister Montellth announced today the licensing for manufacture in Canada of oral polio vaccine which may result in almost complete eradication of the paralytic disease.

The live vaccine of the Sabin variety "represents another great medical breakthrough," Mr. Montellth said in his announcement in the Commons.

"Because of the really outstanding success achieved with the Salk vaccine and because it now is built into child immunization programs across the country, we do not expect that the oral vaccine will replace the Salk at least at the outset," he said.

"However, much you may try to justify this decision, there can be no two opinions that it is a new expression of an aggressive course in international affairs, a blow to the 18-states disarmament committee, which is on the point of beginning its work, a blow to the forthcoming disarmament talks."

"Rather, it will be used as a supplementary or booster dose for the majority of persons who already have been immunized with the Salk as well as for a primary stimulus for those who have not."

BAS ADVANTAGES

"In the case of immunized persons, the initial approach is that a single dose of the oral vaccine will be sufficient. Several doses may be necessary for those not previously immunized with Salk."

Mr. Montellth said the Sabin vaccine had a number of advantages in that it is a liquid that can be taken by mouth and immunizes the intestinal, preventing the multiplication and spread of polio viruses. The vaccine contains strains of each of the three known types of poliovirus.

EXPECT GOOD SUPPLY

To make the best use of available supplies, distribution of the oral vaccine will be through provincial and federal health authorities.

As in the case of the Salk vaccine, the cost of providing the Sabin vaccine will be shared on a 50-50 basis by the federal and provincial governments.

Health department officials said that sufficient quantities of the vaccine should be available for use in Canada before the start of the polio season in June or early July.

SOUND LIKE YODELERS

What Are Wild Whales Saying?

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Porpoises have been getting all the publicity, but perhaps whales can talk, too.

At least the navy has recorded three killer whales, in what could have been a three-way conversation.

As reproduced on magnetic tape, the whales sound a little like Swiss yodelers.

Their most characteristic noise is a sort of "see-aw-see" with the "see" on a high, sustained pitch and the "aw" dropping down an octave or two lower.

Other comparisons might be the sound you get trying to tune in a short wave radio set, or Jack Benny tuning up his violin.

The point is, navy experts said, that there is sufficient variation in the sounds to indicate they could be a kind of animal conversation.

Moreover, the recording

Probe Clears Powers Of Any Wrongdoing

Blizzard Belts East U.S.

NEW YORK (AP)—The worst storm of the winter walloped the eastern United States from Alabama to New England today.

Fierce winds and a snowfall measuring up to 23 inches disrupted travel, sent tides pounding ashore in low coastal areas and caused considerable damage. Power wires were downed and windows were broken.

Schools were forced to close in some areas and traffic was either halted or restricted on numerous highways.

Gusts up to 58 miles an hour and heavy seas tore away a part of Atlantic City's famed Steel Pier, a summer amusement facility which juts a half-mile out into the Atlantic Ocean from the resort city's Boardwalk.

A part of the municipal pier at Ventnor, N.J., also was washed away.

DESTROYER AGROUND

An unmanned U.S. Navy destroyer being towed by a tug went aground at Beach Haven Inlet, N.J., when the tow line broke because of the stormy seas.

At New York's Idlewild Airport, dozens of planes were delayed from a few minutes to an hour because of poor visibility and high winds.

The forecast for most areas on the northeastern seaboard called for a heavy snowfall to continue through the day and into the night.

At least 30,000 homes in the Maryland and Virginia areas around Washington, D.C., lost their electric power when the snow downed trees and power lines.

TRAFFIC DELAYED

Commuters bound for work in New York City during the morning rush hour were delayed on the south shore lines of the Long Island Railroad because high winds blew down power cables at one point. The delays ran to more than a half-hour.

Ferries linking Manhattan with New Jersey and Staten Island were halted or delayed at times.



FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE since release by Russians Feb. 10 was made by U-2 pilot Gary Powers today. Here he is sitting in witness chair of Senate Armed Services Committee to tell his story. (AP Wirephoto.)

MAY BE VOTE ISSUE

Senate Reform Bill Prepared

By VICTOR MACKIE
(Times Ottawa Bureau)

OTTAWA—Legislation calling for the compulsory retirement of senators at age 75 has been prepared on the instructions of Prime Minister Diefenbaker and is now ready for presentation to Parliament, it was learned today.

Indications are that it will not be introduced until late in the session.

But when the measure does reach parliament it is bound to cause an explosion that might end up providing the prime minister with a major issue for the general election.

It will be the important measure of Senate reform forecast in the Throne Speech. All the Throne Speech said was, "a measure relating to the Senate will be placed before you."

Certainly with the government's huge majority in the Commons there is no doubt it will pass the House, but there will be a stormy debate.

Then it will go to the Senate. It will be up to the senators themselves to decide whether appointments to the Senate should have an automatic termination at age 75.

Its reception in the Upper Chamber will depend upon whether or not it is to be made effective immediately, or whether it is to be made applicable to future appointments to the Senate. If it is to be effective immediately there will be vigorous opposition among the Liberal majority of the senators in the Upper Chamber.

They will argue that when their appointments were made they were made on a life basis. To change that now is to break a solemn contract. In addition they will argue that many of the Senate's best and most effective members are men long past their 75th birthdays, men such as Senator Arthur Roebuck (84), Senator John Farris (84) and Senator Thomas Crerar (86).

Thirty members of the Senate would be affected. If the prime minister finds himself faced with a bitter fight to get the bill through the Upper House and if it is blocked, he undoubtedly will use that as one of the issues in the coming general election.

Pilot of U-2 Acted Properly

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Central Intelligence Agency today cleared U-2 pilot Francis Gary Powers of any wrongdoing.

It said he had been instructed before his flight over Russia to "surrender without resistance and adopt a co-operative attitude" if escape was impossible.

In a summary statement made public through House and Senate Armed Services Committee, the CIA said Powers was not expected to take his own life if his plane went down or he was captured.

It said the poison needle with which the pilot was equipped, and which figured prominently in his Moscow trial, was supplied only in event he was subjected to torture or other conditions which made suicide seem the best way out.

The CIA report also gave some details of what happened when Powers' U-2 was downed over central Russia on May 1, 1960.

Although this point was not covered in the report, Chairman Carl Vinson, Dem-Ga., of the House committee, said experts decided the U-2 was brought down from 68,000 feet by a surface-to-air missile which scored a near miss and disabled the plane, throwing the official account made it clear that by the time Powers had freed himself from the cockpit and was ready to leave the now-wingless, tumbling U-2, he had been tossed by whirling G-forces into a position where he could not reach the "destruction" switches.

The overall conclusion of the CIA questioning was that "Mr. Powers lived up to the terms of his employment and instructions in connection with his mission and in his obligations as an American under the circumstances in which he found himself."

CIA director John A. McCone said that as a result he was authorizing release of back pay to the pilot, amounting to \$50,000.

NO SABOTAGE
The CIA report also cleared up speculation that the plane might have been sabotaged. The report said there was no evidence to support this.

Similarly, it said, Powers' security background has been carefully reviewed, and "no evidence has been found to support any theory that failure of his flight might be laid to Soviet espionage activities."

The report said that in previous missions Powers had shown himself to be "one of the outstanding pilots in the whole U-2 program."

It emphasized that he and other U-2 pilots had been selected only for their ability as fliers, and "the whole nature of the mission was far removed from the traditional espionage scene."

The only job of the pilots was to fly their planes, the report said, and the task was so demanding that "on completion of a mission physical fatigue was a hazard on landing."

As for what the men were Continued on Page 2

NEARBY EXPLOSION 'SENSED'

WASHINGTON (AP)—U-2 pilot Francis Gary Powers testified today he "sensed" an explosion before his high-altitude reconnaissance plane plunged down in a spinning dive over Russia May 1, 1960.

Powers, making his first public appearance since he was exchanged for Soviet spy Rudolf Abel, Feb. 10, told the Senate armed services committee in a low, controlled voice that he saw an orange light in the sky such as he had never seen before.

The pilot said he could not explain just what happened to make his U-2 plane whir out of control.

He was making instrument readings, he said, when he sensed there was an explosion which he felt was outside the plane and behind it. He said, however, he had never been in a plane when an engine exploded and thus had no experience on which to base his judgment.

Powers testified that he thought he saw a parachute in the sky above him as he drifted to the earth in his own chute.

Since he had been alone in the U-2, Powers said, "it was no one I knew, so I wasn't very interested at the time." He said the crowd of about 50 Russian adults and children which hastened to the scene didn't seem interested either.

Help Your Child Succeed In School —See Page 10

U.S. Backs Thailand Without SEATO Aid

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States said today it will support Thailand against any Communist aggression without waiting for full agreement among other members of the Southeast Asia Treaty Organization.

"We have reaffirmed that relations between Thailand and the United States are individual as well as collective," State Secretary Rusk said. His brief statement was issued along with a joint statement with Thai foreign minister Thanat Khoman after three days of talks.

The United States also announced intentions to speed future deliveries of arms to increase the readiness of the Thai armed forces "to the greatest extent possible."

Thailand has been concerned over Communist expansion in neighboring Laos and Communist guerrilla attacks in South Viet Nam.

Centennial Flashback...

THIS DAY IN VICTORIA - 1862

MARCH 6

The new sidewalk on Fort Street, from Commercial Row to Government Street, is being hailed by citizens as a great public convenience as well as improvement to the property in front of which it was laid.

Arrest of a Hydah Indian, with a bag containing candles, soda water, apples, sarsaparilla and other trifling articles, led to warnings that a gang of Siwash burglars had obtained skeleton keys to various premises.

The Hydah's meagre loot was from the Fort Street dance hall, and cost him a month's sojourn on the chain gang.

The sloop Lady Franklin was put up for auction at the Hudson's Bay Company's wharf.



Gerald Waring

REPORTING

OTTAWA—Since the day that Prime Minister Diefenbaker declared the main issue of the election will be "free enterprise versus socialism," the public has reacted with monumental indifference.

Then a surprising thing happened. Instead of dropping this "issue" when it went over like a lead balloon, the PM kept resurrecting it periodically. Some said this was the Tory chief's ego; that he had decided what was going to be the election issue, and come you-know-what or high water that was going to be it. Some just shook their heads and said "Dief's flipped—he can't sell that to the voters."

But as usual they've been underestimating our prime minister's political sagacity. Because it looks very much as though he's supremely unconcerned whether the public reacts to this "issue" or not, so long as it gets the wind up among the tycoons and triggers an avalanche of fat cheques for the Tory party's campaign fund.

What the PM is trying to do is just what Premier Bennett of British Columbia succeeded in doing. That is, to persuade the moneybags of industry that his party is their only protection against "socialism," and that therefore they should contribute heavily to ensure the re-election of his "free enterprise" government.

Indications are that the Conservatives plan to spend about \$2 million on the campaign. This figure is from a report which I have from a knowledgeable Tory party source, that the campaign target in British Columbia is \$2,000,000. The population of B.C.

is 9 per cent of the Canadian total, and \$750,000 is 9 per cent of eight and a third million dollars.

In today's politico-economic circumstances of substantial disenchantment with the government and a sluggish economy, it is more difficult than in 1958 for the party to find enough well-wishers to make up the \$8 million election kitty. The Tories need something to sell besides continuation of a government with a record of big deficits, high taxes and slow economic growth.

They may have it in the socialism "issue." In effect, they are offering to sell protection against what they suggest would happen to industry if the Tories lose. This is what Premier Bennett did—he "sold" Social Credit as industry's bulwark against expropriation of industry by a CCF government. And then he expropriated the B.C. Electric Co.

Bennett's corralled big business support because the only alternative to Social Credit was the CCF. Diefenbaker declares that the only alternative to his Tories is socialism—if not the socialism of the CCF-New Democrats, then the "socialism" of the Liberals.

By accusing the Liberals of socialism, Diefenbaker is proving himself as witty, a politician as ever came down the pike. Many companies split their campaign donations—frequently 60 per cent to the government party and, as a hedge, 40 per cent to the opposition. But if the Tory chief plants the suspicion in industry's mind that the Grits have turned socialist, a good many tycoons might give their all to the Conservatives and the backs of their hands to the Grits.

THE LIGHTER SIDE

Prefabricated Malarkey

WASHINGTON (UPI)—C. Northcote Parkinson, the noted author and word-watcher, has devoted much time to observing the behavior of the English language in its natural state.

In the course of his studies, he detected a verbal phenomenon which appeared to be forming a fixed, or constant, pattern.

This led to the formulation of Parkinson's Law on gobbledygook, stated as follows: "The printed word expands to fill the space available to it."

This type of inflation was defined by Parkinson as "too many words chasing too little meaning." As examples of how it occurs, he cited the terms "dog catcher" and "dishwasher."

Give them enough space, he said, and they will expand into "canine control officer" and "utensil maintenance man."

Parkinson's Law kept coming into my mind as I was reading the transcript of a military budget hearing released today by the House defence appropriations subcommittee.

The testimony of Pentagon witnesses provided several specimens of language expansion—or so it seemed to Rep. Daniel J. Flood, a Pennsylvania Democrat who usually knows an inflated word when he sees one.

After first voicing bewilderment over the term "percentile limitation," Flood discovered that the air force was seeking a special clothing allowance for some 2,000 "recruiting salesmen."

"What in the world is a recruiting salesman and what do you want with 2,000 of them, anyhow?" the congressman inquired.

He said "it reminds me of what the Irishman said about the giraffe—there is no such animal."

An air force spokesman, proving Parkinson's Law, then sent too many words chasing too little meaning.

"We use the term 'recruiting salesmen' to describe those members of our recruiting force who contact directly potential enlistees as opposed to the remaining members of the recruiting service who perform support duties," he explained.

A few pages later, Flood stumbled across a budgetary item proposing an increase from \$201,100 to \$294,000 for "prefabricated meat."

"This I do not believe," said Flood. "What in the world is prefabricated meat? Is it edible?"

It turned out that prefabricated means the meat has been boned.

LOW-DOWN FROM SON-IN-LAW

WHAT'S K REALLY LIKE?

NEW YORK (AP)—The son-in-law of Nikita Khrushchev says the key to the Soviet premier's personality lies in his peasant origin. "When there is a crisis he reverts."

Aleksei I. Adzhubel's views are published in a copyrighted interview in This Week magazine. Adzhubel is editor of the official Soviet government newspaper, Izvestia.

To a series of questions about Khrushchev's personal life, Adzhubel gave these answers:

"He reads a lot. His favorite authors are Russia's 19th century writers—Tolstoy, Pushkin, Chekov. Tolstoy is his favorite."

"He loves music. His favorite composer is Tchaikovsky. He enjoys going to the opera and ballet."

"He likes to watch soccer. He's quite a naturalist."



KHRUSHCHEV
... peasant stock

at his home in Usova, about 30 miles outside of Moscow, he raises rabbits. He's quite a hunter, too...

WEATHER SYNOPSIS

CITY'S WEATHER RECORD
Sunshine, 1962 205.4 hrs.
Last year 177.1 hrs.
Normal (30 yrs.) 188.6 hrs.
Precip. to date 5.51 ins.
Last year 13.09 ins.
Normal (30 yrs.) 8.07 ins.

SYNOPSIS — Patches of dense fog which formed in some areas Monday night cleared rapidly this morning but will form again tonight. Otherwise today was mostly sunny along the coast and cloudy across the interior. Precipitation spreading southward along the Alaskan panhandle this morning should reach northern regions of B.C. Wednesday with no major change indicated for southern areas.

DOMINION
PUBLIC WEATHER OFFICE
9 A.M. FORECASTS

Valid 'til midnight Wednesday
Victoria: Mostly sunny and mild Wednesday. Winds northerly 15. Low tonight and high Wednesday 35 and 45.

Vancouver—Georgia Strait: Mostly sunny Wednesday. Fog patches overnight in some areas. Continuing mild. Winds northerly 15, occasionally 20 near Georgia Strait. Low tonight and high Wednesday at Vancouver 35 and 45. Nanaimo 30 and 45.

West Coast: Cloudy Wednesday. Continuing mild. Winds northerly 15. Low tonight and

high Wednesday at Estevan Point 35 and 45.

TEMPERATURES
YESTERDAY

Min. Max. Prec.
Victoria 39 42 10
Normal 36 47

ONE YEAR AGO
Victoria 32 42 27

ACROSS THE CONTINENT

St. John's 27 32 03
Halifax 23 38
Montreal 29 36 05

Ottawa 29 34 02
Toronto 31 35 trace

Pori Arthur 17 26
Winnipeg 13 15
Regina 0 2 trace

Saskatoon 1 6
Medicine Hat 7 3

Lethbridge 2 13
Calgary 0 7

Edmonton 1 7
Kamloops 27 32 06

Penticton 30 31 02
Vancouver 38 43

Nanaimo 35 39 44
Klimberley 20 21 01

Prince Rupert 27 32
Fort St. John 18 21 04

Whitehorse 8 10 trace
Seattle 40 52 33

Portland 41 50 20
Chicago 24 27 03

San Francisco 47 57 16
Los Angeles 48 64 40

New York 34 38 07

27, Rome 52, Berlin 30, Stockholm 2, Madrid 31, Havana 68, Tokyo 57.

U.S. temperatures (highest readings for Monday): Anchorage 24, Las Vegas 61, Phoenix 76, Washington 37, Honolulu 76.

Sunrise, Sunset Wednesday
Sunrise 6:44 Sunset 18:07

TIME AT VICTORIA
(Pacific Standard Time)

Time H Time H Time H Time H
H.M. P.H.M. P.H.M. P.H.M. P.

6:03:18 8:00:48 5:14:14 8:20:11 2:2
7:04:45 8:59:28 6:15:15 9:21:02 2:9

8:06:12 9:59:52 7:16:42 10:21:53 2:6
9:07:39 10:59:26 8:17:12 11:22:44 2:3

10:09:06 11:59:20 9:18:41 12:23:35 2:0
11:10:33 12:59:14 10:19:10 1:24:26 1:7

12:12:00 1:59:08 11:19:39 2:25:16 1:4
1:13:27 2:58:02 12:20:08 3:26:07 1:1

2:14:54 3:57:28 1:20:38 4:26:58 0:8
3:16:21 4:58:02 2:21:07 5:27:49 0:5

4:17:48 5:56:36 3:21:36 6:28:40 0:2
5:19:15 6:57:10 4:22:05 7:29:31 0:0

6:20:42 7:57:04 5:22:34 8:30:22 0:0
7:22:09 8:57:31 6:23:03 9:31:13 0:0

8:23:36 9:57:58 7:23:32 10:32:04 0:0
9:25:03 10:58:25 8:24:01 11:32:55 0:0

10:26:30 11:58:52 9:24:30 12:33:46 0:0
11:27:57 12:59:19 10:25:00 1:34:37 0:0

12:29:24 1:59:46 11:25:29 2:35:28 0:0
1:30:51 2:59:13 12:26:00 3:36:19 0:0

2:32:18 3:58:40 1:26:29 4:37:10 0:0
3:33:45 4:58:07 2:27:00 5:38:01 0:0

TODAY'S BEST FROM EUROPE



"You know, Dear—for my next dress I think I'll have a hobbie skirt!"

INCOME TAX TIPS

(This series of articles tells how to make your income tax return and obtain refunds and best possible treatment. It is prepared by Gordon Holmes, C.A., a partner in the firm of Bailey, Monteith, Holmes & Co. It will continue daily.)

(Second of a series)

By GORDON HOLMES

Hear Ye—1961 T-1 Short Income Tax Returns will be filed in Ottawa.

Why has the filing centre been changed from Victoria to Ottawa? Well, it seems that science has stepped in and provided Ottawa with a brand new computer. This change which has fallen on Victoria taxpayers this year is part of a Canada-wide program which started in Ontario a couple of years ago. In all probability 1962 will see not only T-1 short forms filed in Ottawa but also T-1 General forms. This year the T-1 General forms must be filed in Victoria as in the past.

Don't Mail Cash

On the bottom of your T-1 form and on the envelope supplied, you will see a code number 3H. This identifies that your return comes from the Victoria district. DO NOT USE a plain envelope as this can slow down your refund because in the Data Centre someone will have to take time to figure out where it came from in order to put it into the correct district. The tax department asks that you pay your tax either by cheque or money order. PLEASE do not mail cash. However, if you must pay in cash, the local office of the Tax Department in the Belmont Building are quite prepared to take it.

Why is Ottawa replacing our kind friends at the Income Tax Department with an electronic professional? By 1970 there will be approximately 5,000,000 more taxpayers in Canada which would require a great many more Tax Collectors and coupled with this, under the new Dominion-Provincial agreements, accurate accounting has to be kept of how much of your income tax goes to the federal Government and how much goes to the provincial government.

Most Victorians file T-1 short income tax returns as they are for use by all individuals except those receiving rents, commissions or professional fees, in business as proprietors or partners, including farmers or fishermen; with investment income over \$2,500; those claiming foreign tax credits or capital cost allowance (the individuals exempted will see form T-1 General 1961).

Dear Taxpayer, be sure your return is complete, because if it is not, any omission of detail or receipts for medical payments, charitable donations, etc. can no longer be settled by a simple phone call from the Victoria office. All incomplete returns are sent back to the Belmont Building, Victoria, for completion. The local tax boys request the missing information from you and then they return your tax return to the Data Centre in Ottawa.

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Full Medical Plan Not Yet 'Understood'

TORONTO (CP)—Greater understanding of the implications of a national medical care insurance program is needed before it can be introduced successfully, federal Health Minister Monteith said Tuesday.

The hospital insurance was introduced on a public basis in 1957, "it had by and large been accepted in principle by the people of Canada," he said in a speech to the annual congress of the Optometrical Association of Ontario.

"This is clearly not the case with medical care."

"There is still a wide divergence of opinion. Many groups appear to be strongly in favor of government action in this field while others seem to be almost equally opposed."

Mr. Monteith said the government "would certainly want to avoid... at the national level" the kind of situation which occurred in Saskatchewan, where, according to his latest reports—the medical profession is still refusing to co-operate with the provincial program of health insurance.

REAL ISSUE CITED

The hospital insurance program now takes care of approximately half the \$1,500,000,000 annual total expenditure on personal health care, he said.

The other half—covering payment of physicians, dentists, drugs, and other services—"is the real issue at stake today."

"The Conservative government is keenly aware that further steps must be taken if Canadians are to achieve social justice in the realm of health care."

"But when such steps are taken, they should be taken wisely and in the best interests of a nation as a whole, and with full knowledge of all that is involved," said Mr. Monteith.

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On the bottom of your T-1 form and on the envelope supplied, you will see a code number 3H. This identifies that your return comes from the Victoria district. DO NOT USE a plain envelope as this can slow down your refund because in the Data Centre someone will have to take time to figure out where it came from in order to put it into the correct district. The tax department asks that you pay your tax either by cheque or money order. PLEASE do not mail cash. However, if you must pay in cash, the local office of the Tax Department in the Belmont Building are quite prepared to take it.

Why is Ottawa replacing our kind friends at the Income Tax Department with an electronic professional? By 1970 there will be approximately 5,000,000 more taxpayers in Canada which would require a great many more Tax Collectors and coupled with this, under the new Dominion-Provincial agreements, accurate accounting has to be kept of how much of your income tax goes to the federal Government and how much goes to the provincial government.

Most Victorians file T-1 short income tax returns as they are for use by all individuals except those receiving rents, commissions or professional fees, in business as proprietors or partners, including farmers or fishermen; with investment income over \$2,500; those claiming foreign tax credits or capital cost allowance (the individuals exempted will see form T-1 General 1961).

Dear Taxpayer, be sure your return is complete, because if it is not, any omission of detail or receipts for medical payments, charitable donations, etc. can no longer be settled by a simple phone call from the Victoria office. All incomplete returns are sent back to the Belmont Building, Victoria, for completion. The local tax boys request the missing information from you and then they return your tax return to the Data Centre in Ottawa.

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FULL CRYPTON TRADING

Victoria Daily Times
TUES., MARCH 6, 1962

BUSINESS VIEWS

Imports Continue to Gain Despite Devalued Dollar

By GORDON BELL
Times Business Editor

While the lower Canadian dollar seems to be doing its job of stimulating exports, up close to 15 per cent since the devaluation.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today that there was a record high of 1,688,000,000 deficit in non-merchandise transactions with other countries—nearly half of it resulting from dividend and interest payments on foreign investments.

The reduction in the overall deficit of nearly 20 per cent from \$1,217,000,000 in 1960 was the second consecutive decline from the peak deficit of \$1,949,000,000 in 1959.

This, of course, is not what was expected, or intended, when the government made its decision to force the Canadian dollar down. The expectation and intention was that it would provide a massive impact on the balance of payments problem.

Latest statistics show that imports in December advanced by 9.6 per cent against an increase of 5.5 per cent for the whole year and that imports from the U.S. increased by 11.6 per cent in the last month of the year.

There is speculation that the increase can be attributed mostly to the fact that U.S. components form a large part of Canadian manufacturing goods. Increased Canadian output is, therefore, paralleled by higher U.S. component imports, regardless of increased cost.

While there is still a net gain to Canada in the form of increased sales abroad which stimulate employment at home, the net gain is no longer so significant in the balance-of-payments field.

Inco Profits Score Gain

TORONTO (CP)—International Nickel Company of Canada Ltd. had net profit of \$88,777,000 U.S. or \$3.02 a share in 1961, compared with \$80,701,000 and \$2.76 in 1960.

Sales were \$517,226,000 compared with \$505,121,000. Nickel deliveries were 372,460,000 pounds compared with 351,880,000 pounds; copper deliveries 268,730,000 pounds compared with 292,540,000 pounds; and platinum metals deliveries 391,800 ounces compared with 359,300 ounces.

AT NEW YORK among Canadian stocks Aluminum Ltd., Distillers Seagrams, Granby Mining, Hudson Bay Mining and Walker Gooderham each rose 1/4. Canadian Pacific and Dome Mines lost 1/4.

AT MONTREAL stocks continued mixed in moderate trading on the stock exchange today.

Flax showed periods of steadiness, buoyed by reports of steady lin-oil prices on the export.

Export loadings of Canadian wheat included 1,335,000 bushels to China, 710,000 to the United Kingdom, 315,000 to Venezuela, 85,000 to Germany and 75,000 to the Philippines.

Class Two, IWA and domestic wheat prices all were unchanged.

AT VANCOUVER trading was moderately active with Western Mines and Mt. Washington Copper taking the lead. Fort St. John moved at \$2.04. Bethlehem Copper traded at \$2.28. Cowichan Copper went to 67. Mt. Washington Copper was up at \$1.44. Peel moved at \$6.75. Torwest traded at \$3.45.

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The report notes that Czechoslovakia offered for sale in Western Europe nickel oxide sinter produced from the Cuban facilities seized by Castro.

Magnum Consolidated Mining Co. Ltd. has terminated all work on its Iron Duke property in the Queen Charlotte Islands as a result of "disappointing" exploration results.

The company says a detailed magnetometer test in conjunction with about 3,000 feet of drilling outlined a magnetite deposit but tonnage and grade were too low for an economic operation.

Option on a final 100,000 shares of Mount Washington Copper Co. Ltd. at 65 cents has been exercised by Thomas Mackay and Co.

There are no further options outstanding.

Final distribution of Pacific Nickel Mines Ltd. assets is expected to be made at the end of this month. The company has informed shareholders that two cents of the 70-cent per share distribution made last year is considered taxable.

Free world production capacity is now over 625 million pounds, of which Canada's share is more than 480 million pounds.

Free world consumption in 1961 was about 500 million pounds with Inco supplying better than 75 per cent of that. U.S. consumption was about 225 million pounds and the U.K. Western Europe about 205 million.

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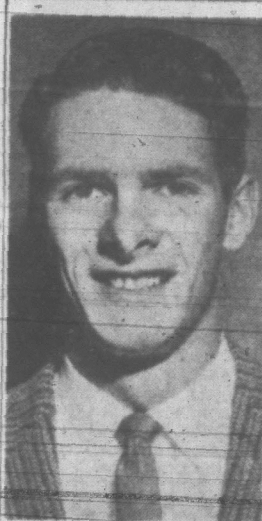
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Second Look Coming In High-Rise Flareup

Saanich Plans Tight Control Around Campus

Saanich council Monday moved to control the height, locations and types of buildings to be constructed in and around the Victoria College Gordon Head campus.

A zoning bylaw was endorsed giving council the final say on all proposed commercial, residential and educational developments in the area.



Oak Bay Reeve George Murdoch today said proposed rezoning of a four-acre Cedar Hill Cross Road lot for high-rise apartment development "will have to be reviewed" following a vehement protest by 195 Oak Bay ratepayers Monday night.

The protest came during a public hearing on the rezoning of the lot, on the south side of Cedar Hill Cross Road at Gordon Head Road.

The rezoning bylaw had been given two readings before the hearing "but it likely will be sent back to the lands and planning committee now to have the petition checked and restudy the proposal," said the reeve.

He added that some of the persons protesting "live half a mile away and some even in the Gonzales area at the extreme end of the municipality so it is difficult to see how they could be affected by this."

Lawyer Donald Cameron represented the protesting petitioners at the hearing.

WIPE IT OUT

He said the council should not only abandon the single lot rezoning but wipe out a 1961 arrangement it forced on the Victoria University Development Board for using 40 acres of the campus fronting on Cedar Hill Cross Road and Gordon Head Road for high-rise buildings.

He said the municipal council obtained lease rights on the acreage which could run 50 and 75 years and create a "Berlin-type wall" or high rise apartments around two or three sides of the campus, by "holding a gun" to the board's head.

Several individual ratepayers

ers attacked the high rise concept as harmful to residential property values.

HELP COLLEGE

Reeve Murdoch said this morning that the lease arrangement obtained from the university development board would help the college because after 15 years at the latest, the institution would take over the buildings and derive revenue from them.

He added that the university board did not have to enter the agreement because the provincial government could have taken over the property for it.

However, Mayor R. B. Wilson, former chairman of the board, said today that the college was compelled by Oak Bay to accept the lease arrangement.

"The board was very unhappy about it because it dislocated our plans for the campus—we had to shift everything northward," said Mayor Wilson.

"We agreed to it reluctantly because the municipality made it a requirement and it was the only way we could get the land. The board had a building deadline before it and there was no alternative."

NEEDED CONSENT

Mayor Wilson explained that in order to purchase the 44-acre Hudson's Bay Company property for the campus, the board needed Oak Bay council's consent.

The council maintained that it had anticipated tax returns from the large tract of land when it was developed in the future and this would be lost when it became part of the campus.

As a result, it demanded that the board reserve a 400-foot-deep strip running 2,645 feet along Cedar Hill Cross Road and 2,638 feet along Gordon Head Road for rezoning as high-rise apartment sites.

Under a leasing arrangement this land would be alienated for up to 10 years, Mayor Wilson said.

RECOUP ACTION

The board did not want this to happen but Oak Bay insisted it had to be done so that it had some prospect of recouping anticipated tax revenues from the area. In a relatively short time it could collect large sums from big apartments compared with single family homes.

Mayor Wilson also said the council forced the university to give other concessions to get approval of the HBC purchase.

It had to give free to the municipality a total of four acres, worth \$12,000, for future road widening purposes.

It also had to sell, at cost, the triangular parcel of land south of Cedar Hill Road which touched off Monday night's storm against proposed high-rise zoning.

Price Hike Forecast If Stamps Outlawed

B.C. food prices will increase

the moment the legislature bans trading stamps, a special committee of MLAs was told today by a supermarket operator.

Henry Woodruff, operator of a Capilano Super-Valu store, told the legislature's trading stamp committee that reports of prices going up since the introduction of stamps were "eyewash."

"Since stamps were introduced in B.C., the consumer is buying her food for less money than she has paid for a number of years," said Mr. Woodruff.

"There is no one in the business who can tell you how long this competitive pricing will continue with the stamp plans in operation, but I can tell you this—prices will bounce back up to their former level the very day this legislature prohibits the use of stamps."

Mr. Woodruff said he was an independent lessee of a Super-Valu store, and there are 57 such merchants in the province.

SAFETYWAY MORE

He submitted a grocery "bill" for 26 identical items purchased in a Super-Valu stamp-dealing store and a Safetyway non-stamp store.

The Safetyway bill was \$18.91, the Super-Valu bill \$17.84. Mr. Woodruff said merchants can cover the cost of stamp plans two ways: by increasing volume of business; by reducing other promotional costs.

Other briefs presented to the legislative committee today came from Loblaws—another stamp store—and the B.C. Co-operative Union, B.C. Co-operative Wholesale Society and Co-operative Women's Guilds of B.C. All opposed to stamps, the three co-op groups presented a joint submission.

OUTSIDE B.C.

W. A. Jarmon, grocery manager of the co-op wholesalers, told the committee he believed the stamps being offered in three supermarket chains here are all printed outside the province, and not by the stores themselves.

Present B.C. law prohibits third party participation in stamp plans.

Mr. Jarmon said the three firms were controlled by the same eastern company.

"You will probably find these stamps originate in Eastern Canada and were not printed in B.C.," he said.

"I can't prove it," he admitted—but he was sure this was true.

The co-op brief said the stamp plans represent a move by the big grocery retailers to monopolize primary production of foodstuffs.

producers becomes confined to fewer and fewer large powerful buyers," said the brief.

LOWER PRICES

"Thus the buying position of these corporations strengthens and primary producers will have lower and lower prices dictated to them."

J. B. Gibson, Loblaws' public relations director from Calgary, denied any collusion among grocery chains distributing stamps in B.C.

"I can positively state that there is no intercommunication association or interrelationship of any kind," he said.

Loblaws also produced Dr. Lloyd I. Barber, assistant professor in administration at the University of Saskatchewan, to support stamps.

"Trading stamps are basically no different from other kinds of competitive devices," said Dr. Barber. "They do not threaten the fabric of our society. They are not immoral or fraudulent."

"Their economic value, their effectiveness, their importance, should be decided in the marketplace, not in the legislative chambers."

Dr. Barber countered suggestions that stamps boost the price of food by saying merchants can pay the cost of stamp promotion by substituting them for some other promotional device now in use, by increasing sales volume and by cutting his own profit margin.

proposed high-rise zoning.

(Times Photo by Bill Halkett.)

ESQUIMALT NAVAL SHIP MOVEMENTS

Sussexville, Stettler return

April 18 at 11 a.m.

Assiniboine, Margaree, Ot-

tawa return April 19.

St. Therese, Beacon Hill re-

turn Thursday at 5 p.m.

Fortune, James Bay, Cow-

chan, Miramichi return March

22.

Grise returns Thursday 8.30

p.m.

TOPICS OF THE DAY

A fine of \$250 and licence suspension was imposed on Donald V. Robinson, 1045 Burdett, in city police court today after he admitted a charge of impaired driving.

Court was told a car driven by Robinson mounted the traffic island opposite Garbally Road while heading north on Douglas Monday evening.

Eric Colmer of Thunderbird Club 396 was the "speakeasy" winner at the annual Toastmaster district finals and dinner in Hollywood House.

Six speakers from Victoria clubs and one from Duncan competed. Colmer will now compete in the provincial finals at Prince George on April 23.

Runner-up was Victor Gilbert of the First Canadian Toastmasters Club.

Floodlighting of Craigdarroch Castle and the Rockland Heights water tower will begin March 22, centennial decorations committee chairman Rod Clark said Monday. Some \$2,730 worth of floodlighting equipment has been ordered for the project.

Recruits of the 1st Battalion, PPCLI, will carry out firing practice of the 3.5-inch rocket launcher at Mary Hill Range from 8 a.m. to 4.30 p.m. Wednesday. They will also hold a night firing exercise at Heals Range from 4.30 to 9.30 p.m. Sunday, using live rifle ammunition, tracers and flares.

The destroyer escort HMCS Fraser will carry out surface firing practice in the Sherringham Point area, West Coast of Vancouver Island, from 12.15 to 3.30 p.m. Thursday.

An application by Western Home Guard Patrol Ltd. to operate in the municipality was referred by Saanich council Monday to the municipal solicitor for study and a report.

ASK THE TIMES

Q. Could you please publish the population of each province and territory of Canada using 1961 census figures if available? I.D.

A. The latest figures available are still those of 1956: Newfoundland, 415,074; Prince Edward Island, 99,285; Nova Scotia, 694,717; New Brunswick, 551,618; Quebec, 1,628,378; Ontario, 5,404,933; Manitoba, 850,040; Saskatchewan, 880,665; Alberta, 1,123,116; B.C., 1,398,464; Yukon Territory, 12,190; Northwest Territories, 19,313.

Q. Would you please tell me where I could find out in which states of the USA it is illegal to hitch-hike in?

A. Hitch-hiking is illegal in most states. You should write to the state police of the state concerned. In any case it is illegal to enter the United States, regardless of the law of the state entered, without either funds for or means of transportation.

Q. Would you please answer to the Times, addressed to "Ask the Times," 2210, questions and answers will be published daily.

All questions should deal with matters of fact and be of general interest. The Times does not undertake to solve problems or legal questions. Questions are answered on a "first come, first served" basis. Questions should be submitted to a desk.

spring-like weather. This picture was taken on Third Avenue in the "Port" on Monday afternoon after ploughs had tried to get traffic moving. (Times Photo by Bill Halkett.)



NINETEENTH CENTURY

FRANCE will be represented when Carole-James sings Godard's "Florian's Song" on the program, "Music Through the Ages," being presented Wednesday night at 8.30 at Oak Bay Junior High School.

Art Society Intermediate Group has arranged this program on which young artists will sing and play upon a wide variety of instruments, from antique recorders to modern strings and piano. Solarium Singers, Victoria High School choir, an ensemble from Greater Victoria Schools Orchestra and an outstanding group of soloists will be heard in music covering medieval, renaissance, 18th century romantic and modern periods.

More volunteers could be taken on for the Oak Bay auxiliary police program, civil defence officer Geoffrey White said Monday night.

Only four persons have enrolled for the program, he said, and double that number could be accommodated.

The Victoria section of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers will meet tonight in the Flame Room, B.C. Electric Building, at 8, to hear a talk by W. E. Gilbertson on "Automatic Control in an Electrical Utility System."

Newly struck long service and good conduct medals will be awarded to three Victoria members of the CPR investigation department in special investiture ceremonies Wednesday.

Sgt. H. W. Look, 39 years; Const. S. N. Smith, 36 years, and Investigator R. L. Towers, 35 years, will receive the medals which are given for more than 20 years' service with an authorized police force.

Under the Canada Railway Act all members of the investigation department are sworn as peace officers.

The awards will be made under supervision of the Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police.

The Church of Our Lord Men's Club will hold a St. Patrick's concert March 16 at 8 p.m. in Cridge Memorial Hall.

Tenor Michael Rodgers will appear with the Twilight Singers and organist Reginald Stone.

Saanich council Monday approved the purchase of a new snowplow after municipal engineer Neville J. He reported a shortage of snow removal equipment to cope with a serious emergency.

The current snow removal bill, he said, was about \$5,000.

Three separate organizations suggested today there is need for some central authority to deal with matters of public access to recreation areas over private roads.

The suggestions came in briefs submitted to the legislature's special committee studying public access problems.

The Victoria Fish and Game Protective Association suggested that an access commission, with full powers to determine access problems in the best interests of land use, should be set up.

There was a complexity of access problems which concerned so many departments of government that a central agency seemed necessary.

CLOSER LIAISON

The B.C. Federation of Fish and Game Clubs urged closer liaison among the departments of recreation and conservation, highways, mines and lands and forests, making the recreation and conservation department a key to co-ordination of use of access roads.

The federation also suggested that land use and water use applications of all kinds go through the recreation and conservation department for approval, with a view to prevention of alienation of land desirable for recreation or fish and game utilization.

The B.C. Beef Cattle Growers' Association, directing concern primarily to private roads crossing privately owned property, suggested the highways department accept responsibility where these roads are used for public access to crown lands.

The Victoria fish and game group and the federation also suggested that strips be set aside for public access to rivers and lakes.

Island Towns Hustle Back To Normal

Up-Island communities today began recovering from a weekend snowstorm which disrupted traffic, closed schools and damaged power and telephone lines.

A national employment general official said about 1,000 loggers, put out of work by the 22-inch snowfall, are expected to be back on the job Wednesday morning.

But logging in the higher levels won't resume for another few days because roads are still blocked.

SCHOOLS OPEN

Some schools, shut down because of blocked roads, also reopened today.

The B.C. highway department reported the highway clear of snow and ice from Victoria to Nanaimo but northward to Campbell River and westward to Port Alberni, patches of snow and ice still exist.

At Courtenay power and telephone lines at Miracle Beach and Grant Road, which broke under the weight of heavy snow, are back in operation.

Port Alberni and Alberni are still clearing snow from their streets.

NANAIMO CLEAR

Nanaimo streets, a sea of slush Monday, are now all clear.

Meanwhile, weatherman William Mackie predicts warmer weather for Victoria and Vancouver Island for the next few days.

Temperatures today should rise to 45 degrees and are expected to be slightly higher Wednesday.

He said Vancouver Island is situated between a mass of cold air to the north and a rainstorm to the south.

"We should enjoy sunny and milder weather for a few days."

He predicted colder weather for Victoria later on in the week, but no more snow.

Langford Youth Faces Trial In Higher Court

Richard William Heimbecker, 16, of 729 Latoria Road, today was committed for trial by Magistrate A. L. Thomas in Colwood RCMP court on a charge of breaking and entering and theft at Langford on Feb. 2.

In the preliminary hearing Monday the Crown alleged the youth was involved in the theft of three car radiators, a quantity of tools and a car radio from Langford Auto Wreckers, Goldstream Avenue.

PEANUTS

"YOU KNOW, IT'S VERY STRANGE..."

"WHEN I FIRST GOT MY GLASSES, THEY KIND OF BOTHERED ME..."

"I GUESS I JUST WASN'T USED TO THEM..."

"NOW, I'M SOMETIMES NOT EVEN AWARE I HAVE THEM ON!"

Gaglardi Driving Appeal Lost

KAMLOOPS (CP)—County Court Judge Gordon Lindsay today dismissed an appeal by Highways Minister Gaglardi against his conviction for driving without due care and attention.

The minister was fined \$75 and lost his driver's licence for three months as of last Jan. 2 when convicted of careless driving west of Kamloops last September.

U-2 PILOT CLEARED OF ANY WRONGDOING

FINAL BULLETINS

B.C. Tied for Curling Lead

KITCHENER, Ont.—After playing an extra end Reg Stone's British Columbia rink defeated New Brunswick 11-9 this afternoon in the Canadian curling championships. It was the first loss for the Maritimers in four starts. At the end of the fourth round B.C., New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and Alberta were tied for first place. (See earlier, Page 6.)

Viet Nam Air Power Defeats Reds

SAIGON (AP)—South Vietnamese forces using decisive airpower scored two major victories over the Communist Viet Cong during the last two days, killing more than 100 Red guerrillas and wounding or capturing hundreds more, government officials said today.

U.S. Army helicopters with American crews supported the follow-up of one operation and U.S.-supplied fighter bombers provided the knockout punch for the other, the officials said.

French OAS Printing Own Coinage

ALGIERS (Reuters)—The right-wing extremist Secret Army Organization—which has a virtual rule of terror over some parts of Algeria—has begun issuing its own paper money and coins, it was disclosed today.

French Fleet Sails for Algeria

PARIS (UPI)—The French Mediterranean Fleet sailed out of Toulon today and unofficial reports said some of its ships would put into Algerian ports before a cease-fire is proclaimed in the guerrilla war.

Ship Freed on Bond After Collision

VANCOUVER (CP)—The Greek freighter Captain-tonis, arrested Friday after collision with two ships tied to a pier, was released today when agents agreed to post a \$65,000 bond. The ship now is free to sail Wednesday to China with a cargo of grain. The ship was arrested under marine law Friday after she struck two ships of the Alaska Cruise Lines Ltd. as she was manoeuvring in harbor.

MAY BE VOTE ISSUE

Senate Reform Bill Prepared

By VICTOR MACKIE
(Times Ottawa Bureau)

OTTAWA—Legislation calling for the compulsory retirement of senators at age 75 has been prepared on the instructions of Prime Minister Diefenbaker and is now ready for presentation to Parliament, it was learned today.

Oral Polio Vaccine Licensed

OTTAWA (CP)—Health Minister Monteleith announced today the licensing for manufacture in Canada of oral polio vaccine which may result in almost complete eradication of the paralytic disease.

The live vaccine of the Sabin variety "represents another great medical breakthrough," Mr. Monteleith said in his announcement in the Commons.

"Because of the really outstanding success achieved with the Salk vaccine and because it now is built into child immunization programs across the country, we do not expect that the oral vaccine will replace the Salk at least at the outset," he said.

"Rather, it will be used as a supplementary or booster dose for the majority of persons who already have been immunized with the Salk as well as for a primary stimulus for those who have not."

"In the case of immunized persons, the initial approach is that a single dose of the"

Continued on Page 19

IMPLEMENTS SPEECH

It will be the important measure of Senate reform forecast in the Throne Speech. All the Throne Speech said was "a measure relating to the Senate will be placed before you."

Certainly with the government's huge majority in the Commons there is no doubt it will pass the House, but there will be a stormy debate.

Then it will go to the Senate. It will be up to the senators themselves to decide whether appointments to the Senate should have an automatic termination at age 75.

Its reception in the Upper Chamber will depend upon whether or not it is to be made effective immediately, or whether it is to be made applicable to future appointments to the Senate. If it is to be effective immediately there will be vigorous opposition among the Liberal majority of the senators in the Upper Chamber.

They will argue that when their appointments were made

Continued on Page 19

NEW TYPE WEAPONS K Threatens More A-Tests

LONDON (Reuters)—Soviet Premier Khrushchev declared today Russia will conduct nuclear tests to perfect "new types of weapons" if the West holds more nuclear tests.

The threat was contained in the Soviet premier's latest message to President Kennedy that was delivered Sunday. Its contents were disclosed today by the Soviet news agency Tass.

Khrushchev's message agreed to Western proposals for opening the March 14 disarmament conference at foreign ministers' level and holding three-power talks before hand on a nuclear test ban.

But Khrushchev denounced U.S. plans to hold atmospheric tests in April as a "new expression of an aggressive course in international affairs" and a blow to the disarmament conference.

Khrushchev declared: "Anybody who is not animated by the special purpose of misleading world public opinion must realize that, if to the completed series of United States nuclear tests, its allies add a series of their own in order to perfect their weapons, the Soviet Union will be forced to carry out tests of new types of its own weapons, which in such circumstances may become essential for strengthening her security and preserving world peace."

START NEW ROUND

"You are beginning a new round in creating ever more lethal types of nuclear weapons. You are, so to speak, unleashing a chain reaction, which will moreover become ever more stormy."

He said President Kennedy repeatedly asserted in his speeches that U.S. nuclear weapon stocks exceeded those of Russia while U.S. military leaders had boasted they could wipe the Soviet Union and its allies off the face of the earth.

"On the other hand you now say the United States must carry out nuclear weapon tests."

Continued on Page 19

Two Officers Ambushed

PARIS (Reuters)—Two army officers attached to the French general staff were wounded in a machine-gun ambush near here today.

The attack followed threats by the right-wing Secret Army Organization to waylay officers loyal to President de Gaulle's regime and his Algerian self-determination policy.

Vancouver Stocks

VANCOUVER—Closing sales: Western Mines 100 at \$1.90, Torwest 500 at 58, Prudential Pete 3,500 at 19½, Giant Mascot 1,000 at 63, Mt. Washington Copper 500 at \$1.42, Huestis 300 at 30, Trojan 1,000 at 11½, Granduc 100 at \$3.45, CCM 500 at 36, Fort St. John 100 at \$2.04, Crown Silver 500 at 13.

Canada's Extremes

High—Vancouver, 43
Low—Winnipeg, B-13

SEES RUINS

The Duke of Edinburgh Monday piloted a plane along the volcanoes of the southern Chilean Andes as he flew to inspect the area hit by an earthquake in May, 1960, which caused hundreds of deaths. Later he drove a jeep through the rutted roads of the Chilean lake district where he spent a day in bird watching.



FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE since release by Russians Feb. 10 was made by U-2 pilot Gary Powers today. Here he is sitting in witness chair of Senate Armed Services Committee to tell his story. (AP Wirephoto.)

U.S. Backs Thailand Without SEATO Aid

Blizzard Belts East U.S.

NEW YORK (AP)—The worst storm of the winter walloped the eastern United States from Alabama to New England today.

Fierce winds and a snowfall measuring up to 23 inches disrupted travel, sent tides pounding ashore in low coastal areas and caused considerable damage. Power wires were downed and windows were forced to close in some areas and traffic was either halted or restricted on numerous highways.

Gusts up to 58 miles an hour and heavy seas tore away a part of Atlantic City's famed Steel Pier, a summer amusement facility which juts a half-mile out into the Atlantic Ocean from the resort city's Boardwalk.

A part of the municipal pier

Continued on Page 19

Can't see any trouble about high-rise apartments. Just build 'em in a hundred-foot-deep hole.

Now... where were we when we were so snowily interrupted...?

Despite all the conferences it's still a toss-up whether we let 'em armaments go or let 'em go off.

Acted Properly, State Probers

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Central Intelligence Agency today cleared U-2 pilot Francis Gary Powers of any wrongdoing.

It said he had been instructed before his flight over Russia to "surrender without resistance and adopt a co-operative attitude" if escape was impossible.

In a summary statement made public through House and Senate Armed Services Committee, the CIA said Powers was not expected to take his own life if his plane went down or he was captured.

It said the poison needle with which the pilot was equipped, and which figured prominently in his Moscow trial, was supplied only in event he was subjected to torture or other conditions which made suicide seem the best way out.

The CIA report also gave some details of what happened when Powers' U-2 was downed over central Russia on May 1, 1960.

Although this point was not covered in the report, Chairman Carl Vinson, Dem.-Ga., of the House committee, said experts decided the U-2 was brought down from 68,000 feet by a surface-to-air missile which scored a near miss and disabled the plane, throwing it into a spin.

The official account made it clear that by the time Powers had freed himself from the cockpit and was ready to leave the now-wingless, tumbling U-2, he had been tossed by whirling G-forces into a position where he could not reach the "destruct" switches.

The overall conclusion of the CIA questioning was that "Mr. Powers lived up to the terms of his employment and instructions in connection with his mission and in his obligations as an American under the circumstances in which he found himself."

CIA director John A. McCone said that as a result he was authorizing release of back pay to the pilot, amounting to \$50,000.

NO SABOTAGE

The CIA report also cleared up speculation that the plane might have been sabotaged.

The report said there was no evidence to support this.

Similarly, it said, Powers' security background has been carefully reviewed, and "no evidence has been found to support any theory that failure of his flight might be laid to Soviet espionage activities."

The report said that in previous missions Powers had shown himself to be "one of the outstanding pilots in the whole U-2 program."

It emphasized that he and other U-2 pilots had been selected only for their ability as fliers, and "the whole nature of the mission was far removed from the traditional espionage scene."

The only job of the pilots was to fly their planes, the report said, and the task was so demanding that "on completion of a mission physical fatigue was a hazard on landing."

As for what the men were

Continued on Page 2

SOUND LIKE YODELERS

What Are Wild Whales Saying?

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Other comparisons might be the sound you get trying to tune in a short wave radio set, or Jack Benny tuning up his violin.

The point is, navy experts said, that there is sufficient variation in the sounds to indicate they could be a kind of animal conversation.

Moreover, the recording showed, with three whales present, only one "talked" at a time. Then another came in as though replying to the first.

In this respect, the navy experts said, the three-whale ex-

change was somewhat better than the average three-way human conversation.

The recording, made at the navy's sound range at DeBor Bay, near Seattle, has attracted the attention of high-ranking officers, including the chief of naval operations.

The navy is studying underwater sounds as part of its program for developing devices to detect submarines and other man-made vessels.

Further tests are planned to determine whether a code of speech pattern can be detected in the whale recording.

6-Hour Speech Read

MOSCOW (AP)—Radio announcers today began reading every word of Soviet Premier Khrushchev's six-hour speech telling the Russian people what they already knew—the Soviet Union is short of food, especially meat. (See story page 22.)

Powers, making his first public appearance since he was exchanged for Soviet spy Rudolf Abel, Feb. 10, told the Senate armed services committee in a low, controlled voice that he saw an orange light in the sky such as he had never seen before.

The pilot said he could not explain just what happened to make his U-2 plane whirl out of control.

He was making instrument readings, he said, when he sensed there was an explosion which he felt was outside the plane and behind it. He said, however, he had never been in a plane when an engine exploded and thus had no experience on which to base his judgment.

Powers testified that he thought he saw a parachute in the sky above him as he drifted to the earth in his own chute.

Since he had been alone in the U-2, Powers said, "it was no one I knew, so I wasn't very interested at the time." He said the crowd of about 50 Russian adults and children which hastened to the scene didn't seem interested either.

NEARBY EXPLOSION 'SENSED'

WASHINGTON (AP)—U-2 pilot Francis Gary Powers testified today he "sensed" an explosion before his high-altitude reconnaissance plane plunged down in a spinning dive over Russia May 1, 1960.

Powers, making his first public appearance since he was exchanged for Soviet spy Rudolf Abel, Feb. 10, told the Senate armed services committee in a low, controlled voice that he saw an orange light in the sky such as he had never seen before.

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150 HOUSES FOR SALE

THE ROYAL TRUST CO.

ROCKLAND AREA - To share an estate. Five-room stone bungalow. Consisting of a large living room, dining room, kitchen, two bedrooms and a bathroom. Driveway, garage, lawn, and garden. Price \$13,500.

A. E. Cole

THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY
1205 Govt St. EV 3-4235
Evenings, EV 3-3752

BEAUTIFUL 2-BEDROOM HOME. Large living room and dining room, hardwood floors, thru hall, large kitchen, full bathroom, oil heat. 2 acres. Call Mr. Brown, Oak Bay. \$11,900.

Phone Mrs. E. HARVEY of JACK WILLIAMS, EV 5-6741. Northwest Securities of Victoria Ltd.

RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

10:00: News, weather, sports, CJVI; Music Till Midnight, KING.

10:30: Late Show, CJVI.

10:30: Viewpoint, KOMO; Chamber Music, CBU.

11:00: Tuesday concert, CBU; Classics Album, KOMO.

WEDNESDAY

8:10: Al Smith at the Piano, CJVI.

8:35: Interviews at the Airport, CJOR.

8:45: Roving Reporter, CKDA.

9:00: Party Line, CJVI; BBC News, CBU.

9:15: Morning Concert, CBU.

9:30: Organist Reg Stone, CFAX.

10:00: Six for One, CJVI; Rose Mortimer, CJOR.

10:10: Arthur Godfrey, KIRO.

10:15: Play Room, CBU.

10:30: Fighting Words, CBU.

11:00: Off the Record, CBU.

11:10: Linkletter's House Party, KIRO.

11:25: Jackpot, CKDA.

12:05: Percy Faith, CJVI; Bill Mackie, Weatherman, CFAX.

12:30: B.C. Farm Broadcast, CBU.

12:35: Marine Weather, CBU.

TIMES GOOD MUSIC HOUR

7:30: Times Concert Hour - Turkish March, Etem Kurtz; Di Provenza II, March and Song in My Heart, John Charles Thomas; Peer Gynt Suite Selections, Boston Pops; Sicilian Vespers Overture, London Symphony; From Street to Street, Welsh Choir; Rachmaninoff Concerto No. 2 and St. John's Passion, Harry Sukman; Vision Fugitive and Trees, John Charles Thomas.

FEATURES TONIGHT

6:00: Headline News, KING.

6:15: Dick Batey, CJVI.

6:30: Critics at Large, CBU.

7:20: Education Conference, CBU.

7:30: Times Good Music Hour, CJVI; Jazz Workshop, CBU.

8:00: Hoffa on Business, Barometer, CBU; World Tonight, KIRO.

8:30: Assignment, CJVI; Prairie Playhouse, CBU.

9:00: Chamber Orchestra, CBU.

154 PROPERTY FOR SALE

IT'S YOUR ADVANTAGE

1. 20 ACRES, 1/2 mile and Happy Valley Rd. \$12,500.

2. CHOICE building lot, Vanadium Lake, \$2,750.

3. Sweetest lot, on street side 2nd block Shelburne St. 40x150, \$1,000. For complete information contact GEORGE CLARK, Northwest Securities of Victoria Ltd., EV 5-6741.

300' WATERFRONT

In 3-mile circle - over 1 acre of de luxe waterfront with section - Asking \$8,900 (TERMS)

MR. SIMPSON EV 3-7121 anytime.

BOORMAN INVESTMENT CO. LTD. 611 - Port Street

"GEORGIA PARK"

Large lot, 50x100, views over Victoria Bay. Paved road, low taxes, excellent location. Call Mr. Brown, Oak Bay Realty, EV 3-4154.

Open Saturdays

Your Brentwood Realtor

PHILIP DAVIES AGENCY GR 4-1122

PRIVATE SALE - TERMS AVAILABLE

1st ACRES - SPOKE RIVER

Choice river frontage of approx. 1,400 feet, gentle slope, in terraces, with old barn. Land appears free of encumbrances. Asking price \$25,000. Call Mr. Brown, EV 3-4154.

Desirable 1/2-acre lot, 3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, on Oak Bay golf course. EV 3-4154.

DUPLEX LOT ON SHILBURN/HEINE Road. Call Mr. Brown, EV 3-4154.

WATERFRONT LOT 33,500 OWNER & LUMBER. EV 3-4154.

152 APARTMENTS FOR SALE

ACTUAL WATERFRONTAGE

OAK BAY SOUTH

A short block from the golf club. Spectacular. Most desirable suite in very well equipped cove. Block. Main floor, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2nd floor, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms. Call Mr. Brown, EV 3-4154.

153 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

9 SALES

Yes, I had nine sales since Jan. 1 and I have run out of suitable homes. In fact, I'm desperate for good 3 and 4 bedroom homes. My net is not with me for quick action. I'm available anytime for advice to you as to the best and quickest way to sell. Call EV 4-8136 anytime. Ask for J. Maynard, Pemberton, Borneo Ltd.

WANTED

We have many clients for smaller retirement homes. If you are considering selling your home contact F. R. BROWN & SONS LTD. EV 3-1177 or EV 3-3355

WANTED

Fairfield area. Older home with basement and 2 bedrooms, up to \$10,000 with cash down payment and monthly payments. Requested. Call Mr. Brown, EV 3-4154.

TIME'S A-WASTING

Seeing is almost here and we need your listing right now. Call Mr. Brown, EV 3-4154.

LEACH & SPARKS

EV 3-4157 GR 1-6518 EV 3-5201

I HAVE A BUYER

For a home with a river view. Yours may be the one. Phone now. GEORGE CLARK, EV 5-6741. Northwest Securities of Victoria Ltd.

HAVE CLIENTS

That want 2 or 3 bedroom homes, that pay from \$1,000 to \$2,000. Call Mr. Brown, EV 3-4154. GR 3-6066. Byron Price, 1314 Quadra.

"M. L. S."

Multiple Listing Service. DON'T CRY WORK. IF YOU'RE WORKING. More money for the buyer, more ready-to-buy prospects for the seller.

44 Members at Your Service - MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE EV 3-2228 1218 Broad St.

I WILL BUY YOUR 2 OR 3-BEDROOM HOME IMMEDIATELY for cash. \$10,000. Call Mr. Brown, EV 3-4154. EV 3-4157 anytime.

OVERNIGHT ENTRIES

SANTA ANITA

FIRST RACE - \$4,000, claiming, for three-year-olds bred in California, six and six months.

1st - America Boy (R. Yano) 1:17

2nd - Blue-Eyed Bar (R. Yano) 1:18

3rd - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:19

4th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:20

5th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:21

6th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:22

7th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:23

8th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:24

9th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:25

10th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:26

11th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:27

12th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:28

13th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:29

14th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:30

15th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:31

16th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:32

17th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:33

18th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:34

19th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:35

20th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:36

21st - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:37

22nd - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:38

23rd - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:39

24th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:40

25th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:41

26th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:42

27th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:43

28th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:44

29th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:45

30th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:46

31st - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:47

32nd - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:48

33rd - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:49

34th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:50

35th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:51

36th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:52

37th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:53

38th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:54

39th - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:55

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41st - Little Sarah (R. Yano) 1:57

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